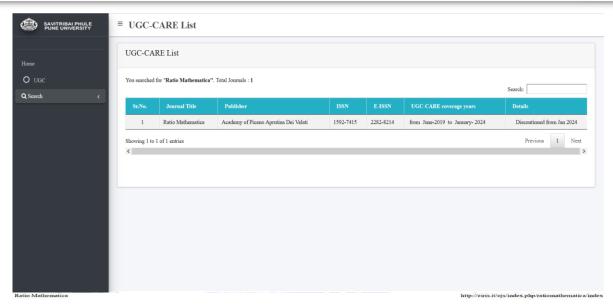


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The Forcing Geodetic Cototal Domination Number of a Graph

S. L. Sumi¹ V. Mary Gleeta² J. Befija Minnie³

Abstract

Let S be a geodetic cototal domination set of G. A subset $T \subseteq S$ is called a forcing subset for S if S is the unique minimum geodetic cototal domination set containing T. The minimum cardinality T is the forcing geodetic cototal domination number of S is denoted by $f_{\gamma gct}(S)$, is the cardinality of a minimum forcing subset of S. The forcing geodetic cototal domination number of G, denoted by $f_{\gamma gct}(S)$, is $f_{\gamma gct}(G) = min\{f_{\gamma gct}(S)\}$, where the minimum is takenover all γ_{gct} -sets S in G. Some general properties satisfied by this concept arestudied. It is shown that for every pair a, b of integers with $0 \le a < b, b \ge 2$, there exists a connected graph G such that $f_{\gamma gct}(G) = a$ and $\gamma_{gct}(G) = b$. where $\gamma_{gct}(G)$ is the geodetic cototal dominating number of G.

Keywords: geodetic set, cototal dominating set, geodetic cototal dominating set, geodetic cototal domination number, forcing geodetic cototal domination number.

AMS Subject Classification: 05C12, 05C694

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⁴Received on June 11th, 2022.Accepted on Sep 9st, 2022.Published on Nov 30th, 2022.doi: 10.23755/rm.v44i0.895. ISSN: 1592-7415. eISSN: 2282-8214. ©The Authors. This paper is published under the CC-BY licence agreement



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k-PRODUCT CORDIAL BEHAVIOUR OF UNION OF GRAPHS

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Abstract. Let f be a map from V(G) to $\{0, 1, ..., k-1\}$ where k is an integer, $1 \leq k \leq |V(G)|$. For each edge uv assign the label $f(u)f(v)(mod \ k)$. f is called a k-product cordial labeling if $|v_f(i) - v_f(j)| \leq 1$, and $|e_f(i) - e_f(j)| \leq 1$, $i, j \in$ $\{0, 1, ..., k-1\}$, where $v_f(x)$ and $e_f(x)$ denote the number of vertices and edges respectively labeled with $x \ (x = 0, 1, ..., k-1)$. In this paper, we investigate the k-product cordial behaviour of union of graphs.

 $Key\ words\ and\ Phrases:$ cordial labeling, product cordial labeling, $k\mbox{-}product\ cordial\ labeling}$

1. INTRODUCTION

While studying graph theory, one that has gained a lot of popularity during the last 60 years is the concept of labelings of graphs due to its wide range of applications. Labeling is a function that allocates the elements of a graph to real numbers, usually positive integers. In 1967, Rosa [10] published a pioneering paper on graph labeling problems. Thereafter, many types of graph labeling techniques have been studied by several authors. Gallian [2] in his survey beautifully classified them into graceful labeling and harmonious labelings, variations of graceful



2020 Mathematics Subject Classification: 05C78 Received: 07-07-2021, accepted: 05-03-2022.

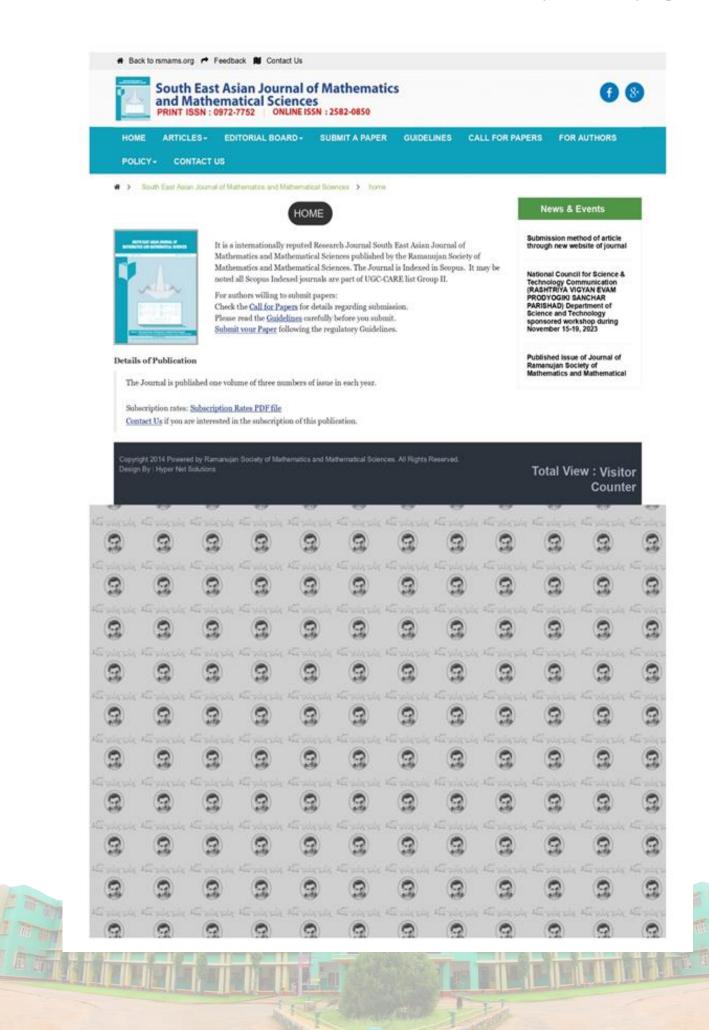
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THE CHROMATIC DETOUR NUMBER OF A GRAPH

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(Received: May 18, 2021 Accepted: Apr. 14, 2022 Published: Apr. 30, 2022)

Abstract: A set $S \subseteq V(G)$ is called a chromatic detour set of G if S is both a chromatic set and a detour set of G. The minimum cardinality of a chromatic detour set of G is called a chromatic detour number of G and is denoted by $\chi_{dn}(G)$. Some of its general properties are studied. Connected graphs of order $n \ge 2$ with chromatic detour number n or n - 1 are characterized. It is shown that for every positive integer a and b with $2 \le a < b$, there exists a connected graph G such that dn(G) = a and $\chi_{dn}(G) = b$. It is also shown that for every positive integers aand b with $2 \le a \le b$, there exists a connected graph G such that $\chi(G) = a$ and $\chi_{dn}(G) = b$.

Keywords and Phrases: Chromatic detour number, chromatic number, detour number.

2020 Mathematics Subject Classification: 05C12, 05C15.

1. Introduction

Throughout this paper all graphs are simple. Let G = (V, E) be a graph with V(G) is the vertex set of G and E(G) is the edge set of G. For basic graph theoretic terminology, we refer to [2]. In a connected graph G, for any two vertices $u, v \in V(G)$, let $d_G(u, v)$ denote the length of the shortest path between u and v in G. The diameter of graph is the maximum distance between the pair of vertices of G. The subgraph induced by a set S of vertices of a graph G is denoted by G[S] with V(G[S]) = S and $E(G[S]) = \{uv \in E(G) : u, v \in S\}$. A set $S \subset V$ is called



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SUPER EDGE CONNECTIVITY NUMBER OF AN ARITHMETICS GRAPH

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Abstract. An edge subset F of a connected graph G is a super edge cut if G - F is disconnected and every component of G - F has atleast two vertices. The minimum cardinality of super edge cut is called super edge connectivity number and it is denoted by $\lambda'(G)$. Every arithmetic graph $G = V_n$, $n \neq p_1 \times p_2$ has super edge cut. In this paper, the authors study super edge connectivity number of an arithmetic graphs $G = V_n$, $n = p_1^{a_1} \times p_2^{a_2}$, $a_1 > 1$, $a_2 \ge 1$ and $G = V_n$, $n = p_1^{a_1} \times p_2^{a_2} \times \cdots \times p_r^{a_r}$, r > 2, $a_i \ge 1$, $1 \le i \le r$.

Key words and Phrases: arithmetic graph, super edge cut, super edge connectivity number.

1. INTRODUCTION

Theorem 1.1. [5] For an arithmetic graph $G=V_n$, $n = p_1^{a_1} \times p_2^{a_2}$ where p_1 and p_2 are distinct primes, $a_1, a_2 \ge 1$ then $\epsilon = 4a_1a_2 - a_1 - a_2$, where ϵ is the size of the graph G.

Theorem 1.2. [5] For an arithmetic graph $G=V_n$, $n = p_1^{a_1} \times p_2^{a_2}$ where p_1 and p_2 are distinct primes, $a_1, a_2 \ge 1$ then G is a bipartite graph.

Theorem 1.3. [5] Let $G = V_n$ an arithmetic graph $n = p_1^{a_1} \times p_2^{a_2} \times \cdots \times p_r^{a_r}$, for any vertex $u = \prod \lim_{i \in B} p_i^{\alpha_i}$ where $B \subseteq 1, 2, 3, \ldots, r, 1 \le \alpha_i \le a_i \forall i \in B$.

(1) If $u = p_j$ where $j \in \{1, 2, 3, ..., r\}$, then

$$deg(u) = \left[a_j \prod_{i=1, i \neq j}^{r} (a_i + 1) - 1\right] - |a_j - 1|.$$

2020 Mathematics Subject Classification: 05C40. Received: 27-07-2021, accepted: 16-03-2022.



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Graphs and Combinatorics (2022) 38:142 https://doi.org/10.1007/s00373-022-02521-y

ORIGINAL PAPER



On the Forcing Domination and the Forcing Total Domination Numbers of a Graph

J. John¹ · V. Sujin Flower²

Received: 16 July 2019/Revised: 21 June 2022/Accepted: 24 June 2022/ Published online: 14 August 2022 This is a U.S. Government work and not under copyright protection in the US; foreign copyright protection may apply 2022

Abstract

Let *G* be a connected graph with at least two vertices and *S* a γ_t -set of *G*. A subset $T \subseteq S$ is called a *forcing subset* for *S* if *S* is the unique γ_t -set containing *T*. The *forcing total domination number* of *S*, denoted by $f_{\gamma_t}(S)$, is the cardinality of a minimum forcing subset of *S*. The *forcing total domination number* of *G*, denoted by $f_{\gamma_t}(G)$ is defined by $f_{\gamma_t}(G) = \min \{f_{\gamma_t}(S)\}$, where the minimum is taken over all minimum total dominating sets *S* in *G*. Some general properties satisfied by this concepts are studied. The forcing total dominating number of certain standard graphs are determined. It is shown that for every pair *a*, *b* of integers with $0 \le a < b$ and $b \ge 1$, there exists a connected graph *G* such that $f_{\gamma_t}(G) = a$ and $\gamma_t(G) = b$, where $\gamma_t(G)$ is total domination number of *G*. It is also shown that for every pair *a*, *b* of integers with $a \ge 0$ and $b \ge 0$, there exists a connected graph *G* such that $f_{\gamma_t}(G) = a$ and $f_{\gamma_t}(G) = a$ and $f_{\gamma_t}(G) = b$, where $f_{\gamma_t}(G) = b$.

Keywords Domination number · Total domination number · Forcing domination number · Forcing total domination number

Mathematics Subject Classification 05C69

🖂 J. John

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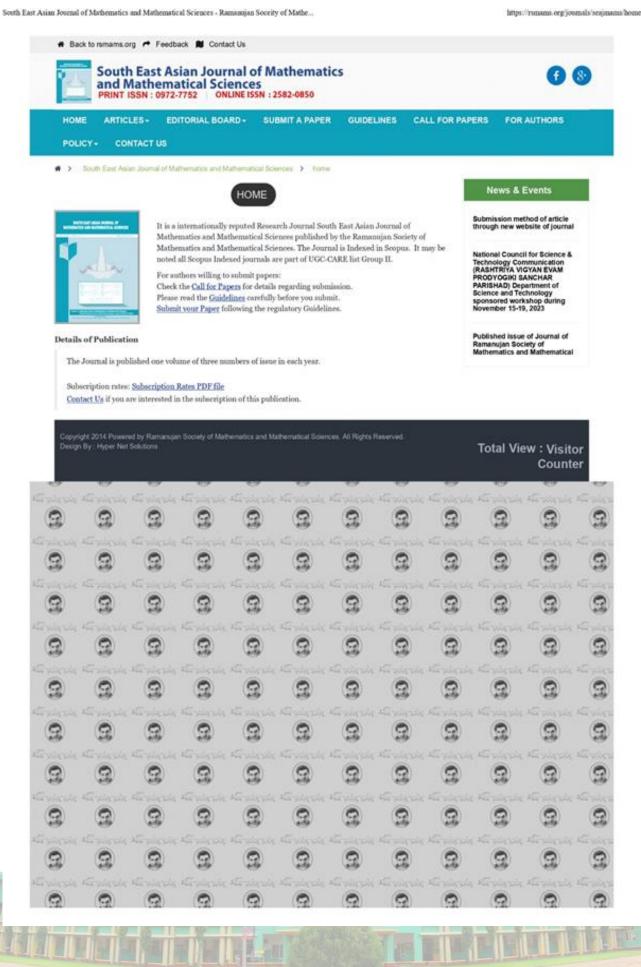
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RANDIC MATRIX AND ENERGY OF A T₂ HYPERGRAPH

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Special Issue Proceedings of International Virtual Conference on "Recent Trends in Applied Mathematics, ICRTAM - 2022"

Abstract: Let H be a T_2 hypergraph of order n > 3. The Randic matrix of H, denoted by R(H) is defined as the square matrix of order n, whose $(i, j)^{th}$ entry is $\frac{1}{\sqrt{d_i d_j}}$ if v_i and v_j are adjacent and zero for other cases. The Randic energy RE(H) of H is the sum of the absolute values of the eigenvalues of R(H). It is shown that, for a T_2 hypergraph $RE(H) < \sqrt{\frac{n^3 + 7n^2 + 11n}{16}}$.

Keywords and Phrases: T₂ hypergraph, Randic matrix, Randic energy. 2020 Mathematics Subject Classification: 05C65, 05C50.

1. Introduction

The basic definitions and terminalogies of a hypergraph are not given here and we refer it [1] and [18]. The concept of hypergraph was introduced by Berge in 1967. In 2017, Seena V. and Raji Pilakkat were introduced Hausdroff hypergraph, T_0 hypergraph and T_1 hypergraph. Based on [13] and [14] S. Sujitha and D. Sharmila



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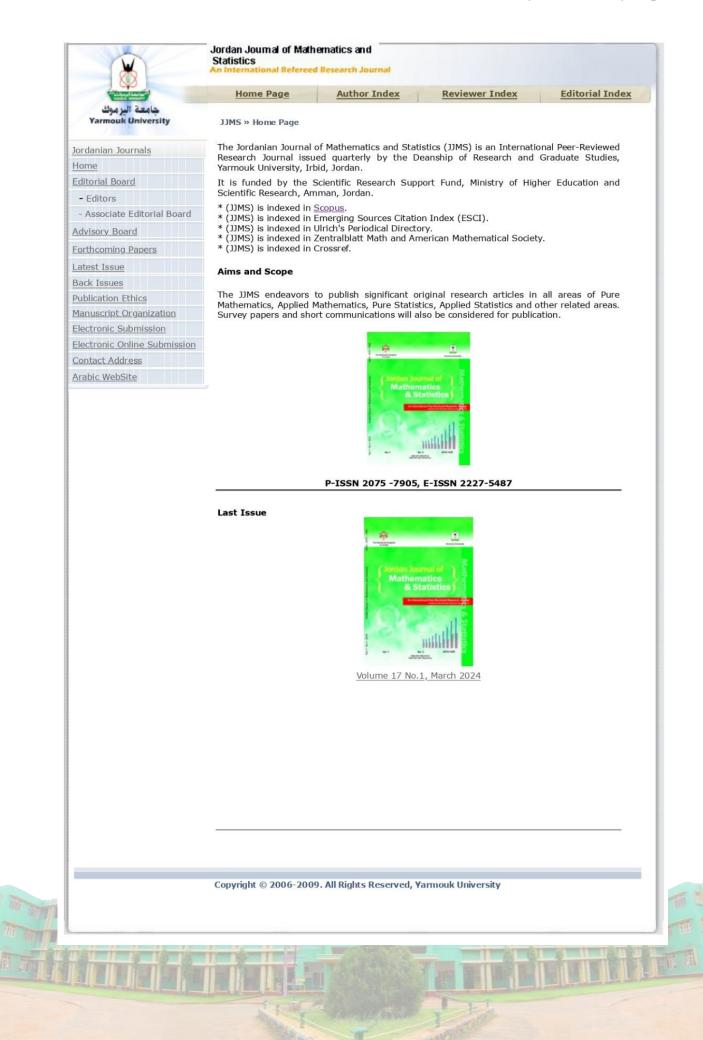


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K-PRODUCT CORDIAL LABELING OF POWERS OF PATHS

K. JEYA DAISY⁽¹⁾ R. SANTRIN SABIBHA⁽²⁾, P. JEYANTHI⁽³⁾ AND MAGED Z. YOUSSEF⁽⁴⁾

ABSTRACT. Let f be a map from V(G) to $\{0, 1, ..., k-1\}$, where k is an integer and $1 \le k \le |V(G)|$. For each edge uv assign the label $f(u)f(v)(mod \ k)$. f is called a k-product cordial labeling if $|v_f(i) - v_f(j)| \le 1$, and $|e_f(i) - e_f(j)| \le 1$, $i, j \in \{0, 1, ..., k-1\}$, where $v_f(x)$ and $e_f(x)$ denote the number of vertices and edges, respectively labeled with $x \ (x = 0, 1, ..., k-1)$. In this paper, we add some new results on k-product cordial labeling and prove that the graph P_n^2 is 4-product cordial. Further, we study the k-product cordial behaviour of powers of paths P_n^3 , P_n^4 and P_n^5 for k = 3 and 4.

1. INTRODUCTION AND TERMINOLOGY

All graphs considered here are simple, finite, connected and undirected. We follow the basic notations and terminology of graph theory as in [4]. The concepts of labeling of graph has gained a lot of popularity in the field of graph theory during the last 60 years due to its wide range of applications. Labeling is a function that allocates the elements of a graph to real numbers, usually positive integers. In 1967, Rosa [16] published a pioneering paper on graph labeling problems. Thereafter, many types of graph labeling techniques have been studied by several authors. All these labelings are beautifully classified by Gallian [3] in his survey. Cordial labeling is a weaker version of graceful and harmonious labeling was defined by Cahit [1]: Let fbe a function from the vertices of G to $\{0, 1\}$ and for each edge xy assign the label |f(x) - f(y)|. f is called a cordial labeling of G if the number of vertices labeled 0 and the number of vertices labeled 1 differ by at most 1, and the number of edges

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²⁰¹⁰ Mathematics Subject Classification. 05C78.

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COMPLEMENTARY CONNECTED DOMINATION AND CONNECTIVITY DOMINATION NUMBER OF AN ARITHMETIC GRAPH $G = V_n$

S. SUJITHA¹, L. MARY JENITHA^{2,*}, M.K. ANGEL JEBITHA¹

¹Department of Mathematics, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, Tamilnadu, India ²Department of Mathematics, Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Abishekapatti, Tirunelveli, Tamilnadu, India Copyright © 2022 the author(s). This is an open access article distributed under the Creative Commons Attribution License, which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original work is properly cited. **Abstract.** A subset *S* of *V* is said to be a complementary connected dominating set if every vertex not in *S* is

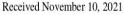
Abstract. A subset *S* of *V* is said to be a complementary connected dominating set if every vertex not in *S* is adjacent to some vertex in *S* and the sub graph induced by V - S is connected. The complementary connected domination number of the graph is denoted by $\gamma_{ccd}(G)$ and is defined as the minimum number of vertices which form a ccd-set. A set *S* of vertices in a graph *G* is a *connectivity dominating set* if every vertex not in *S* is adjacent to some vertex in *S* and the sub graph induced by V - S is not connected. The *connectivity domination number* $\kappa_{\gamma}(G)$ is the minimum size of such set.

Keywords: arithmetic graph; complementary connected dominating set; connectivity dominating set. **2010 AMS Subject Classification:** 05C40.

1. INTRODUCTION

For notation and graph theory terminalogy not given here, we follow [1]. In [6] the super connectivity number of an arithmetic graph is studied by L. Mary Jenitha and S. Sujitha. In this paper connectivity domination and complementary connected domination number of an Arithmetic Graph $G = V_n$ is studied. The concept of complementary connected domination number was introduced by V.R.Kulli and B.Janakiram, they called this parameter as non-split domination

E-mail address: jeni.mathematics@gmail.com



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²Department of Humanities and Sciences St. Xavier's Catholic College of Engineering Chunkankadai, Nagercoil, 629 003, Tamil Nadu [Reg. No. 18233232092007, Manonmonia Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli]

Abstract

Let G = (V, E) be a simple undirected graph. A subset D of V(G) is said to be dominating set if every vertex of V(G) - D is adjacent to at least one vertex in D. The minimum cardinality taken over all minimal dominating sets of G is the domination number of G and is denoted by $\gamma(G)$. The domination uniform subdivision number $usd_{\gamma}(G)$ is the least positive integer k such that the subdivision of any k edges from G results in a graph having domination number greater than that of G. In this paper, we characterize sd_{γ} critical graphs on G^{---} . Also we determine bounds of $usd_{\gamma}(G^{---})$ according to the diam(G).

1. Introduction

Let G = (V, E) be a simple undirected graph of order n and size m. If $v \in V(G)$, then the neighborhood of v is the set $N_G(v)$ (or N(v)) consisting of all vertices u which are adjacent to v. The closed neighborhood is

2020 Mathematics Subject Classification: 05C69. Keywords: domination, domination subdivision and domination uniform subdivision. ²Corresponding author: E-mail: berjin@sxcce.edu.in





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THE FORCING STAR CHROMATIC NUMBER OF A GRAPH

R. SUGANYA and V. SUJIN FLOWER

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Abstract

Let S be a χ_s -set of G. A subset $T \subseteq S$ is said to be a forcing subset for S if S is the unique χ_s -set containing T. The forcing star chromatic number $f_{\chi_s}(S)$ of S in G is the minimum cardinality of a forcing subset for S. The forcing star chromatic number $f_{\chi_s}(G)$ of G is the smallest forcing number of all χ_s -sets of G. Some general properties satisfied by this concept are studied. The forcing star chromatic number of some standard graphs are determined. Connected graphs of order $n \ge 2$ with star chromatic number 0 or 1 or $\chi_s(G)$ are characterized.

1. Introduction

By a graph G = (V, E), we mean a finite, undirected connected graph without loops or multiple edges. The order and size of G are denoted by n and m respectively. For basic graph theoretic terminology, we refer to [1]. Two vertices u and v are said to be adjacent if uv is an edge of G. If $uv \in E(G)$,

2020 Mathematics Subject Classification: 05C15. Keywords: Forcing star chromatic number, Star chromatic number, Chromatic number.

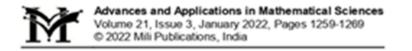
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| | Showing 1 t | o 1 of 1 entries | | | | | Previous 1 Next |
| | | | | | | | |
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THE FORCING MONOPHONIC GLOBAL DOMINATION NUMBER OF A GRAPH

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Abstract

Let G be a connected graph and let S be a minimum monophonic global dominating set of G. A subset $T \subseteq S$ is called a forcing subset for S if S is the unique minimum monophonic global dominating set containing T. A forcing subset for S of minimum cardinality is a minimum forcing subset of S. The forcing monophonic global domination number of S, denoted by $f_{\gamma m}(S)$, is the cardinality of a minimum forcing subset of S. The forcing monophonic global domination number of G, denoted by $f_{\gamma m}(G)$, is $f_{\gamma m}(G) = \min\{f_{\gamma m}(S)\}$, where the minimum is taken over all minimum monophonic global dominating sets S in G. Some of its general properties are studied. It is shown that for every pair a, b of integers with $0 \le a \le b$, there exists a connected graph G such that $f_{\gamma m}(G) = a$ and $\gamma_m(G) = b$, where $\gamma_m(G)$ is the global domination number of a graph.

1. Introduction

Let G = (V, E) be a graph with a vertex set V(G) and edge set E(G) (or simply V and E, respectively, Furthermore, we say that a graph G has order

²⁰²⁰ Mathematics Subject Classification: 05CS38, 05CS69.

Keywords: Forcing monophonic global dominating number: Monophonic global domination number, Monophonic number; Global domination number, Domination number. Received July 8, 2021; Accepted October 11, 2021



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REGULAR NUMBER OF COMPLEMENTARY PRISM OF FERRERS GRAPH

Section A -Research paper

EB REGULAR NUMBER OF COMPLEMENTARY PRISM OF FERRERS GRAPH ¹R. Chenthil ThangaBama and ²S. Sujitha

¹Register Number 18113132092001, Research Scholar, Department of Mathematics, Manonmaniam Sandaranar University, Tirumebreli, India. email: chenthilbangabama@gmail.com ²Assistant Professor, Department of Mathematics, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil – 629 004, India. email: sajitha s@holycrossngl.edu.in Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sandaranar University, Abishekapatti, Tirunebreli – 627 012, Tamil Nadu, India

Abstract

The regular number r(G) of a graph G is the minimum number of subsets into which the edge set of G is partitioned so that the subgraph induced by each subset is regular. In this paper, we examine the regular number r(G) of complementary prism of a Ferrers graph.

AMS Subject Classification: 05C50, 05C25.

Keywords: Ferrers graph, complementary prism, regular number, diameter, radius.

DOI: 10.48047/ecb/2022.11.12.123

1. Introduction

Graph theory notation and terminology are not given here we refer it from [1]. The complement of a graph G is a graph \overline{G} on the same set of vertices as of G such that there will be an edge between two vertices in \overline{G} , if and only if there is no edge in between in G. The complementary prism of a graph G, denoted by $G\overline{G}$, as the graph formed from the disjoint union of G and its complement \overline{G} by adding the edges of the perfect matching between the corresponding vertices of G and \overline{G} , Where $V(G\overline{G}) = V(G) \cup V(\overline{G})$. The regular number of G is defined to be the minimum number of subsets into which the edge set of G can be partitioned so that the subgraph induced by each subset is regular.

In this paper we find the regular number of complementary prism of a Ferrers graph. Also we find the diameter and radius of the complementary prism of a Ferrers graph.

Theorem 1.1 [2] If G = (V, E) is a Ferrers graph iff for all distrinct x, y, z, w $\in E$ then $d(x, w) + d(y, z) \le 4$.





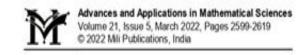
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| | Showing 1 t | o 1 of 1 entries | | | | | Previous 1 Next |
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THE CYCLIC CONNECTIVITY NUMBER OF AN ARITHMETIC GRAPH $G = V_n$

MARY JENITHA LAZER and SUJITHA SOMASUNDARAM

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Department of Mathematics Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, India E-mail: sujitha.s@holycrossngl.edu.in

Abstract

A set S is a cyclic vertex cut if G - S is disconnected and at least two of its components contain cycle. The minimum cardinality of cyclic vertex cut is called the cyclic connectivity number and it is denoted by $\kappa_c(G)$. In this article, the cyclic connectivity of an arithmetic graph is studied. We catogorised arithmetic graphs which are cyclically separable and not cyclically separable. Also, it is shown that $\kappa_c(G) = \infty$ where the number of primes in n does not exceed two.

1. Introduction

For notations and graph theory terminologies, we follow [3]. Plummer studied the cyclic connectivity of planar graphs in [8]. The definition of the cyclic connectivity is from [8]. The definition of an arithmetic graph is studied from [10]. The arithmetic graph V_n is defined as a graph with its vertex set is the set consists of the divisors of n (excluding 1) where n is a positive integer and $n = p_1^{a_1} \times p_2^{a_2} \times \ldots \times p_r^{a_r}$ where p_i 's are distinct primes and $a'_i s \ge 1$ and two distinct vertices a, b which are not of the same parity are adjacent in this

2020 Mathematics Subject Classification: 05C40. Keywords: Arithmetic graph, Cyclic vertex connectivity. Received June 5, 2021: Accepted September 3, 2021

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| USER | Home About Table of Contents Aims and Scope Editorial Board – Publication Ethics Editorial Workflow Contact |
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THE FORCING STAR EDGE CHROMATIC NUMBER OF A GRAPH

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Abstract. Let *S* be a χ'_{st} -set of *G*. A subset $T \subseteq S$ is called a forcing subset for *S* if *S* is the unique χ'_{st} -set containing *T*. The forcing star-edge chromatic number $f_{\chi'_{st}}(S)$ of *S* in *G* is the minimum cardinality of a forcing subset for *S*. The forcing star-edge chromatic number $f_{\chi'_{st}}(G)$ of *G* is the smallest forcing number of all χ'_{st} -sets of *G*. Some general properties satisfied by this concept are studied. It is shown that for every pair *a* and *b* of integers with $0 \le a < b$ and b > a + 2 there exists a connected graph *G* such that $f_{\chi'_{st}}(G) = a$ and $\chi'_{st}(G) = b$, where $\chi'_{st}(G)$ is the star edge chromatic number of a graph.

Keywords: forcing star edge chromatic number; star edge chromatic number; edge chromatic number. **2010 AMS Subject Classification:** 05C15.

1. INTRODUCTION

By a graph G = (V, E), we mean a finite, undirected connected graph without loops or multiple edges. The *order* and *size* of G are denoted by n and m respectively. For basic graph theoretic terminology, we refer to [1]. Two vertices u and v are said to be *adjacent* if uv is an edge of G. If $uv \in E(G)$, we say that u is a *neighbor* of v and denote by N(v), the set of

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| | Showing 1 to | o 1 of 1 entries | | | | | Previous 1 Next |
| | 4 | | | | | | • |
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| Aims & Scope | | | ON'S TH MA | | TCAL 5 | CTENCES | |
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| Contents | | The Advances and Applications in coverage extends across the whole of | | | | | 2. KT (1) 전 2. KN (2) 전 2. KN (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) |

- Indexing/Abstracting
- Call for Submissions
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THE FORCING DETOUR COTOTAL DOMINATION NUMBER OF A GRAPH

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Abstract

Let S be a detour cototal dominating set of G. A subset $D \subseteq S$ is called a forcing subset of S if S is the unique minimum detour cototal dominating set containing D. The minimum cardinality D is the forcing detour cototal domination number of S and is denoted by $f_{ydet}(S)$, is the cardinality of a minimum forcing subset of S. The forcing detour cototal domination number of G, denoted by $f_{ydet}(S)$, is $f_{ydet}(G) = \min\{f_{ydet}(S)\}$, where the minimum is taken over all γ_{det} -sets S in G. Some general properties satisfied by this concept are studied. It is shown that for every pair a, b of integers with $0 \le a \le b, b \ge 2$, there exists a connected graph G such that $f_{ydet}(G) = a$ and $\gamma_{det}(G) = b$. Where $\gamma_{det}(G)$ is the detour cototal dominating number of G.

2020 Mathematics Subject Classification: 05C12, 05C69. Keywords: Forcing, detour set, Cototal domination, Detour cototal domination, Forcing detour cototal domination.

Received May 27, 2022; Accepted June 1, 2022





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k-super cube root cube mean labeling of some corona graphs

V. Princy Kala

Holy Cross College (Autonomous), India Received : October 2021. Accepted : March 2022

Abstract

Let G be a graph with |V(G)| = p and |E(G)| = q and $f: V(G) \rightarrow \{k, k+1, k+2, \ldots, p+q+k-1\}$ be an one-to-one function. The induced edge labeling f^* , for a vertex labeling f is defined by

$$f^{*}(e) = \left\lfloor \sqrt[3]{\frac{f(u)^{2} + f(v)^{2}}{2}} \right\rfloor \quad or \quad \left\lceil \sqrt[3]{\frac{f(u)^{2} + f(v)^{2}}{2}} \right\rceil$$

for all $e = uv \in E(G)$ is bijective. If $f(V(G)) \cup \{f^*(e) : e \in E(G)\} = \{k, k+1, k+2, \ldots, p+q+k-1\}$, then f is known as a k-super cube root cube mean labeling. If such labeling exists, then G is a k-super cube root cube mean graph. In this paper, I prove that $T_n \odot K_1, A(T_n) \odot K_1, A(T_n) \odot 2K_1, A(Q_n) \odot K_1, P_n \odot K_{1,2}$ and $P_n \odot K_{1,3}$ are k-super cube root cube mean graphs.

Keywords: K-Super cube root cube mean labeling, Alternate snake graph, $A(T_n) \odot K_1$, $A(T_n) \odot \mathfrak{L}K_1$, $T_n \odot K_1$, $A(Q_n) \odot K_1$, $P_n \odot K_{1,2}$.



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| Sh | howing 1 to | 1 of 1 entries | | | | | | Previous 1 Nex |
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Research Paper

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THE UPPER COMPLEMENT CONNECTED EDGE CEODETIC NUMBER OF A GRAPH

J. NESA GOLDEN FLOWER, Assistant Professor, Department of Mathematics, Holy Cross College, Nagercoil-629002, India. e-mail:nesagoldenflower@gmail.com,

ABSTRACT—A complement connected edge geodetic set of G is called a minimal complement connected edge geodetic set of G if no proper subset of S is a complement connected edge geodetic set of G. The upper complement connected edge geodetic number $g^+_{cce}(G)$ is the maximum cardinality of a minimal complement connected edge geodetic set of G. Some general properties satisfied by this concept are studied connected graphs of order $p \ge 3$ with $g^+_{cce}(G)$ to be p - 1 is given. It is shown that for every pair of integers a and b with $3 \le a \le b$, there exists a connected graph G with gcce(G) = a and $g^+_{cce}(G) = b$, where upper complement connected edge geodetic number of a graph.

Keywords—distance, edge geodetic number, complement connected edge geodetic number, upper complement connected edge geodetic number.

1. INTRODUCTION

By a graph G = (V, E), we mean a finite, undirected connected graph without loops or multiple edges. The order and size of G are denoted by p and q respectively. For basic graph theoretic terminology, we refer to [2]. For the neighborhood of the vertex v in G, $N(v) = \{u \in V(G) : v \in V(G)\}$ $uv \in E(G)$. The degree of a vertex v of a graph is $deg(v) = |N(V)| \cdot \Delta(G)$ and $\delta(G)$ are the maximum and minimum degrees of the graph respectively. A vertex v is said to be universal vertex if deg(v) = p - 1. For $S \subseteq V(G)$, the induced subgraph G[S] is the graph whose vertex set is S and whose edge set consists of all of the edges in E that have both endpoints in S. A vertex v is called an extreme vertex of a graph G if G[N(v)] is complete. A vertex v in a connected graph G is said to be a semi-extreme vertex if $\Delta(G[N(v)]) = |N(v)| - 1$. Every semi-extreme vertex is extreme vertex of G that there are extreme vertices which are not a extreme vertex of G. A graph G is said to be semi-extreme graph if every vertex of G is a semi-complete vertex. A graph with at least two universal vertices is a semi-complete graph. Infact, there are semi-complete graph which has universal vertices. The distance d(u, v) between two vertices u and v in a connected graph G is the length of a shortest u - v path in G. An u - v path of length d(u, v) is called an u - v geodesic. A vertex x is said to lie on a u - v geodesic P if x is a vertex. of P including the vertices u and v. The eccentricity e(v) of a vertex v in G is the maximum distance from vand a vertex of G. $e(v) = max\{d(v, u) : u \in V\}$ The minimum eccentricity among the vertices of G is the radius, radG or r(G) and the maximum eccentricity is its diameter, diamG. We denote rad(G) by r and diamG by d. Two vertices u and v are said to be antipodal d(u, v) = d. For two vertices u and v, the closed interval $I_e[u, v]$ consists of all edges lyingin a u - v geodesic. If u and v are adjacent, then $I_e[u, v] = \{uv\}$. For a set S of

vertices, let $I_e[S] = \bigcup_{u,v\in S} I_e[u, v]$. A set $S \subseteq V$ is called an edge geodetic set of G if $I_e[S] = E$. A set $S \subseteq V(G)$ is called an edge geodetic set of G if $I_e[S] = E$. Theedge geodetic number $g_e(G)$ of G is the minimum order of its edge geodetic sets and any edge geodetic set of order $g_e(G)$ is an edge geodetic basis or a g_e -set of G. An edge geodetic set S of G is said to be aconnected edge geodetic set of G if G[S] is

2. NUMBER OF A GRAPH

Definition 2.1. A complement connected edge geodetic set of G is called a minimal complement connected edge geodetic set of G if no proper subset of S is a complement connected edge



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Environmental Research Volume 210, July 2022, 112979

Synthesis and physicochemical characteristics of Ag-doped hydroxyapatite nanoparticles, and their potential biomedical applications

<u>Saleth Sebastiammal ^{a i} o</u> 🛛 <u>Arul Sigamani Lesly Fathima</u>^a, <u>Saud Alarifi ^b, Shahid Mahboob ^b, Johnson Henry ^c, M.R. Kavipriya^d, <u>Marimuthu Govindarajan</u> ^{ef} o 🖾 , <u>Marcello Nicoletti ⁹, Baskaralingam Vaseeharan</u>^h</u>



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https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envres.2022.112979 🤇

Highlights

- · Silver (Ag) doped hydroxyapatite nanoparticles (Ag-HApNPs) were synthesized.
- Ag-HApNPs were characterized by XRD, FTIR, SEM, TEM, Raman and UV-DRS analysis.
- · Ag-HApNPs possess excellent antibacterial and antifungal activities.
- Ag-HApNPs exhibit free radical quenching activity as effective antioxidants.
- Ag-HApNPs kill HeLa cells and are effective anticancer agents.

Abstract

In this present scenario, <u>hydroxyapatite</u> (HAp) nanostructures were synthesized through green routes for biomedical applications, particularly remediation towards human <u>pathogens</u> and cancer cells. The present study aims at forming non-toxic and eco-friendly silver (Ag⁺) doped HAp using Polyethylene glycol (PEG), Cetyl Trimethyl <u>ammonium bromide</u> (CTAB) and curcumin. Ag⁺ doped HAp <u>nanoparticles</u> (NPs) were prepared by the sol-gel method with a cube and rod-like morphology. Ag-HApNPs showed a sharp and well-defined diffraction peak, which possesses the hexagonal crystalline structure with space group P6₃/m. The Fourier-transform infrared spectroscopy and <u>Raman spectra</u> confirmed the formation of Ag-HApNPs, and the bandgap values were obtained using UV-DRS analysis. The Ag-HApNPs with PEG, CTAB and curcumin might be fabricated materials were examined against antibacterial, antifungal, antioxidant, and cytotoxic activities, which provided exemplary biomedical applications. Overall, Ag-HApNPs can be used as potential drug delivery and perspectives to control multidrug-resistant <u>pathogens</u>.

Introduction

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Materials Today: Proceedings

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NiO-CdO nanocomposite for photocatalytic applications



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https://doi.org/10.1016/j.matpr.2022.05.180 A

Abstract

The cost-effective and highly convenient co-precipitation technique has been used to synthesize <u>NiO nanoparticles</u> and NiO-CdO nanocomposites. The structural, morphological, optical and photocatalytic studies of the as-prepared samples are carried out. <u>PXRD</u> confirms the structure of <u>NiO nanoparticles</u> and NiO-CdO nanocomposites as cubic. FESEM image shows that the NiO nanoparticles and NiO-CdO nanocomposites possess spherical shaped structure. The UV–Vis analysis reveals strong absorption peaks in the visible region. The absorption peaks are found at 327 nm and 424 nm. In the <u>PL</u> spectra, blue and green emissions are observed. The photocatalytic studies reveal that the as-prepared NiO nanoparticles and 83.01% efficiency to degrade methylene blue dye.

Introduction

Nowadays, quality of water has become a major concern worldwide due to increasing population. Due to this reason, the proficient treatment of wastewaters has attracted major attentions among researchers around the globe to solve those problems. Recently, the utilization of oxide semiconductor nanomaterials as effective photocatalysts in wastewater treatment has become a subject of major concern [19]. Nanostructured metal oxide materials have been a fascinating field of current study and development due to its multifunctional activities including optical, magnetic, electrical and catalytic capabilities, which boost the materials wide applicability to many prospective applications [1]. In recent years, nanoparticles attracted a great deal of interest owing to their distinctive size dependent physical and chemical properties and device grade applications [2]. Their enhanced properties are mainly due to large surface-to-volume ratio and the effect of quantum confinement. Among those nano-engineered materials, nickel oxide (NiO) is a highly active p-type oxide with a broad band gap (3.6-4.0eV) that have attracted considerable interest as a strong candidate for many applications such as gas sensors [3], catalysis [6], battery cathodes [20], electrochromic films [21], chemical sensors [4], photovoltaic devices [5], solar cells [7] and magnetic material [8]. Nanoparticles of NiO and many other materials have shown unique behavior based on the size scale of the material [9], [10]. Cadmium oxide (CdO), which is an n-type semiconductor with band gap of 2.5eV, has attracted considerable attention for various applications such as solar cells and photodiodes [11], [12]. The NiO-CdO nanocomposites exhibit better material possession and are promising candidate compared to individual NiO nanoparticles, there by widening their applications range. CdO also finds application in photocatalysts for dye degradation due to its favorable visible light absorption and high charge carrier mobility [13].



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Bioresource Technology Volume 364, November 2022, 128084

Lignocellulose biohydrogen towards net zero emission: A review on recent developments

<u>Chyi–How Lay</u>^{a 1}, <u>Jeyaprakash Dharmaraja</u>^{b 1}, <u>Sutha Shobana</u>^c, <u>Sundaram Arvindnarayan</u>^c<u>Retnam Krishna Priya</u>^e, <u>Rajesh Banu Jeyakumar</u>^f, <u>Rijuta Ganesh Saratale</u>^g, <u>Young-Kwon Park</u>^h, <u>Vinod Kumar</u>ⁱ, <u>Gopalakrishnan Kumar</u>¹, <u>Sopalakrishnan Kumar</u>¹, <u>Sopalakrishna</u>

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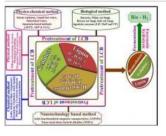
Highlights

- Recent lignocellulosic pretreatments have been documented.
- Radiation energy based pretreatment techniques were discussed.
- Role of nanotechnology in bio-H₂ production has been highlighted.
- Challenges in the development of pretreatments and remedies are suggested.

Abstract

This review mainly determines novel and advance physical, chemical, physico-chemical, microbiological and nanotechnology-based pretreatment techniques in <u>lignocellulosic</u> biomass pretreatment for bio–H2 production. Further, aim of this review is to gain the knowledge on the lignocellulosic biomass pretreatment and its priority on the efficacy of bio–H2 and positive findings. The influence of various pretreatment techniques on the structure of lignocellulosic biomass have presented with the pros and cons, especially about the cellulose digestibility and the interference by generation of inhibitory compounds in the bio–enzymatic technique as such compounds is toxic. The result implies that the stepwise pretreatment technique only can ensure eventually the lignocellulosic biomass materials fermentation to yield bio–H2. Though, the mentioned pretreatment steps are still a challenge to procure cost–effective large–scale conversion of lignocellulosic biomass into fermentable sugars along with low inhibitory concentration.

Graphical abstract



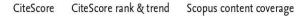


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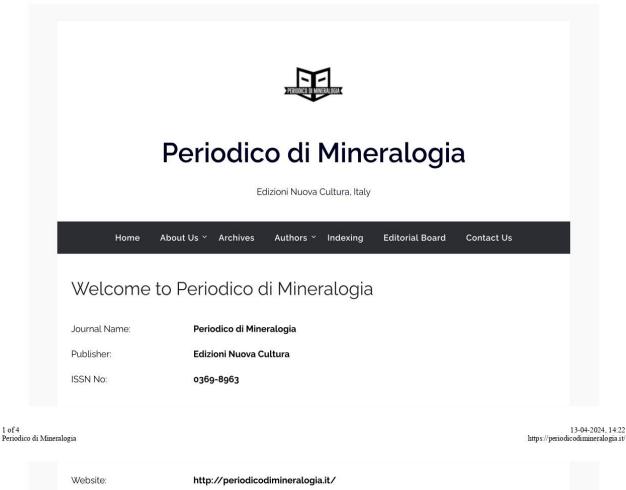
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Tribological Behavior of AA7075 Nanohybrid Composites at High Temperature

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Abstract

In this research work, an attempt was made to reinforce A47075 aluminium alloy with nanosized Boron Carbide (BAC) and Silicon Carbide (SiC) particles through stir casting technique. The manufactured composites were tested for wear utilizing pin on disc apparatus at high temperature by varying %reinforcement, applied load, sliding distance and applied velocity. The results revealed that the composites exhibit lower wear rate owing to the formation of Mechanically Mixed Layer (MML) due to third body abrasion as confirmed through EDAX. At low temperature, wear occurred through abrasion; whereas at high temperature, it was due to shearing, wear shift from mild to severe when the load exceeds 20N. When the temperature exceeds 225°C, no MML was formed as most of the materials were removed from composites owing to its reduction in hardness, hence the pin exhibit severe wear. The composites were produced with the objective of reducing the wear rate which was achieved using the WASPAS and VIKOR optimization technique. Cracks, pits and resolidified materials are some of the features observed on the worn surface morphology.

Keywords— Stir Casting · High Temperature Wear · VIKOR · WASPAS · Worn surface morphology

INTRODUCTION

Aluminum Metal Matrix Composite (AMMC) is gaining its importance in acrospace sector owing to its enhanced are made using a variety of processes including power sintering, in-site manufacturing and liquid metallurgy [2]. Manufacturing through liquid stir casting is the most cost-effective and suitable for large production of these processes [3]. The homogenous distribution of composites is influenced by numerous parameters such as particle size, volume percentage, particle shape and surface treatment [4]. The most often utilized reinforcing materials were Boron Carbide (B4C), Silicon Carbon Nanotubes (CNT) [5]. The major issue of AMMC is wettability of particles over the matrix material [6]. The wettability of composites is improved by adding flux. In comparison to untreated particles, heat-treated particles mix uniformly [29].

The existence of a mechanical mixed layer enhances the wear resistance of composites by preventing direct metal-tometal contact [7]. The weight % and counter face stiffness have a negative impact on the wear rate, but the load and speed applied have a beneficial impact [8]. The duct surface has no influence on wear rate due to the presence of tribo substrate [9]. At lower loads, composite materials show abrasion and delamination wear, but at greater loads, they show severe wear [10]. The slowing of the subsurface increases with increased rush in the moderate wear area, but decreases when reinforcing particles are applied [11]. The presence of graphite activates the self-lubrication feature, which is required for components that frequently require lubrication [12].

Basavarajappa et al. [13] investigated the tribological

The results demonstrated that the composites outperform unreinforced composites in terms of wear resistance. Surappa et al. [14] investigated the effect of the strengthening percentage, sliding velocity, loading and sliding distance on wear using complete factor design. They presented a regression equation that material properties and strength to weight ratio [1]. Composites showed wear reinforcing dependency, sliding velocity, load and sliding lengths and wear dependence.

The challenge of determining and picking the best answer based on contradicting characteristics in a large variety of possibilities is constantly present in the manufacturing industry. WASPAS (Weighted Aggregated Sum-Product Assessment) and VIKOR was a Multi Criteria Decision Making approach (MCDM) that is used to choose the best choice from a set of options. Each classification issue consists primarily of four main components: Carbide (SiC), Aluminum oxide (AlsO1), Graphite (Gr), and (a) equivalents, (b) abilities, (c) a significant weight for each attribute and (d) different output measures in connection to various characteristics [15, 16]. According to the results of the survey, a great deal of effort has gone into improving the material qualities by adding reinforcing particles. However, only a little amount of research has been done to improve the properties of the AA7075 aluminium alloy at high temperature reinforced with nanoparticles. The current study used a Stir casting approach to strengthen AA7075 aluminium alloy with Silicon Carbide (SiC) and Boron Carbide (BrC) nanoparticles. The WASPAS and VIKOR techniques were used to improve the findings. The worn surface morphology was analyzed using the Scanning Electron Microscope (SEM).

Experimental Procedure Material Preparation

The matrix material, AA7075 aluminium alloy with the chemical composition shown in Table 1, was obtained from Perfect Metal Alloys in Bangalore. As reinforcement, SiC and characteristics of silicon carbide and graphite enhanced hybrid B₃C particles with an average particle size of 5nm were chosen composites. Stir casting was used to make the AA2219 hybrid from the Bhukanvala sectors. The moisture content in the selected composites with different volume fractions. Variations in reinforcing particles was removed by heating them to a sliding speed and load were carried out to conduct the wear test. temperature of 250°C. In an electric furnace, a graphite crucible

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Page 215



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Enhancement on the electrical and optical behaviour of ZnFe₂O₄ nano particles via transition metal substitution

<u>K. Tamilarasi</u>^a 🙁 , <u>P. Aji Udhaya^b, M. Meena</u>^c

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Abstract

The present study aimed to investigate the behavior of nano Zinc Ferrite particles by copper substitution in various concentrations in order to fabricate <u>novel material</u> for future use in <u>optoelectronic</u> and electromagnetic shielding devices. To that end, <u>Nano crystalline</u> Zn-Cu ferrites $(Cu_{(1-X)}Zn_XFe_2O_4: x=0, x=0.25, x=0.5, x=0.75 and x=1)$ were prepared using combustion technique with egg white as a fuel. The prepared powder samples were investigated by various characterization methods such as X-ray diffraction analysis (XRD), High resolution scanning <u>electron</u> microscope analysis (HRSEM), UV–Vis- <u>DRS</u> spectra and electrical analysis. The physical investigations of the final product revealed that the lattice structure of Cusubstituted at Znsites developed the spinel ferrite particles with single crystalline phase at room temperature (RT), with morphological, optical and temperature dependent electric properties. Substitution of transition metals has a significant impact on the microstructure, crystal structure, electrical parameters and <u>optical properties</u> of zinc ferrite <u>nanoparticles</u>, according to the findings. Furthermore, the <u>dielectric</u> constant (ε_r) and <u>dielectric</u> loss (tan δ) are investigated and found to be strongly dependent on frequency and temperature. Enhancements of electrical resistivity of mixed ferrites suggest the use of these ferrites in EM shielding devices.

Introduction

Spinel ferrites have recently fascinated the attention of many researchers due to their valuable electrical and magnetic properties, application in information storage systems, microwave absorbers, high frequency devices, and environmental cleanser [1]. Semiconducting ferrites are thought to be excellent dielectric materials with high resistivity and a wide range of application areas. Because nanoparticle size, shape, crystallinity, and particle size distribution all have an impact on the physical, chemical, and electrical properties of particles [2]. The distinctive properties of ferrites are heavily influenced by the stoichiometric composition and synthesis techniques [3]. Between several ferrites, zinc ferrite has a high electromagnetic achievement, excellent chemical stability, moderate thermal co-efficient, moderate energy transfer efficiency, and a low coercivity. However, replacing transition metals in ferrites is a hopeful method of controlling their physical properties, potentially improving their catalytic and magnetic properties. Due to the widespread usage of electronic equipment such as electrical and telecommunication devices in various applications, the problem of electromagnetic interference (EMI) has exploded in recent years. Materials with highlighted magnetic properties, mixed ferrites are now the desired materials for EM shielding or EM absorption. Even though so many researchers reported mixed ferrites nano particles for EM shielding applications, Single step cost effective unique behavioral ferrites



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Journal of Molecular Structure Volume 1253, 5 April 2022, 132214

Raman spectroscopic study of cinnamyl-1 diphenylmethyl-4 piperazine (Cinnarizine) at high pressure

Jaimin U. Trivedi ^a, Pallavi Ghalsasi ^a 오 점, Somnath Ganguly ^b 오 점, S.J. Jenepha Mary C. James ^d

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Highlights

- High pressure Raman <u>spectroscopic measurements</u> have been carried out on <u>Cinnarizine</u> up to 15.3 GPa.
- The compound develops broader bands with pressure with some modes changing from ~0.9 GPa.
- Change in d ω/dP values indicate phase changes around ${\sim}2.7, {\sim}5, {\sim}7.5 {\sim}9$ and ${\sim}1112$ GPa.
- Most of the modes show irreversible changes with pressure with pressure and do not recover at all after <u>decompression</u> of the sample whereas other vibrational modes involving rings 1,2 and 3 do show partial recovery after <u>decompression</u>.
- Pressure induced phase transition below 1 GPa and ensuing disorder could have an effect on the solubility, dissolution and <u>pharmacokinetics</u> of the solid drug.
- As tableting pressures are around 0.20.5 GPa, it is likely that a tableted form could have a different profile and they need to be checked for physicochemical behavior and PK/PD.

Abstract

Raman spectra of <u>Cinnarizine</u> in the 35–3400cm⁻¹ region were studied at high pressures up to 15.3 GPa, using a Diamond Anvil Cell. Broadening of bands is observed starting from ~0.9 up to ~11–12GPa pressures as evidenced by the changes in the Raman spectra of some modes. Plots of frequency vs pressure of bands, show increase of frequency with pressure for most of the bands and the slopes, $d\omega/dP$, of some bands show clear changes around ~2.7, ~5, ~7.5 ~9 and ~11–12GPa indicating phase transformation caused by changes in structure and chemical bonds at these pressures. The present article describes high pressure effects on cinnarizine studied by Raman Spectroscopy and is supported by

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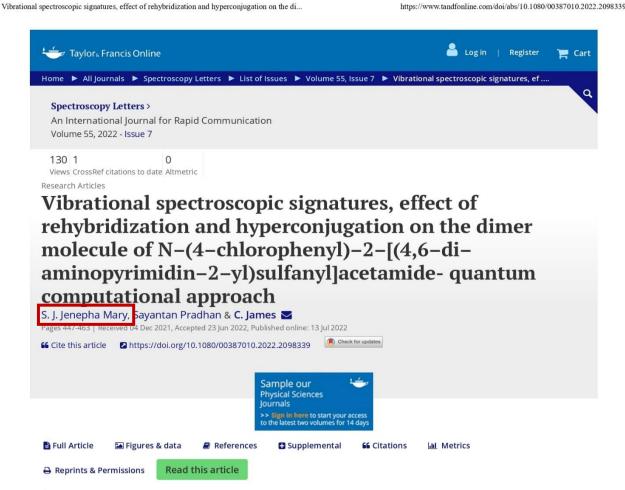
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Abstract

The antiviral active molecule N-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-[(4,6-di-aminopyrimidin-2-yl)sulfanyl] acetamide has been characterized to obtain vibrational signatures via Raman and Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy, comparing the results generated by ab initio calculations. The density functional theory model, performed by GAUSSIAN 09 packages, based on the Becke, 3-parameter, Lee-Yang-Parr exchange correlation functions augmented with 6-311++(d,p) basis set. The geometric equilibrium, inter and intra-molecular hydrogen bond, and harmonic vibrational wavenumbers of N-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-[(4,6-di-aminopyrimidin-2-yl)sulfanyl]acetamide were explored with density functional theory. The stereo-electronic interactions, leading to stability were confirmed using natural bond orbital analysis, which has been further substantiated by vibrational spectral analysis. Hirshfeld surface gives an insight into intermolecular contacts within the Crystal structure. The optimized geometry shows a non-planar structure between the phenyl ring and the pyrimidine ring. Differences in the geometries due to the substitution of the electronegative chlorine atom, intramolecuar and intermolecular contacts due to the amino pyrimidine were analyzed. NBO analysis reveals the formation of two strong stable hydrogen bonded N-H…N intermolecular interactions and weak intramolecular interactions C-H···O and N-H···O. The Hirshfeld surfaces and consequently the 2D-fingerprint confirm the nature of intermolecular interactions and their quantitative contributions toward the crystal packing. The red shift in N-H stretching frequency exposed from IR substantiate the formation of N-H···N intermolecular hydrogen bond. The pharmacokinetic properties were investigated from adsorption, distribution, metabolism, excretion and toxicity results. In-silico docking shows the inhibition activity against virus.

Q Keywords: Density functional theory (DFT) FT-IR and Raman spectra hyperconjugation molecular docking rehybridization SARS-CoV-



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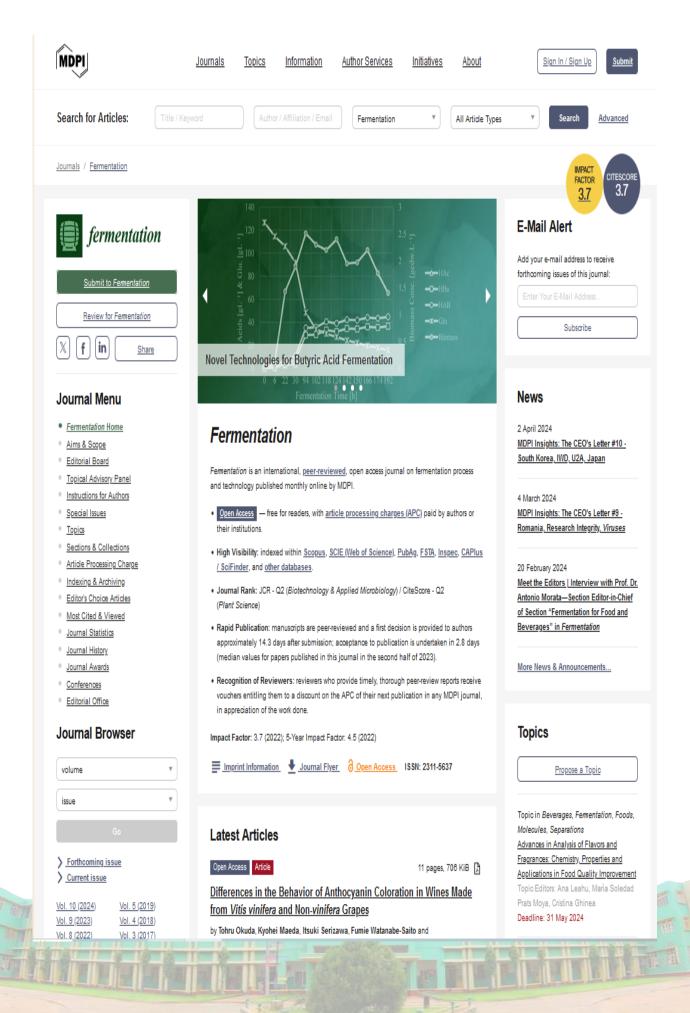
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Article

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Synthesis, Characterization, Antibacterial, Antifungal, Antioxidant, and Anticancer Activities of Nickel-Doped Hydroxyapatite Nanoparticles

Saleth Sebastiammal Arul Sigamani Lesly Fathima Johnson Henry², Mohammad Ahmad Wadaan³, Shahid Mahboob 🐨, Arwa Mohammad wadaan 4, Irran Manzoor 500, Kasi Gopinath 6, Mohan Rajeswary 7

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Abstract: The purpose of this research was to investigate the possible antibacterial, antifungal, antioxidant, and anticancer effects of nickel (Ni²⁺)-doped hydroxyapatite (HAp) nanoparticles (NPs) synthesized using the sol-gel approach. X-ray powder diffraction (XRD), Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy (FTIR), Raman spectroscopy (Raman), field-emission scanning electron microscopy (FESEM), and elemental analysis were used to characterize the Ni²⁺-doped HApNPs. X-ray diffraction investigation showed that the nanoscale structure of Ni2+-doped HApNPs was hexagonal, with an average crystallite size of 39.91 nm. Ni²⁺-doped HApNPs were found to be almost spherical in form and 40-50 nm in size, as determined by FESEM analysis. According to EDAX, the atomic percentages of Ca, O, P, and Ni were 20.93, 65.21, 13.32, and 0.55, respectively. Ni²⁺-doped HApNPs exhibited substantial antibacterial properties when tested in vitro against several pathogens, including Escherichia coli, Shigella flexneri, Klebsiella pneumoniae, Pseudomonas aeruginosa, and Staphylococcus aureus. Antibacterial activity, at 50 mg tested concentration, demonstrated superior effects on G-ve bacteria than G^{+ve} pathogens. The antifungal activity of Oidium caricae, Aspergillus flavus, and A. niger revealed a zone of inhibition of 23, 11, and 5 mm, respectively. These actions rely on the organism's cell wall structure, size, and shape. Incorporating Ni²⁺ into HApNPs allows them to function as powerful antioxidants. Ni²⁺-doped HApNPs had a good cytotoxic impact against the HeLa cell line, which improved with increasing concentration and was detected at a 68.81 µg/mL dosage. According to the findings of this study, the Ni²⁺-doped HApNPs are extremely promising biologically active candidates owing to their improved functional features.

Keywords: green synthesis; bionanomaterials; hydroxyapatite; antimicrobial activity; cytotoxic effect; HeLa cell line



Citation: Sebastiammal, S.; Fathima, A.S.L.; Henry, J.; Wadaan, M.A.; Mahboob, S.; Wadaan, A.M.; Manzoor, I.; Gopinath, K.; Rajeswary, M.; Govindarajan, M. Synthesis, Characterization, Antibacterial, Antifungal, Antioxidant, and Anticancer Activities of Nickel-Doped Hydroxyapatite Nanoparticles. Fermentation 2022, 8, 677. https://doi.org/10.3390/ fermentation8120677

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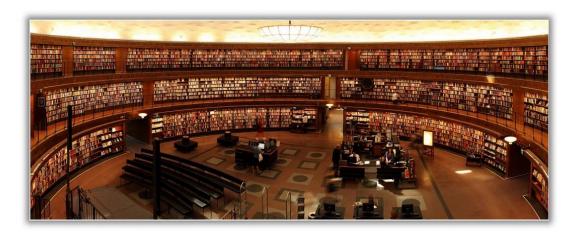
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Purification and Characterization of a Sialic Acid Specific Lectin Isolated from the Marine Crab *Grapsus albolineatus* (GaLec)

Rathika, RK¹, *Mary Mettilda Bai, S², Vinoliya Josephine Mary, J³, Citarasu, T⁴, Sebastiammal, S⁵ and Vargila, F⁶.

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Abstract

Lectins one of the defensive protein molecules have become the focus of intense interest for biologists and in particular for the research and applications in medicine. In this study, a lectin GaLec was purified from the marine crab Grapsus albolineatus by affinity chromatography using Fetuin-Sepharose 4B column. GaLec showed specific affinity for rat erythrocytes as evident from the hemagglutination assay. Physico chemical analysis of the GaLec demonstrated high hemagglutination activity ranging from pH 7.5 to 9 and temperature 0 to 40°C. The GaLec was dependent on calcium, magnesium and manganese. It was reversibly sensitive to EDTA and trisodium citrate. Hemagglutination activity was inhibited by the sugar N-acetyl D-glucosamine and N-acetyl D-galactosamine and the glycoproteins fetuin and lactoferrin. Reduction in HA with disialylated fetuin confirms the sialic acid specificity of the lectin. The reduction of HAI following de-O-acetylation confirms the specificity of the lectin for O-acetyl sialic acid.

Keywords: Grapsus albolineatus, Fetuin, Sepharose, EDTA, Hemagglutination, Sialic acid



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Anti-Diabetic Activity of Chelating Bis N- Propylethylenediamine Zinc Complex

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ABSTRACT

Metals are an integral part of many structural and functional components in the body, and the critical role of metals in physiological and pathological processes has always been of interest to researchers. Metals have been used in the treatment of diseases of humans since ancient time. The primary objective of the study was to describe anti-diabetic activity by bis N-propylethylenediamine zinc (II) complex. The synthesised complex was characterised by elemental analysis, FTIR, powder X-ray diffraction and EDAX. Stability of the complex was determined by TGA & DTA. Anti-Diabetic activity was studied by invitro alpha glucosidase and alpha amylase assay.

Keywords: Chelate complex, Charge Transfer Transition, Thermal analysis, Co-ordination Compound, Alpha glucosidase and Alpha amylase

INTRODUCTION

It is also known as simply diabetes, is a group of metabolic diseases in which there are high blood sugar levels over a prolonged period. This high blood sugar produces the symptoms of frequent urination, increased thirst, and increased hunger. The common symptom of diabetes includes poly urea (frequent urination), polydipsia (increased thirs() and poly phagia (increased appetite). [1] Diabetes is due to either the pancreas not producing enough insulin, or the cells of the body not responding properly to the insulin produced. [2] Metal complexes are playing an 38947





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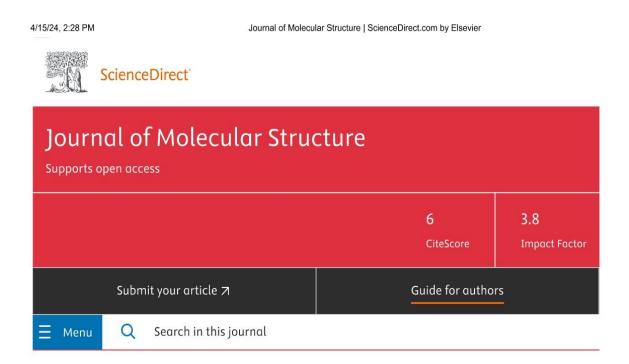
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Computational and biological efficacy of stigmasterol against HeLa cells and Vero cells- first time isolated from the ethanolic extract of *Annonamuricata* Linn leaves

<u>]. Irshad Ahamed a A 🛛 Francy K a, A. Vini Priya</u>^b, <u>]. PremaKumari ^c, R.P. Steiny ^d, P. Kamalarajan ^e, B. Venkatadri ^f</u>



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Highlights

- <u>Stigmasterol</u> (abbreviated as STML) is the first report on the isolation of STML from the leaves of <u>Annona muricat</u>.
- Structural and Spectral studies have been completed for STML by experimental and *ab initio* <u>DFT</u> theoretical methods at the <u>B3LYP</u> level with 6–311++*G*(d, p) basis sets.
- STML confirmed excellent <u>biological activities</u> for various *in vitro* studies of <u>antioxidant</u>, anti-inflammatory, and <u>cervical cancer</u> cells (HeLa).
- STML are showed great in silico molecular docking activity.

Abstract

The present study was aimed to analyze the *in vitro* <u>antioxidant</u>, anti-inflammatory and cytotoxicity activities of isolated bioactive compound stigmasterol (abbreviated as STML) from the leaves of *Annonamuricata*. Extraction was done using Soxhlet apparatus, TLC, column chromatography and STML in the extracts were identified by Gas-Chromatography and Mass-Spectroscopy (GC–MS) analyses. Characterizations of isolated bioactive compound stigmasterol for purity verified were performed using High-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) technique. <u>Stigmasterol</u> compound was estimated by DPPH scavenging and ABTS assay, it showed significant values. *In vitro* cytotoxicity activity of stigmasterol was also tested HeLa cells and Vero cells and IC₅₀ values found that 11.58µg/ml and 173.8µg/ml, respectively. The different spectral analysis were also characterized by experimental and well deal with the theoretical *ab* initio Density functional theory (DFT) method at <u>B3LYP</u> level with 6–311++*G*(d,p) basis set of provides for the different spectral studies, respectively by using UV-Visible,¹Hand ¹³C nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectroscopy studies. Fourier-transform infrared (FTIR) spectral analysis was carried out. Density Function Theory (DFT) computations enabled us to get different reactive properties of STML. The Rf of STML isolated from the



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Original Article

Structural Characterization of Inclusion Complex of Stigmasterol with Alpha-Cyclodextrin using Spectroscopy and Molecular Modeling

Karuz Francy¹, Johnson Prema Kumari, Simon Lizy Reselet⁴

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Abstract

Background: Stigmasterol possesses numerous physiological effects and is used as food supplements and behaves as a pharmaceutical agent. It exhibits anticancer effects against various cancers. The usefulness of the stigmasterol is restricted due to its poor solubility. To overcome this and enhance the solubility and bioavailability of this phytosterol, molecular encapsulation is utilized to sugment the desirable properties of stigmasterol. This research work aims to investigate the interaction between stigmasterol and alpha-cyclodextrin (α-CD) in aqueous solution as well as in solid state and experimentally examined by spectral techniques. Methods: The liquid complexes are characterized by ultraviolet(UV)-visible spectroscopy and solid inclusion complexes are characterized by Fourier transformer infrared resonance and 'H nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy. The thermal behavior of the complex is analyzed by differential scanning calorimeter. Phase solubility studies are done to learn the solubility of the newly synthesized complex. Results: Formation constant from UV-visible analysis is found to be 509 M⁻¹ by Benesi–Hildebrand equation. The solubility constant is calculated to be 52 M⁻¹. The results obtained prove the inclusion which is confirmed through molecular docking studies. Conclusion: Complex: newly synthesized inclusion complex is a potent pharmaceutical agent in drug formulation as stigmasterol solubility is enhanced when included in the cavity of α-CD.

Keywords: Alpha-cyclodextrin, formation constant, inclusion complex, stigmasterol

INTRODUCTION

Stigmasterol, known as stigmasterin found in various medicinal plants, is an unsaturated phytosterol resembling cholesterol in both structure and function. The molecule constitutes a rigid tetracyclic backbone (6-6-6-5) with one secondary hydroxyl group at one end and one C₁₀ branched hydrocarbon chain at the other end.^[1] It is a secondary metabolite used in health-enhancing constituents of natural food.^[2] According to Song et al.,13 stigmasterol possesses pharmacological properties such as cytotoxicity, antioxidant, anti-inflammatory, antimutagenic, hypoglycemic, antiosteoarthritic, and antitumor activity. Despite a wide range of potential attractiveness, stigmasterol is poorly used by the pharmaceutical industry due to its low solubility, high melting point, and chalky taste.^[4] To overcome this problem, stigmasterol may be complexed with different compounds, which would enhance their physicochemical properties.^[1] One such is to form an

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water-soluble, nonreducing, and macrocyclic oligosaccharides that have glucose units formed by an (t-1,4 linkage with a lipophilic central cavity and a hydrophilic outer surface.¹⁰ CDs enhance the delivery of low water-soluble and chemically unstable drugs to the body through biological membranes by improving the bioavailability of drug molecules. In this research, we evaluate the interaction between stigmasterol and

inclusion complex with alpha-cyclodextrin (0-CD). CDs are

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Original Article

DNA Binding and Cleavage Study of Novel Ruthenium (II)-Polypyridine-5-(3-pyridyl)-4H-1,2,4-Triazole-3-Thiol Complex on Escherichia Coli Genomic DNA

Santhiya Santhiya' Sheeba Daniel^a

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Abstract

Background: Transition metal complexes especially Ruthenium-Polypyridyl complexes interact with multidentate ligands considered as a new therapeutic agent to make the possible DNA probes and conformers due to several interests owing to their potential applications. The aim of the present work is to concentrate on the binding and cleavage activity of [Ru(bpy)_2(pytrzSH)_3]2- (complex 1) and [Ru(phen)_2(pytrzSH)_3]2-(complex 2) (bpy = 2,2'-bipyridine, phen = 1,10-phenanthroline, pytrzSH = 5-(3-pyridyl)-4H-1,2,4-triazole-3-thiol) on Escherichia coli genomic DNA (gDNA). Materials and Methods: DNA binding and cleavage activity is carried out using ultraviolet-Visible spectral technique and Agarose gel electrophoresis method at three different concentrations against the standard genomic DNA isolated from E. coli bacteria. Results: The changes in the absorbance and wavelength upon incremental addition of the complexes on gDNA clearly depict the binding nature of complexes. The binding constant values for ligand centered and metal to ligand charge transfer transitions obtained from the Benesi Hildebrand plots are found to be 1.560 × 104 and 9.586 × 104 M⁻¹ for complex 1 and 3.594 × 104 and 9.801 × 105 M⁻¹ for complex 2. The results revealed that complex 2 shows better binding property than complex 1 on E. coli gDNA. The extent of DNA cleavage activity of the synthesized complexes on E. coli gDNA is determined from the band intensities, complex 2 shows full cleavage in all the three concentrations, whereas complex 1 exhibits full cleavage at 100 µg/mL. The cleaving ability depends on the nature of the ligands present in the complexes. Conclusion: The synthesized [Ru(bpy),(pytrzSH),]2+ (complex 1) and [Ru(phen),(pytrzSH),]2+ (complex 2) bind with the E. coli gDNA through electrostatic and intercalative modes. The [Ru(phen),(pytrzSH),]2+ complex 2 shows better cleavage activity than [Ru(bpy),(pytrzSH),]2+ complex 1.

Keywords: Binding constant, DNA binding, DNA cleavage, E. coli genomic DNA, ruthenium(II)-polypyridine complexes

INTRODUCTION

Bacterial genomic DNA (gDNA) is a highly condensed and functionally organized nucleus-like structure without a nuclear membrane resides inside the cells. The first important genome which gets completely sequenced and contributes major to recombinant DNA technology is E. coll.[1-3] It survives when released to the natural environment and gets colonized in the lower gut of animals allowing widespread dissemination to new hosts.14] Therefore, Escherichia coli is frequently used as a model organism in microbiology and molecular biology studies.[5] The E. coli chromosome is composed of the gDNA, RNA and protein.[6.7]

Nowadays, research is focused toward the introduction of novel and biologically safe therapeutic agents. Metal complexes play



a vital role in pharmaceutical and medicinal chemistry and are used as therapeutic agents.[1-10] Researchers have reported that the binding of a drug to a metal complex increases its activity.[11] Among the transition metal complexes, particularly ruthenium(II)-polypyridyl complexes have significant interest for developing new diagnostic and therapeutic agents that can

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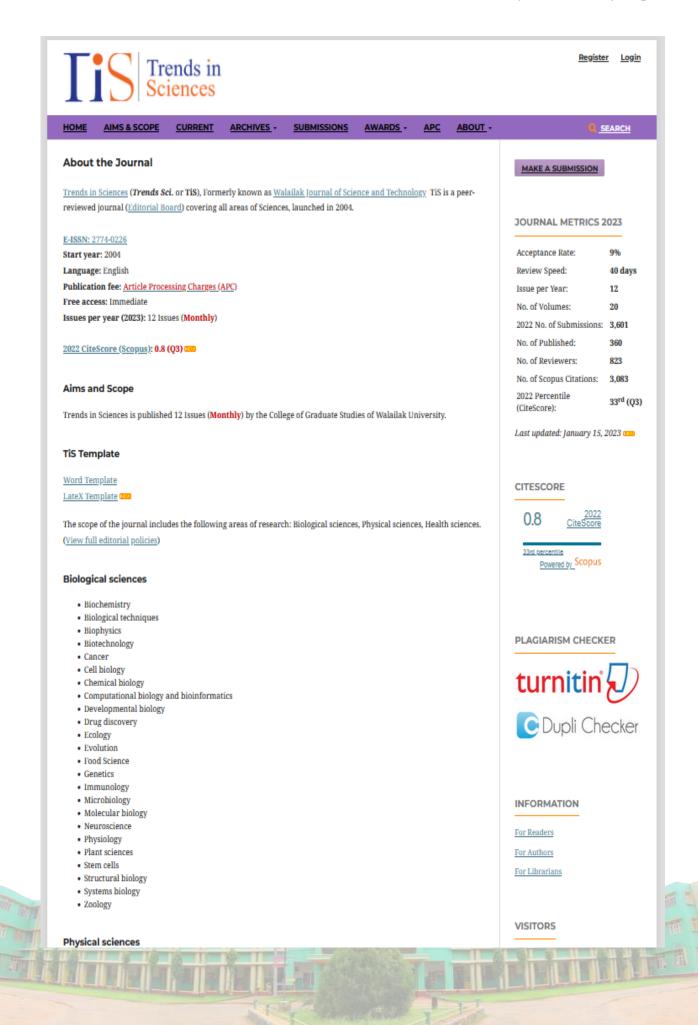
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TRENDS IN SCIENCES 2022; 19(6): 3040 https://doi.org/10.48048/tis.2022.3040 RESEARCH ARTICLE

Synthesis, Characterization, *In vitro* Antiproliferative and Cytotoxic Effect of Ruthenium(II)-Bipyridine-Benzoylpicolinic Acid Complex on SK-MEL-28 and Normal L6 Cell Lines

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Received: 10 March 2021, Revised: 8 June 2021, Accepted: 18 June 2021

Abstract

The most seriously spread malignant tumor of melanocytes throughout the body is a melanoma type of skin cancer. SK-MEL-28 cell line is one of a series of melanoma cell lines. The objective of the present investigation is to study the anticancer activity and cytotoxicity of novel $[Ru(bpy)_2(bzpic)_2]^{2+}$ (bpy = 2,2'bipyridine and bzpic = 3-Benzoylpicolinic acid) complex on SK-MEL-28 and normal L6 cell lines using MTT assay method. The morphology of the cancerous SK-MEL-28 cell line at various concentrations of the $[Ru(bpy)_2(bzpic)_2]^{2+}$ complex is assessed by 2-fold dilution method, and the *in vitro* antiproliferative effect of the complex on the cancerous SK-MEL-28 cell line is analyzed by direct microscopic observation method. The percentage viability of the complex on cancerous SK-MEL-28 cell line at various concentrations is determined. The IC₅₀ value of the complex against the SK-MEL-28 cell is found to be 39.109 μ g/mL which shows good antiproliferative effect. The IC₅₀ value of the complex against normal L6 cell line is found to be 55.315 μ g/mL. The results revealed that the percentage of growth inhibition of the cell is based on dose-dependent manner and the formation of formazan crystal indicates this. The fluorescent microscopy observation clearly determines that the synthesized [Ru(bpy)₂(bzpic)₂]² complex shows late apoptosis on SK-MEL-28 cell line and early apoptosis on L6 cell line. Hence, it is evident that the synthesized complex exhibits good in vitro antiproliferative effect with lower cytotoxicity.

Keywords: [Ru(bpy)₂(bzpic)₂]²⁺ complex, SK-MEL-28 and L6 cell lines, MTT assay, Antiproliferative effect, Fluorescence microscopy, Anti-skin cancer activity

Introduction

Skin cancer is the most common form of human cancer, and one of the types of skin cancer is melanoma. The primary cause of premature death from cancer is melanoma. Early detection of the primary melanoma developed is associated with improved survival. The changes in the skin such as soreness, unusual growth or a change in an existing mole, skin appearance, and new growth lead to basal cell and squamous cell carcinoma. Melanocytes produce the dark pigment melanin, which are normally present in the skin [1]. Superficial spreading of melanomas that lack melanin pigment can be treated by *in vivo*, and *in vitro* methods with an attractive therapeutic target, chemotherapy agents, make an important contribution to melanoma in the future [2]. Apoptosis is a self-destruction complex and a biochemical process of cells in a multicellular organism. A programmed cell death maintains tissue homeostasis, fetal development, and aging [3]. During apoptosis, the surrounding cells and cellular macromolecules are digested into smaller fragments. In a controlled fashion, the cells are collapsed into smaller intact fragments and are removed by phagocytosis without damaging [4].

Due to the rapid increase in cancer cases, researchers make many efforts to produce effective chemotherapeutic and diagnostic agents to inhibit and detect cancer cells. Cisplatin has been established as an antineoplastic agent for the treatment of various cancer cells since the 1960s. Later it was identified that cisplatin has significant side effects and some limitations. Consequently, these limitations induce the researchers to develop novel therapeutic and diagnostic agents for cancer therapy, drug delivery, biosensing, and imaging [5,6].

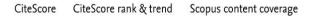
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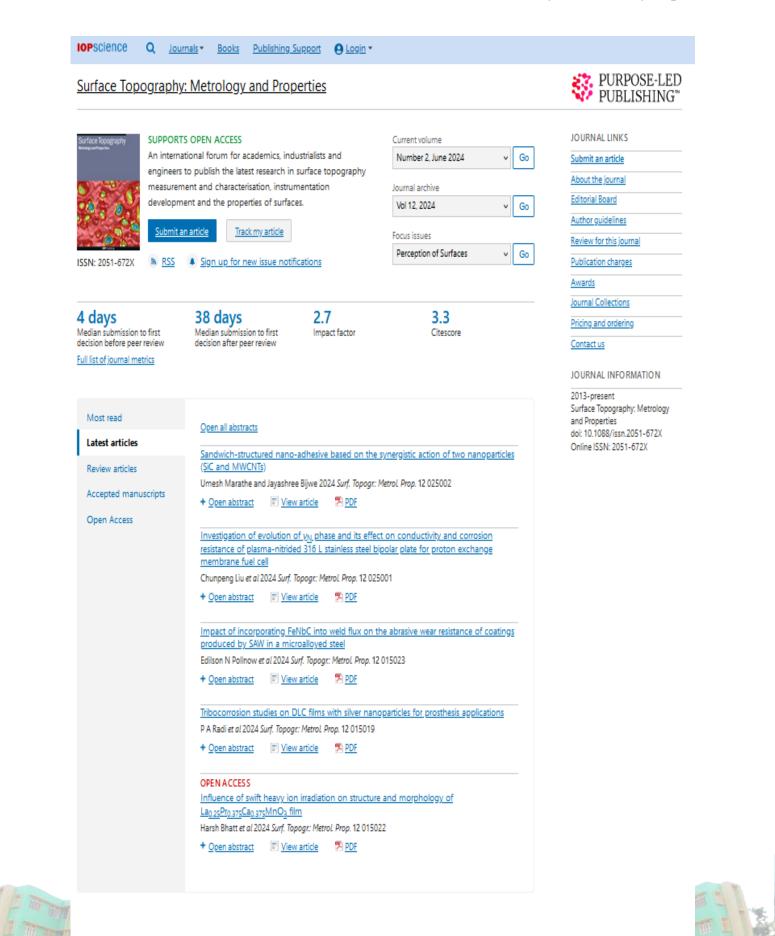
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PAPER

Online acoustic emission measurement of tensile strength and wear rate for AA8011-TiC- ZrB2 hybrid composite

Y Brucely^{5,1} Y Christabel Shaji², A Bovas Herbert Bejaxhin³ and Abeens M⁴ Published 28 October 2022 • © 2022 IOP Publishing Ltd <u>Surface Topography: Metrology and Properties, Volume 10, Number 4</u> Citation Y Brucely et al 2022 Surf. Topogr.: Metrol. Prop. **10** 045009 DOI 10.1088/2051-672X/ac9acf

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Abstract

In current scenario the aircraft industry in need of a lightweight connecting material that persuade the technical and technological standards, but also need superior mechanical qualities. In this work the major objective is to enhance the strength behaviour of stir cast composites. Aluminum 8011 (AI 8011) titanium carbide (TiC) and zirconium boron (ZrB2) hybrid composites are stir cast in this work, and their microstructure, mechanical, and tribological properties are investigated. The matrix material was AI 8011, which was supplemented with stronger TiC to boost mechanical strength and softer ZrB2 to improve thermal and corrosion resistance without significantly changing electrical properties. According to the findings, the reinforced alloy's mechanical qualities outperform those of the unreinforced alloy. Acoustic energy generated during deformation of composite materials has been monitored and early fracture measurements has been achieved using the Acoustic emission (AE) approach in tensile test specimens. As a result of the experiment, Al8011 + 10% TiC + 2% ZrB2 composites outperform the Al8011 matrix alloy in terms of wear resistance, coefficient of friction, and surface smoothness, as well as other characteristics. The AFM representation of Al8011 + 10% TiC + 2% ZrB2 matrix reveals that the wear surface smoothness of the AMMC is significantly improved as compared to the Al8011 matrix alloys.

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The present work focuses on the synthesis and characterization of spherical, cubical and tetrahedral platinum nanoparticles. The catalytic activity in shape-dependency of Pt NPs is studied by comparing the catalytic activity of cubical Pt NPs (Pt cNPs) with tetrahedral (Pt tNPs). The Pt cNPs/Pt sNPs are synthesized by water-based process and Pt tNP is synthesized by hydrogen reduction method. The morphology of Pt colloidal particles was studied with the help of transmission electron microscopy (TEM). The reused catalyst of TEM images show modification in structure from cubical to spherical nanoparticles, imputed to the significant leaching susceptibility of Pt {100} surface facets. Tetrahedral Pt NPs are the most catalytically active, with a minimum activation energy of 12 kJ mol-1. In contrast, cubic Pt NPs are the least catalytically active, with an uplifted activation energy of 23.4 kJ mol-1. The reason is difference in amount of catalytically active surface atoms.

Topics

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3/16/23, 6:21 AM A novel synthesis of phyto-mediated silver nanoparticles and its bacterial performance against microbes - ScienceDirect



Materials Today: Proceedings

Volume 68, Part 3, 2022, Pages 640-645

A novel synthesis of phyto-mediated silver nanoparticles and its bacterial performance against microbes



Abstract

Green chemistry is the design, development, and execution of chemical products and processes to minimize or eliminate the use and procreation of substances unsafe to human health and the environment. <u>Nanoparticles</u> are often mentioned as clusters, <u>nanospheres</u>, <u>nanorods</u>, and nano cups are just a few of the shapes at the small end of the size ranges from 1 to 100nm. The development of an eco-friendly process through various biological means helps to traverse various plants for their ability to interpret silver nanoparticles. In this investigation, we delineate the synthesis of silver nanoparticles using the leaf elicits of Euphorbia hirta and Cardiospermum halicacabum. Synthesized particles are characterized by UV– Spectrophotometer and FT-IR analysis. The antibacterial effects of Ag salts have been noticed since antiquity and Ag is currently used to control bacterial growth in a variety of applications, including dental work, catheters, and burn wounds. It is illustrious that Ag ions and Ag-based compounds are highly venomous to microbes, revealing strong biocidal effects. Further, the interpreted silver nanoparticles were tested against common bacterial pathogens.



Next

Keywords

Characterization; Euphorbia hirta, Cardiospermum halicacabum; Leaf extract; Silver nanoparticles; Antimicrobial activity



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Journal of Mines, Metals and Fuels

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ZnO Polymer Nano Composites Synthesis, Characterization, and Thermo-Mechanical Property Comparison

J. C. Chrislin Mario¹, Y. Christabel Shaji¹^{*}, Y. Brucely S². Ajith Sinthuja³, A. Bovas Herbert Bejaxhin⁴ and N.Ramanan⁵

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Abstract

Both the polyester resin matrix-based polymer ZnO nano composites and pure polyester sheet were synthesised using the solution casting method. The crystalline structure of the nano-particles was examined inside using X-ray diffraction (XRD). The fundamental polymer composition, additives, organic contaminants, and purity were all assessed by FTIR. A minor alteration in the absorption bands was seen in the polyester system with ZnO added. The thermal properties were examined using differential scanning calorimetry (DSC) and thermo gravimetric analysis (TGA), and the results unmistakably demonstrated the creation of a highly cross-linked polyester molecular structure or improved free volume fractions in polymer nano composites. A mechanical analyzer's tensile and flexural strength tests revealed the potential for nanoparticle aggregation due to a strong interaction with resin. To calculate the relative permittivity and the loss of tangents (tan), dielectric studies had been used. Analysis of the hydrophobic properties of the pure and ZnO polyester nano composite.

Keywords: Polyester resin, Polymer ZnO Nano composites, Pure polyester sheet, Thermal, Mechanical properties, Dielectric spectroscopy, Hydrophobic character.

1.0 Introduction

Thermosetting resins and the composites made from them are widely used in a number of applications due to their remarkable properties and low cost [1-3]. In order to preserve the resins from environmental deterioration, inorganic particles are also added; nevertheless, the addition of several common inorganic particles has a tendency to decrease the material's strength and transparency. The strength of the material is not in any way diminished by this binding process because nano-particles typically have a more active surface and bind to the resins with sufficient strength. As a result, a sizable amount of research has focused on using nanoparticles to improve thermosetting resins [4]. ZnO nanoparticles, also referred to as ZnO NPs, have a strong absorption ability. It can be used on matrices to protect them from environmental effects and increase the tensile strength of the materials [5]. The material's smaller diameter and the

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Comparative Evaluation of Antimicrobial Efficacy of AgNPs synthesized from leaf extracts of *Laurus nobilis* and *Persea americana*

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Abstract

Silver nanoparticles (AgNPs) possess a broad spectrum of antibacterial, antifungal and antiviral properties. Silver nanoparticles have the ability to penetrate bacterial cell walls, changing the structure of cell membranes and even resulting in cell death. Their efficacy is due not only to their nanoscale size but also to their large ratio of surface area to volume. They can increase the permeability of cell membranes, produce reactive oxygen species, and interrupt replication of deoxyribonucleic acid by releasing silver ions. In this investigation, we have synthesized nanoparticles from the leaf extracts of *Laurus nobilis* and *Persea americana* and characterize the final product, and evaluated their antimicrobial activities. Both the leaf extracts were found to be effective against the *Escherchia coli*, *Staphylococcus aureus*, *Bacillus aureus* and *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*

Key Words

Silver nanoparticles, Laurus nobilis, Persea americana, antimicrobial activity

Introduction

Silver nanoparticles are one of the promising products in the nanotechnology industry. AgNPs can be biosynthesized by bacteria, fungi, yeast, actinomycetes and plant, thus avoiding the use of toxic substances and enabling for further application in medical and pharmaceutical industries¹.Plants contain a wide range of metabolites that can aid in reducing silver ion, stabilizing and capping AgNPs², therefore the concentration and composition of AgNPs will vary depending on the plant type³. this is particularly the medicinal plant's case, given that it is a rich source of phytochemicals and antioxidants. The Polyphenols, carotenoids, and vitamins are the principal antioxidant components of medicinal plants. the curative plants. The medicinal plants display a wide range of anti-inflammatory, antibacterial, antiviral, anti-aging, and anti-cancer activities⁴ The intricate biomolecules in medicinal plants help to reduce metal ions and nanoparticle stabilisation into the correct form and size⁵. The production of AgNPs by plants involves the process of reduction. It is quite easy to do because all that is needed is plant extract and silver salt, and then VOLUME 16, ISSUE 12, 2022 290 http://xad2kjdx.cn/



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Green synthesis and characterization of chitosan doped nickel oxide nanocomposites using Euphorbia hirta and its antimicrobial activity

Deva Vijila L.1, Leema Rose G.2 Aavila Thanga Bhoosan S.3, Anitha C.4 and Jaya Rajan M.5"

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Abstract

Chitin is extracted from shells of shrimps and characterized using UV-drs spectroscopy. It is converted to chitosan by the process of deacetylation and to nanochitosan by the process of and sonication.Chitosan nanochitosan are characterised using UV-Vis and FTIR spectroscopy. Nickel oxide nanoparticles (NiO) are green synthesised from Nickel chloride crystals using Euphorbia hirta medicinal plant leaf extract which contains alkanes. triterpenes, phytosterols, tannins, polyphenols and flavanoids as reducing agent. E.hirta serves as a good medicine for treating female disorders, respiratory ailments, worm infestations in children, dysentery, jaundice, pimples, gonorrhea, digestive problems and tumors. The formation of nano NiO is characterised by UV-Vis, FTIR and XRD spectroscopic techniques.

The nano NiO particles are doped with nanochitosan and the antimicrobial activity of the resulting composite is analysed with Staphylococcus aureus and Pseudomonas aeruginosa bacterium using amikacin as the control. The results shows the enhancement in the antibacterial nature of the composite.

Keywords: Chitin, chitosan, E. hirta, nickel oxide, antimicrobial properties.

Introduction

Chitin is a waste product obtained from fish processing company. It has limited applications due to its poor solubility in water, however its properties can be modified by converting it into chitosan by deacetylation^{5,9,11}. Chitins present in the shells of crustaceans are abundant sources of chitosan. Chitosan is a natural polymer obtained by deacetylation of chitin. Both chitin and chitosan possess antimicrobial activity4. The biomedical applications of chitin and chitosan are restricted because of its insoluble nature in most solvents, low mechanical properties13,21. The physicochemical and biological properties of chitosan can be improved by surface modification by doping with metal oxide nanoparticles. Enormous work is available in the literature about the preparation and doping of chitosan with nanometal oxide, synthesised using various methods19 which contribute to environmental pollution. Only limited work is reported related to preparation of metal nanoparticles using green methods^{16,18}, utilising medicinal plant extracts as reducing agents^{3,15}. This study compares antibacterial activity of the resulting NiO doped and undoped chitosan with that of NiO nanoparticles alone2.

This study reveals that the method of preparation of nickel oxide nanoparticles from Nickel (II) chloride hexahydrate using ethanolic extract of E.hirta medicinal plants is cheap, environmentally friendly and easily available. It also proves that doping of nickel oxide nanoparticles in chitosan improves its antibacterial activity and hence chitosan nickel oxide nanocomposite can be used as a good antibacterial reagent.

Material and Methods

Materials: The raw material chitin required for the present study is prepared from the shells of shrimps collected from fish market, Nagercoil, Kanyakumari District. Chitosan was synthesised from chitin by deacetylation. Euphorbia hirta leaves were collected from Kurusady, Nagercoil, Kanyakumari District.India. Shells of shrimps were selected as primary source for chitosan in the present study. The shells were collected from Ramanputhoor, (Nagercoil, Tamilnadu, India) fish market.

Methods: The shells were cleaned, washed with water and dried in sunlight for 15 days and UV-drs spectroscopy of chitin in absorbance & reflectance mode was recorded and demineralised by adding 1:1 HCl solution. The demineralised chitosan was heated with 1M HCl for 15 near to 100°C and decolourised using minutes H2O2 Deacetylation was done by treatment with 50% NaOH at 100 - 150°C for one hour and was washed well with distilled water and then dried at hot air oven at 60°C for 4 hours.

Euphorbia hirta leaves were shade dried for 15 days, powdered and the Ethanolic extract of the leaves was obtained using Soxlet extractor. Nickel chloride hexahydrate was obtained from Merck, India. Only deionised water was used in the entire study.

Preparation of nickel oxide nanoparticles: Nickel oxide nanoparticles are synthesised by the reduction of Nickel (II)





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Original article

Green synthesized ZnO NPs as effective bacterial inhibitor against isolated MDRs and biofilm producing bacteria isolated from urinary tract infections



Manavalan Murugan^a, K.R. Beula Rani^b J. Albino Wins¹, Govindan Ramachandran^d, Feng Guo^{e,*}, Ramzi A. Mothana^f, Omar M. Noman^f, Fahd A. Nasr^f, Muhammad Zubair Siddiqi^g

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Keywords: Nanoparticles Biomedical application Antibiotic susceptibility Minimum inhibition concentration

ABSTRACT

Based on the importance of multi drug resistant and biofilm forming bacterial spread, the current research work aimed on synthesizing the nanoparticles of zinc oxide from the plant parts of Limonia acidissima. They were assayed for their antibacterial activities against biofilm forming urinary tract infected pathogens including Salmonella paratyphi, Shigella, Streptococcus, Staphylococcus and Klebsiella pneumonia which was confirmed by anti-microbial susceptibility test, 24-well polystyrene plate and modified tube test methods. The formulation of nanoparticles was confirmed by UV-Visible spectrophotometry. Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy revealed the formation of biomolecules that has great involvement in stabilizing the zinc oxide. The size as well as the shape with high resolution was confirmed with electron microscopical studies. It is very clear that zinc oxide nanoparticles have great antimicrobial effect because of its inhibition role against tested urinary tract bacteria by various invitro experiments. This provides a positive thinking on novel drug discovery, in which human health can be improved. Hence, this study provides a scientific support to the medicinal uses of zinc oxide nanoparticles for the treatment of microbial infections.

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1. Introduction

Worldwide, most prevalence infections are urinary tract infection, and it affected>10% peoples every day among the total of 150 million (Abad et al., 2019). Recent years, the most of the physicians reported that the urinary tract infection is the most recognized bacterial infection and the treatment is failure (Soto et al., 2006). In women, it is very complicated infection due to the sud-

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den increase of pregnancy diabetics, functional abnormalities, immunocompromised nature and failure of existing drugs (Hashemzadeh et al., 2021; Katongole et al., 2020). More reports are pointed out about urinary tract infection and it account 80% of multi drug resistant behavior (AL-Mahfoodh et al, 2021; Rajivgandhi et al., 2018). Recently, multiple reports are evidenced that bundles of virulence factors are the important specific reasons for developed multi drug resistant in urinary tract infection (Baiou et al., 2021; Govindan et al., 2018). Especially, extended spectrum beta lactamses, quorum sensing and biofilm formation by exopolysaccharide are the more possible reason (Jafarzadeh et al., 2020; Cheng et al., 2015). Among the urinary tract infection, these three virulence factors contributed almost 75% and developed more resistant against existing drugs (El mekes et al., 2020; Chitra et al., 2010). Almost all the beta lactum antibiotics are ineffective or more susceptible to multi a drug resistant bacterium which leads to biofilm formation.



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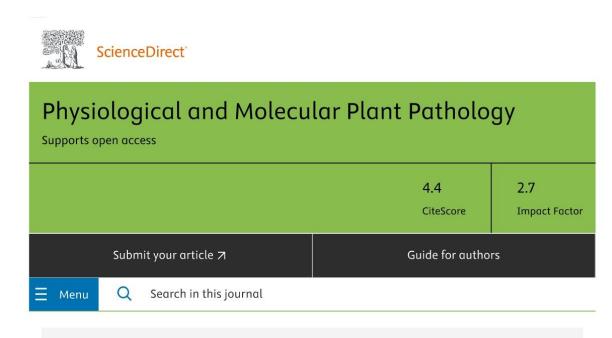
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Physiological and Molecular Plant Pathology Volume 119, May 2022, 101816

Phytopathogenic bacterial and nematicidal activity of extracts and powder of *Adhatoda vasica* on *Meloidogyne incognita*

N. Benit 🍳 🖂 , T.S.J. Kumar, Khalid S. Almaary, Mohamed S. Elshikh, Rabab Ahmed Rasheed, Paulrayer Antonisamy

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Introduction

The undesirable application of synthetic pesticides to control nematode pests increased phytotoxicity, environmental pollution, and resistance to nematodes, in addition to its very high cost [1]. The growing environment coupled with ban on many nematicides needed a decrease in chemical nematicides usage and the search of natural pesticides. The utilization of natural antibacterial and nematocidal compounds in crop production and protection has attracted much more attention from consumers and farmers [2]. Plant-parasitic nematodes (PPN) are significant agricultural pests capable of creating yield losses to a great extent. The nematode pests affected roots of agricultural crops and involved in root dysfunction, decreased rooting volume and decreased efficiency in utilization of nutrients and water [3]. The rootknot nematodes Meloidogyne spp. involve economic loss in horticulture crops [4,5]. The application of plant secondary metabolites as an alternative route for management of root-knot nematode has become increasing significant [7]. The implementation of successful nematode pesticide control programme requires integrated approach that combines various factors [6]. Plants secrete secondary metabolites that help them to be more competent in their own system. Moreover, these small molecules exert a wide range of effects on the plant and on other living organisms. They involved in abscission, flowering, fruit development, controlling perennial growth through signal deciduous behaviour etc. [8]. They act as antimicrobials and perform the role of attractants or, conversely, as repellents. Nematicidal compounds such as phenols, alkaloids, polyacetylenes, sesquiterpenes, isothiocyanates, diterpenes, thienyls, fatty acids and glucosinolates were determined from the plants [[9], [10], [11], [12]].

Medicinal plants have various biologically active secondary metabolites. These medicinal plants contain phenolic compounds, flavonoids, steroids and other bioactive compounds [13,14]. These phytochemicals have antimicrobial, anticancer, haemolytic, photocatalytic and antioxidant activities [[15], [16], [17], [18], [19], [20]]. Plants are richest organic reservoirs of nature are receiving increasing attention to treat or kill various plant-parasites [21]. Much awareness of the health hazards and environmental risks by chemical agents, the development of phyto insecticides and antibacterial agents has imparted great interest among research communities all over the world [22]. The antibacterial activity of medicinal plants against phytopathogen was reported in recent years. Phenolic compounds from medicinal plants, including tea extract have broad spectrum antimicrobial properties against plant pathogens [[23], [24], [25]]. Generally, biopesticides or biological antibacterials from plants are non-persistent in the field scenario as they are readily converted by microorganisms, oxygen and light into less toxic products [26]. Plant extracts are potential alternate for the toxic synthetic nematocidal agents. *Adhatoda vasica* is one of the medicinal plants and has effective antibacterial and antifungal properties. *Adhatoda vasica* is a common medicinal plant in Asia of family Acanthaceae and well known widely previously for its mucolytic properties [27,28]. In the current study, the antimicrobial potency of ethanol extract of *Adhatoda vasica* against phyto pathogenic bacteria was studied. The aqueous extract was used to investigate juvicidal and ovicidal potential against *M. incognita* under green house condition and field trials.



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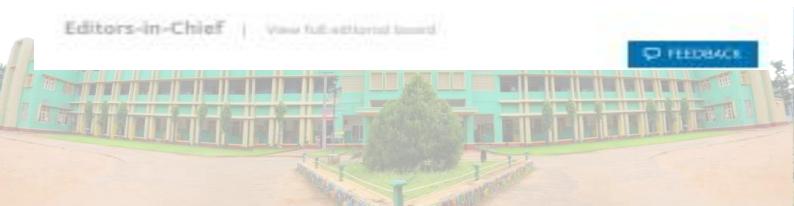
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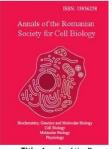
Immobilization of Halomonas halodurans and Bacillus halodurans in packed bed bioreactor for continuous removal of phenolic impurities in waste water

| N. Benit ^a ^Q , ^Q , A. Amala Lourthuraj ^b , K. Barathikannan ^a , Ashraf Abdel-Fattah Mostafa ^d , Hissoh Abdulrahman Aladaini ^d , Mohamed Taha Yassin ^d , Ashraf Atef Hatamleh ^d |
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Highlights

- Phenol degrading bacteria were isolated from the coir retting wastewater.
- Bacteria produced laccases and pectinase involved in phenol removal.
- Dual biocatalyst immobilized and applied in packed bed bioreactor.
- Immobilized biocatalyst on alginate beads improved phenol removal.
- Considerable phenol-degradation was achieved after several catalytic cycles.





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Laser confocal microscopic study of callose in plants at nature submergence

The dispersion and relative substance of callose in cell dividers of epidermis, mesophyll and vessels of conductive packs of Potamogeton perfoliatus, Potamogeton pectinatus and Myriophyllum spicatum leaves with the laser confocal microscopy (LSM 5, Germany) and Pascal program dissected and contrasted with leaf anatomical qualities. Nature submergence animates callose creation in leaf cells of the epidermis and mesophyll. The reliance on content callose in cell dividers on species, tissue and plant stage advancement set up. It is uncovered that callose substance of mesophyll cells of plants during vegetative stage is significantly more in examination with that in leaves at the blossoming phase of plants.

Histological aspects of the esophagus at Chinchilla (Chinchilla lanigera)

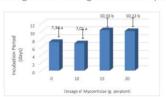
From three clinically solid Chinchilla guys butchered by the proprietor for their hide, were gathered throat pieces having a place with the three unique regions: cervical, thoracic and stomach. The tissue pieces were handled by the paraffin incorporation strategy so as to perform histological examination. In each of the three distinct fragments, the esophageal mucosa is spoken to by a separated squamous epithelium with a granular layer twice as evolved contrasted and the spinosum layer and with a medium level of surface keratinization. Muscularis of the mucosa is all around spoke to and present in every one of the three fragments, with an attentive thickening inclination from the cervical to the stomach portion. It is arranged on a solitary layer and is framed from smooth muscle cells with longitudinal orientation.

The antioxidants are not enough. Malus sylvestris (L.) Mill. extract enhances the carbon tetrachloride liver toxicity in albino rats

Liver toxicosis prompted by CCl4 presentation is an authoritative model for steatohepatitis. Cancer prevention agents are as often as possible utilized for hepatoprotection yet now and again they have no advantageous impact dependent on the prooxidant properties or lattice harmfulness. Four exploratory gatherings (Control, Extract, CCl4 and CCl4 + Extract) of pale skinned person rodents were utilized so as to assess the impact of the hydroglycerin alcoholic Malus sylvestris (L.) Mill. separate in CCl4-prompted steatohepatitis. Blood transaminases and TNF? were expanded after CCl4 organization and cell-interceded provocative reaction was improved similarly with transaminases and TNF?.

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Diversity of Carnivorous Plants in Kanyakumari Wild life Sanctuary, Southern Western Ghats

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Abstract

Biodiversity has always been an interesting and untamed parts of the earth for human beings even they are much closer to each other. The magical parts of biodiversity, plants play the major role. Like several animals, various plant species are carnivorous, that they consume insects and other small animals for a primary source of minerals and nutrients for growth. Instead of actually eating insects, carnivorous plants trap them by various means, depending upon the kind of plant. Carnivorous plants are on the verge of extinction the world over. The Western Ghats is a global biodiversity hotspot and a world heritage site. Kanyakumari forests form the southernmost ranges of Agasthiyamalai, a compact forested tract in southern Western Ghats. This study aimed at surveying and assessing the Kanyakumari Wildlife Sanctuary for carnivorous plants and resulted in the collection of 13 species. Among the species, 10 taxa belonging to the family Lentibulariaceae, and 3 taxa belonging to the family Droseraceae. Utricularia babui S.R.Yadav, Sardesai & S.P.Gaikwad was new distributional record was found in the Western Ghats of India where it grows along small streams in open places. Owing to its significant geographic position in the southern end of the Western Ghats, varied climate and altitude Kanyakumari Wildlife Sanctuary possesses a very rich and diverse flora, especially carnivorous plants. This study gains importance because of the study area faces a lot of threats, mostly anthropogenic, such as summer fires, collection of non-timber forest products, conversion of forest lands into monoculture (rubber plantation), hydroelectric power projects, etc.

Keywords - Western Ghats, Carnivorous plants, Drosera, Utricularia.



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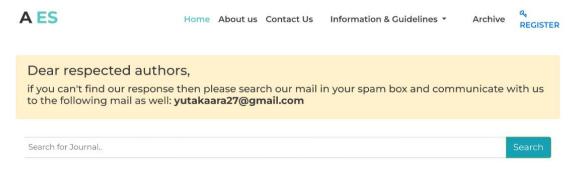
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EVALUATION OF BIODEGRADABLE WASTE AS MANURE FOR TERRACE GARDEN

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ABSTRACT

Communities will grow more congested as civilizations become more wealthy and urbanized. As a result, trash disposal, particularly biodegradable waste, will become more difficult since it will be thrown in the streets, having a detrimental effect on both human health and the environment. This biodegradable waste can be turned into vegetable manure for the terrace garden, which would lessen the immediate family needs. Terrace gardening not only helps households obtain fresh produce free of chemicals but also returns some land to agriculture.

Keywords: Negative impact, Manure, Chemical-free, Biodegradable waste

1. INTRODUCTION

The need for the production of organic food in agriculture, which is quickly becoming an appealing source of income generating, is the result of an increased awareness of health and environmental challenges in agriculture. These days, cultivating vegetables has evolved into an economic activity that may be classified as a company. Products labeled as organic have been produced in accordance with a method of agriculture that forgoes the use of chemical fertilizers and pesticides in favor of tending to one's social and environmental responsibilities. This type of farming is effective at the grass roots level, preserving the reproductive and regenerative capacity of the soil. It also produces nutritious food rich in vitality that is resistant to diseases. Good plant nutrition and sound soil management are also important components of this type of farming (Thiripurasundari 2015). When purchasing veggies at the grocery store, you run the risk of ingesting traces of pesticides and other agricultural pollutants. The cultivators employ an excessive amount of chemical fertilizers and pesticides in order to increase their yield and hence their income. The majority of farmers aren't able to determine the precise amount of fertiliser or pesticide to use, so they just throw it on, assuming that the more fertiliser they use, the better the crop will turn out. As a direct consequence of this, the vast majority of the vegetables that are offered for sale in the market contain hazardous compounds. however, the vegetables that you cultivate yourself on your terrace at home won't be exposed to any of those chemicals. It is simple to convert all biodegradable garbage into organic manure that can 4047



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Review on the Medicinal Applications of Zinc Oxide Nanoparticles

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Abstract

Nanotechnology has advanced dramatically over the last several decades. Zinc oxide (ZnO), which can have a wide range of nanostructures, has unique semiconducting, optical, and piezoelectric properties and has thus been studied for a wide range of applications. Low toxicity and biodegradability are important characteristics of ZnO nanomaterials. Zn2+ is an essential trace element for adults (a daily dose of 10 mg is recommended) and is involved in many aspects of metabolism. ZnO's surface is chemically rich in -OH groups, which can be easily functionalized by various surface decorating molecules. We summarised the current state of the use of ZnO nanomaterials for biomedical applications such as biomedical imaging (including fluorescence, magnetic resonance, positron emission tomography, and dual-modality imaging), drug delivery, gene delivery, and biosensing of a wide range of molecules of Interest in this review article. Over the next decade, research in biomedical applications of ZnO nanomaterials will flourish, and much effort will be required to develop biocompatible/biodegradable ZnO nanoplatforms for potential clinical translation. **Keywords:** Zinc oxide, nanomaterials, drug delivery, gene delivery.

Introduction

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Jundishapur Journal of Microbiology Published online 2022 April Research Article Vol. 15, No.1 (2022)

Comparative Phytochemical Screening and Antibacterial Activity of *Azadirachta Indica* and *Cassia Auriculata*.

R. Jacklin Jemi¹, A. Iren Amutha², S. Ani Besant³, P. Shasheela⁴, J. Celin Pappa Rani⁵ and S. Suga^{6.}

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ABSTRACT:

The present study of phytochemical screening and antibacterial activity done to identify potential drugs. The flower extracts of *Azadirachta indica* and *Cassia auriculata* were chosen for a comparative study. It resulted that *Azadirachta indica* flower extract proved to be highly potent against all most of the tested organisms and can treat different aliments **Keywords:** Phytochemical, Antibacterial activity, drugs.

INTRODUCTION:

Medicinal plants have been of age long remedies for human diseases because they contain components of therapeutic value. They are rich sources of ecologically developed secondary metabolites, which are potential remedies for different ailments. In many developing countries, traditional medicine is one of the primary health care systems. Natural products of higher plants may give a new source of antimicrobial agents with possibly novel mechanisms of action.

Microorganisms harmful to human beings are termed as pathogens. In the recent past, due to the emergence and increase of such pathogenic strains resistant to multiple antibiotics and the continuing emphasis on health care costs, many researchers have tried to develop new, effective antimicrobial reagents free of resistance and cost. The antimicrobial activity is known to be a function of the surface area in contact with the microorganisms. Drug resistance is a serious global problem, and spread of resistance poses additional challenges for clinicians and the pharmaceutical industry. The use of plant extracts and phytochemicals, both with known antimicrobial properties, can be of great significance in therapeutic treatments. There is a continuous and urgent need to discover new antimicrobial compounds with diverse chemical structures and novel mechanism of action because there has been an alarming increase in the incidence of new and emerging infectious diseases (Parekh and Chanda, 2008). The world

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RESEARCH ARTICLE

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Ethnomedicinal plants used by the Vetans of Kanniyakumari District, Tamil Nadu, India

M.S. Kala Swarna², T.S. ShyninBrintha³, C. Domettila⁴, R. Mary Sujin⁵, A. R. Florence⁶, A. AyunVinuba⁷, V. Sathia Geetha⁸ and S. Jeeva^{3*}

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ABSTRACT

An ethnobotanical survey was carried out among the Vetan community peoplewho inhabit in periphery of the southern Western Ghats of Kanniyakumari district. A total of 153 plant species distributed in 134 genera belonging to 60 families were identified as commonly used ethnomedicinal plants used by the Vetan communities for the treatment of various ailments. The documented ethnomedicinal plants were mostly used to cure skin diseases, fever, ulcer, cold and cough and rheumatism. Leaves were the most frequently used plant parts. Herbs (70 taxa) were the primary source of medicine, followed by shrubs (52 taxa) trees (30 taxa), climbers (8 taxa). Medicinal plants are arranged alphabetically to their botanical names, vernacular names, family, part of the plant used and ethnomedicinal uses are tabulated along with their major phytochemical constituents. This finding reveals that the study area rich in medicinal flora and the community people still using medicinal plants in their daily life. Traditional knowledge of





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In Vitro Antioxidant Activities of *Anaphyllum wightii* Schott Rhizome Extracts

Blessy R¹*, Hanna Jeeja Alexander¹, <mark>Anami Augustus Arul A²,</mark> Catherine Sheeja V¹, Ani Besant S'

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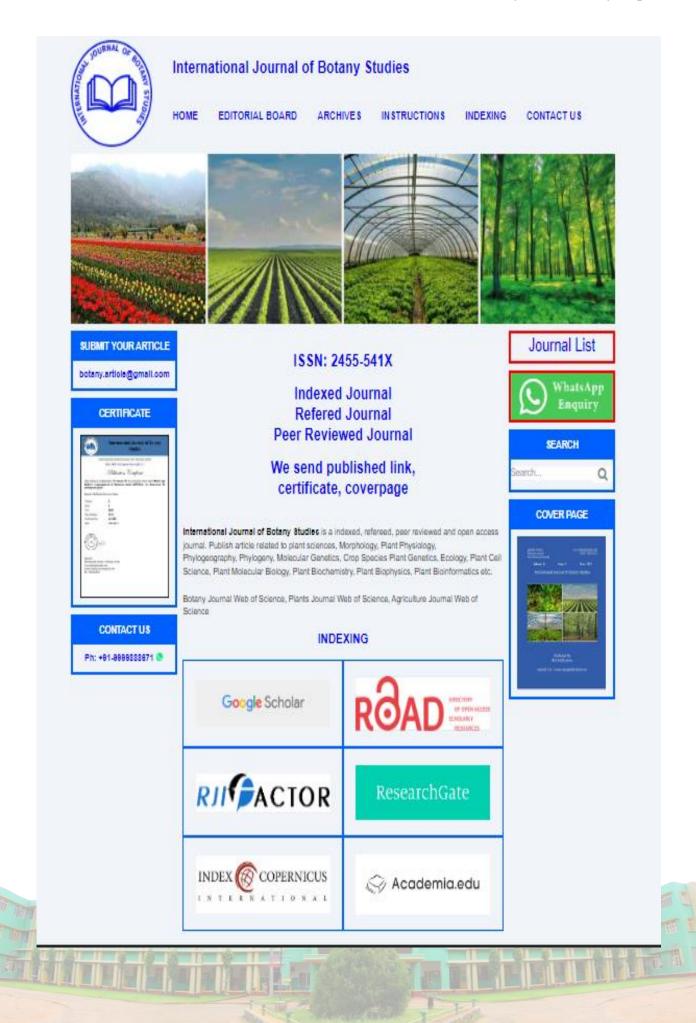
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Abstract

Antioxidant activities of Anaphyllum wightii Schott rhizome was estimated by 1,1diphenyl-2-picrylhydrazyl (DPPH) free radical scavenging activity and nitric oxide (NO) scavenging activity at different concentrations. The results are compared with the standard ascorbic acid. The scavenging effect increases with the concentration of standard and samples. Overall observation shows, among all the tested solvents ethyl acetate shows significant inhibition percentage followed by aqueous, methanol and ethanoic extracts. DPPH radical scavenging activity of ethyl acetate extract possess promising free radicle scavenging percentage 52.19 at lower concentration that is 10 µg/ml. The inhibition percentage of ethyl acetate and aqueous extract is 63.31%, 63.52% at 100 µg/ml concentration. For DPPH assay, Ascorbic acid at a concentration of 10 μ g/mL exhibited 60.32% of inhibition and for 100 μ g/mL 98.39%. NO scavenging activity shows significant free radicle inhibition percentage 48.04 at lower concentration that is 10 µg/ml. The inhibition percentage of ethyl acetate extract exhibit 71.50 % scavenging activity at 100 µg/ml concentration and the standard ascorbic acid shows 89.94% of inhibition in NO scavenging assay. The present study revealed that the Anaphyllum wightii rhizome has significant radical scavenging activity that may be useful for their medicinal functions.

Keywords: *Anaphyllum wightii* Schott, Antioxidant activity, DPPH radical scavenging activity, nitric oxide scavenging activity





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Chemical profiling of Rhinacanthus nasutus (L.) Kurz leaves using GC-Ms analysis

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Abstract

Rhinacanthus nasutus (L.) Kurz.is a herbaceous shrub of the acanthaceae family. It is widely distributed in some regions of the subcontinent of India, China, and Southeast Asia. *Rhinacanthus nasutus* plant is widely used in folk medicine preparations, and recent research has begun to analyze its chemical composition and pharmacological properties. The purpose of this study was to identify the phytocomponents present in the chloroform extract of the *Rhinacanthus nasutus* leaves using GC-MS analysis. As a result of the GC-MS analysis, 18 compounds were identified. GC-MS analysis of the bioactive fraction revealed the highest peaks in the chromatogram. Chloroform extract of the *Rhinacanthus nasutus* (L.) Kurz. leaves contain a wide range of biologically important compounds. Therefore, our research's primary goal is to isolate these bioactive compounds and utilize them as therapeutic targets.

Keywords: GC-MS analysis, chloroform extract, Rhinacanthus nasutus (L.) Kurz, Ethno medicine

Introduction

Some parts of the sub-continent of India, China, and some regions of Southeast Asia are home to *Rhinacanthus nasutus* (L.) Kurz (family - Acanthaceae). There are several synonyms, as well as local or common names for this herbaceous shrub. This plant is also called snake jasmine, and it is one of the medicinal plants that are used extensively in Indonesia. Phytochemical studies have revealed that *R. nasutus* (L.) Kurz contains secondary metabolites such as flavonoids, steroids, terpenoids, anthraquinones and especially naphthoquinone as the significant compound (Bukke and Ps 2011)^[1].

R. nasutus (L.) Kurz ointment is used in alternative medicine for treating skin disorders. Ointments are semisolid preparations applied externally (Ministry of Healthy Republic of Indonesia 2013) ^[2]. Research was conducted to develop a skin disease ointment that was made using *R. nasutus* (L.) Kurz (Fadillah *et al* 2014) ^[3]. It has been reported that preparations from the roots and leaves of this herb are used to treat prickly heat and scurf, and the whole plant is used for treating ringworm and skin problems such as eczema (Achararit 1983^[4], Atsusi and Yoshioki, 1993) ^[5] as well as pulmonary tuberculosis (Sattar *et al* 2004) ^[6]. *R. nasutus* (L.) Kurz reduced the activity of viruses that cause herpes, namely herpesvirus (HVS)-1 and HVS-2 (Chaliewchalad *et al* 2013)^[7].

A number of pharmaceutical companies and research organizations have recently expressed renewed interest in investigating higher plants as sources for novel lead structures and for the development of standardized phytomedicines that offer reasonable efficacy, safety, and quality (Odunayo *et al* 2007)^[8]. It is therefore necessary to look for secondary metabolites in plants. Thus, this led to the discovery of potentially useful preliminary active ingredients, which can be used to make new drugs from *R. nasutus* (L.) Kurz, by proving through GC-MS analysis

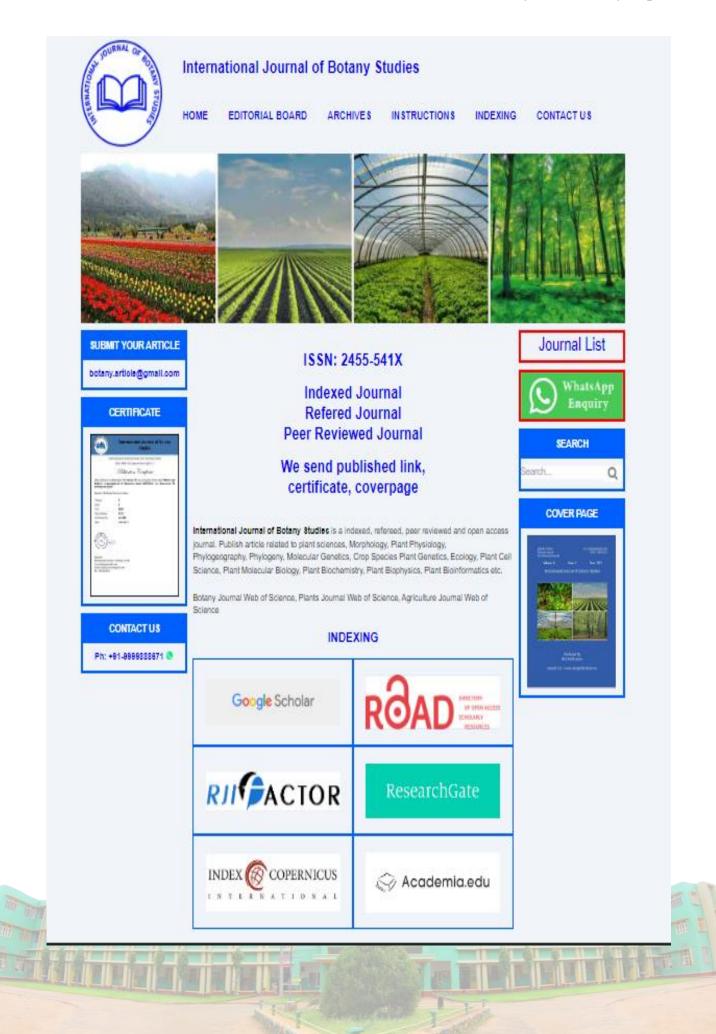
Materials and Methods

Collection and identification of plant material

Leaf samples were collected from Marthandam, Kanyakumari District, Tamil Nadu, India in December 2020. Herbarium was deposited in Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil after identification of the plant.

Preparation of plant sample extract

R. nasutus (L.) Kurz were shade dried for two weeks and ground into a fine powder. Chloroform was used as the solvent in the Soxhlet apparatus to extract 100 grams of powdered leaves. In a rotatory evaporator, the extract was cooled to room temperature and evaporated to dry under reduced pressure (Raj *et al* 2015)^[9]. The extraction was done for six hours. The final extract was then subjected to GC-MS analysis.





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Floristic diversity of Arumanalloor wetland in Kanyakumari district of Tamil Nadu

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Abstract

The current research was carried out to investigate the wetland diversity of Arumanalloor in Kanyakumari district of Tamil Nadu. An extensive floristic survey with regular field visits was conducted during 2019 - 2020. During the field visits total of 103 species belong to 94 genera and 48 families have been reported. Out of these 103 species recorded, 13 species belong to pteridophytes, 64 species belong to dicotyledons, 26 species belong to monocotyledons were reported. Poaceae was the most dominant family with 11 plant species followed by Asteraceae, Euphorbiaceae and Pteridaceae. As a result, the regular floristic surveys are needed to examine and maintain the wetland diversity.

Keywords: wetland diversity, Floristic diversity, floristic survey

Introduction

Medinilla Gaudich. ex. DC, is an old Afro-asiatic genus consist of 430 species. Among these four species are Wetlands are important habitats because the heterogeneity in hydrology and soil conditions supports a broad variety of ecological niches and biodiversity (McCartney & Hera, 2004) ^[1]. Many wetlands harbour several kinds of economically useful macrophytes (Muthulingam *et al.*, 2010) ^[2]. Ecosystem goods provided by the wetlands mainly include: water for irrigation, fisheries, non-timber forest products, water supply and recreation. Major services include carbon sequestration, flood control, ground water recharge, nutrient removal, toxic retention and biodiversity maintenance (Turner *et al.*, 2000) ^[3]. A freshwater ecosystem can be defined by the plants in and around it. Always plants play a major role in the growth and decline of the aquatic regions.

Wetlands are playing a prominent ecological as well as economic role in aquatic ecosystems (Prasad *et al.*, 2002) ^[4]. Worldwide there are more than 100 families of vascular aquatic plants about 7.5% of dicotyledonous and 11% of monocotyledonous (Raja *et al.*, 2015) ^[5]. Aquatic plants grow profusely in lakes and waterways all over the worlds and have in recent decades their negative effects magnified by man's intensive use of natural water bodies (Ramulu & Benarjee, 2016) ^[6].

In Tamil Nadu, we have utilized more than 90% of the available surface water and more than 60% of the available ground water. Wetlands are "transitional area between a terrestrial and aquatic system where the water table is conventionally at or near the surface or land is covered by shallow water (Mitsch and Gosselink, 1986)^[7]. The wetlands are lakes, ponds, reservoirs and seasonally water holding areas. Wetlands are major waterbodies seen around southern part of India. Especially the agriculture of Tamilnadu is only dependent of wetlands. Every year a part of budget is fixed to clear up a wetland. But nowadays the conditions of wetlands in Tamilnadu are hectic in condition. The water qualities of the wetlands were maintained by the phytoplankton and the macrophytes only.

Arumanalloor village is rich in wetlands; there are few rivers, streams, ponds in and around the village. This may be due to the presence of hilly regions and forest area. During rainy seasons the water from hilly regions were collected in the wetlands and used for irrigation purpose.

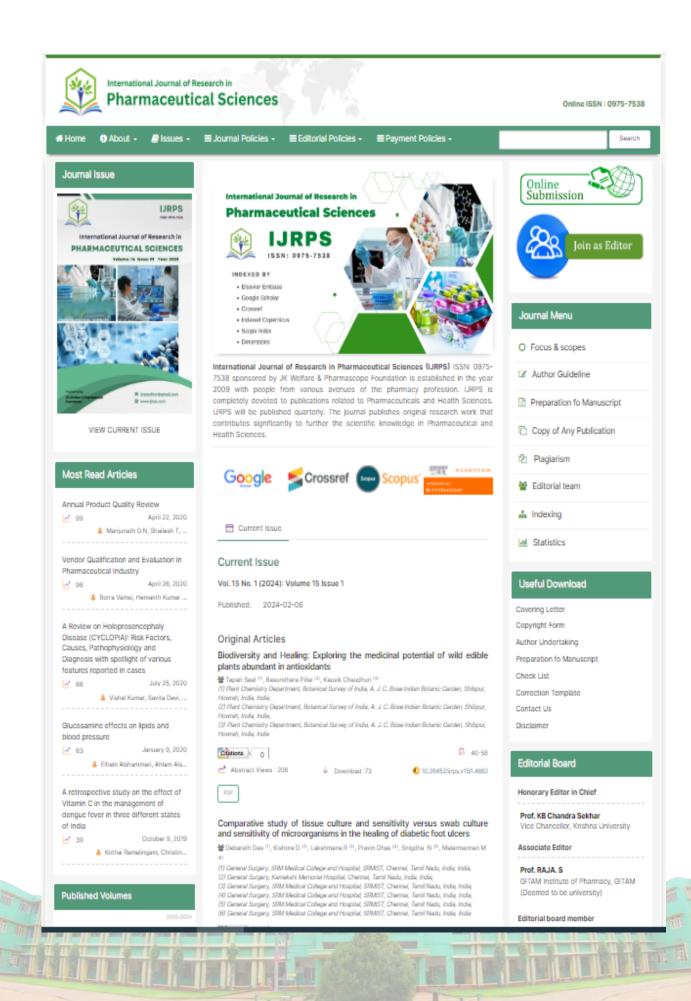
Different authors have reported diversity of aquatic macrophytes in various freshwater ecosystem all over the world (Ahmad *et al.*, 2015; Kumar & Chelak, 2015; Ramulu & Benarjee, 2016; Gulia *et al.*, 2017; Joshi, 2018)^[9, 10, 6, 8, 11]. The present inventory deals with the documenting of aquatic flora of Arumanalloor wetland.

Study Area

Kanyakumari is a flourishing district positioned in southern India. It is bordered by Tirunelveli district and Kerala state. By nature, the district itself bound with number of wetlands around most of the area. Wetlands in the district are popular site for different variety of native and exotic plant wealth. The district is economically sound as it derives its income from agriculture set up. Topographically this district may be broadly classified as coastal region and interior plains region. The interior plain region surrounds hillocks, river and large number of wetlands such as seasonal and perennial ponds. It is a main resource of irrigation and drinking purposes. The wetlands screening the richness of hydrophytes it affords food and shelter for fishes, frogs, tortoise etc.

Arumanalloor village is a fertile region with a good number of water bodies like river, ponds, streams, etc. Arumanalloor wetland is also called as Periyakulam, because of the name itself it is the largest wetland of this





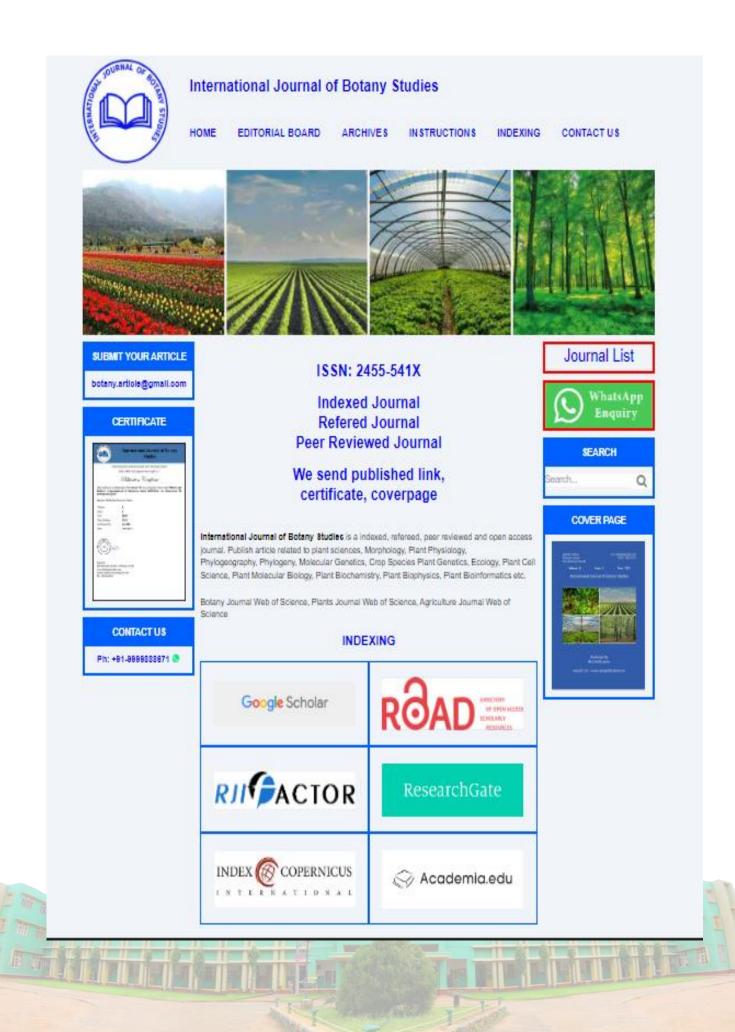
Hanna Jeeja Alexander et al., Int. J. Res. Pharm. Sci., 2022, 13(1), 86-91

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| *Corresponding Author Name: Hanna Jeeja Alex: Phone: 9791703865 Email: hannajeejaalexan | | world's population relies on medicinal plants f their medicinal properties [1]. There are many d ferent bioactive components in plants and here dietary supplements that have physiological actio | | | |
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| © 2022 All rights reserved | L. | | he body against reactive free radi- ls that are chelating. Phytochemical | | |
| INTRODUCTION | | studies have s ties of plants | suggested that the antioxidant abili- are due to their phenolic content [3, rears, there has been increased inter- | | |

Modern technology makes use of pharmacologically active compounds that are provided by medicinally important plants in the discovery of new therapeutics. According to WHO, about 80% of the apeutics.

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Phytochemical screening and antimicrobial activity of select medicinal plants in Thellanthi village, Kanyakumari district, Tamilnadu, India

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Abstract

Phytochemicals are bioactive compounds present in plants, provide nutritional benefits and reduce the risk of major chronic diseases. Screening of the phytochemicals is the pioneer step in drug discovery. This study aims to evaluate the antimicrobial activity of aqueous, chloroform, and ethanol extracts of *Moringa oleifera* and *Citrus maxima* medicinal plants against two Gram-positive bacteria and two Gram-negative bacteria using phytochemical analysis. In the study, it was revealed that plants with phytochemicals show significant antibacterial activity.

Keywords: Citrus, Moringa, phytochemicals

Introduction

Since ancient times, plants have been used to treat many diseases. Phytochemicals have become great interest owing to their springy application ^[1]. These plants are valued for their medicinal properties because they contain chemical substances that produce a specific physiological effect on the body ^[2]. Compounds, especially secondary metabolites, were isolated from plants, and studies have shown that these compounds have anticancer, antibacterial, analgesic, anti-inflammatory, antitumor, antiviral, and many other activities. ^[3,4]. They are considered secondary metabolites and are synthesized in all parts of the plant body such as bark, leaves, stems, roots, flowers, fruits, and seeds. Plants produce these chemical compounds as a defense against herbivores, and many of these compounds protect humans from harmful diseases as well ^[5]. Phytochemicals are naturally occurring chemical substances found in plants that are biologically energetic materials that offer health benefits to humans and are rich in macronutrients as well as micronutrients. They protect plants from illness and damage and thus confer odours (terpenoids), pigmentation (tannins and quinines), and flavors (capsaicin) on plants. ^[6]. These phytochemicals protect plant cells from various environmental threats, including pollution, stress, drought, UV exposure, and pathogenic assault. Phytochemicals include flavonoids, phenols and phenolic glycosides, saponins and cyanogenic glycosides, tannins, nitrogen compounds (alkaloids, amines, betalains), terpenoids, and endogenous metabolic compounds ^[7].

Citrus maxima (Burm.) Merr. generally called as Papanus. Bark and roots of *Citrus maxima* incorporate β -sitosterol, acridone alkaloid. It also contains limonine, nerolidol, nerolyl acetate, nerolidol, nerolol, and geraniol in its unripe form. Pommelos are wealthy in Vitamin C^[8]. *Moringa oleifera* Lam is used to treat anemia, arthritis and different joint pain (rheumatism), asthma, constipation, diabetes, diarrhea, seizures, belly pain, stomach and intestinal ulcers, intestinal spasms, headache, high blood pressure, kidney stones, menstrual disorders, and thyroid disorders. The plant poses antispasmodic, stimulant and expectorant properties ^[9, 10].

This study aimed to identify the presence or absence of different phytochemicals in various extracts of *Moringa oleifera* and *Citrus maxima* medicinal plants and to determine their antimicrobial activity against two grampositive bacteria (*Bacillus subtilis* and *Staphylococcus aureus*) and two Gram-negative bacteria (*Escherichia coli* and *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*) pathogenic bacteria.

Materials and Methods

Collection of sample

These leaves of *Citrus maxima* and *Moringa oleifera* were collected from Thellanthi, a village located in the Kanyakumari district of Tamilnadu. Cleaned leaves were shade dried.

Preparation of sample

Leaves of *Citrus maxima* and *Moringa oleifera* were shade dried at room temperature for 15 days. They were ground into fine powder using a mechanical blender.

Phytochemical Studies

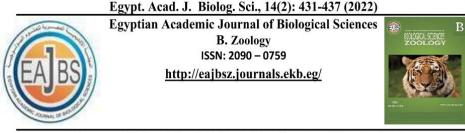
The crude extracts of *Ciitrus maxima Moringa oleifera* were pull out and subjected to various phytochemical tests for the detection of phytoconstituents such as carbohydrates, amino acids, proteins, vitamins, vitamin-C, chloride test, flavonoids, phytosterols, phlobatannins, saponins, steroids, glycosides and saponin glycosides.



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Viative Role of Hemin on Repr



Survey of Natural Agglutinins in Two Species of Marine Crabs

Rathika, R.K., Mary Mettilda Bai, S. and Vinoliya Josephine Mary, J.

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ABSTRACT

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Keywords:

Agglutinins, Erythrocytes, Grapsus albolineatus. Biochemical factors.

Agglutinins/lectins are conventionally defined as proteins/ glycoproteins of non-immune origin with a remarkable ability to specifically and reversibly interact with carbohydrate ligands. Lectins from different sources may essentially exhibit common biological activities. This study was therefore undertaken to survey naturally occurring agglutinins in two species of marine crabs by hemagglutination assay using mammalian erythrocytes. Hemagglutination assay results showed that the hemolymph of the marine crab Grapsus albolineatus showed the highest HA titer with rat erythrocytes. HA titer of the crab Leptodius sanguineus varied from 0 to 32 with all the tested erythrocytes. Among the various tissues of Grapsus albolineatus analyzed for the presence of agglutinins, hemagglutination activity was observed in the hemolymph and hepatopancreas with rat erythrocytes. HA was determined by both male and female crabs of Grapsus albolineatus. HA activity increased with an increase in animal size. Biochemical factors like water, protein and calcium content of the hemolymph did not have any influence on the HA titer.

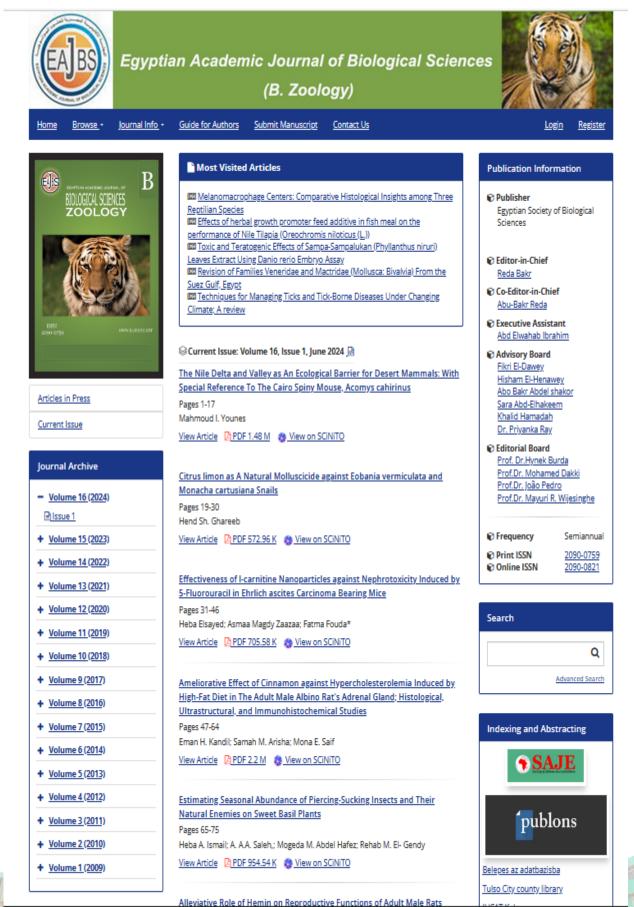
INTRODUCTION

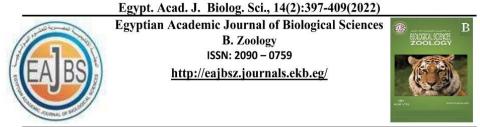
Invertebrate lectin seems to participate in the innate immune response by inducing bacterial agglutination or activation of phagocytosis through binding to sialic acids on foreign cells (Iwanga and Lee 2005). Invertebrate innate immunity relies on both cellular and humoral components. Humoral molecules are mainly found in hemolymph plasma and cell hemocytes. The hepatopancreas and hemocytes of crustaceans are regarded as the most important tissues involved in crustacean immunity (Grass et al., 2001). Lectins are proteins with diverse molecular structures that share the ability to recognize and bind specifically and reversibly to carbohydrate structures without changing the carbohydrate moiety. Lectin is described as a substance that can agglutinate cells or precipitate glycoconjugates, with a structure resembling a carbohydrate-binding protein or glycoprotein and is not of immune origin (Vasconcelos et al., 2004). Due to its capacity to react selectively on a specific sugar group (Marques and Barraco 2000), lectins are considered a biomolecule of interest in glycobiology. Lectins have gained much attention for biomedical applications owing to their antimicrobial and anticancer potential (Silvester Mary Mettilda Bai et al., 2022). Along with their biological role, they are documented as

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In vitro Evaluation of Antioxidant, Antibacterial and Anticancer Activities of Phyla nodiflora Aqueous Leaf Extract

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Keywords: *P. nodiflora*, Antibacterial, Antioxidant, Anticancer, DPPH.

ABSTRACT

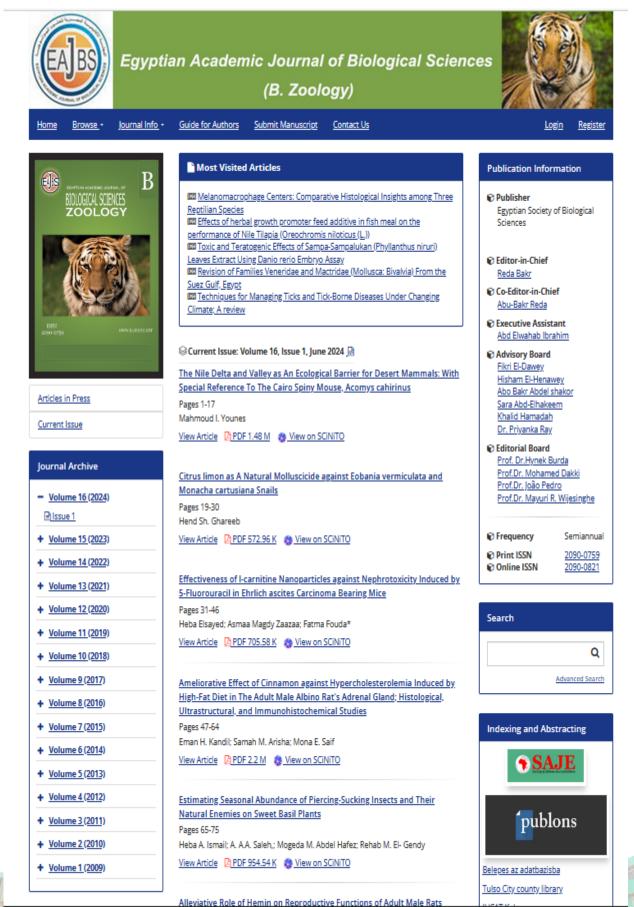
Phyla nodiflora is a creeping perennial herb, which is widely used in folk medicine. The present study evaluates the phytochemical constituents and in vitro antioxidant and antibacterial potential of the aqueous leaf extract of Phyla nodiflora. The phytochemical analyses were carried out using standard methods. The antioxidant activity of aqueous leaf extract was investigated by using DPPH and total antioxidant activity. The antibacterial assay was determined using the agar well diffusion method against the Gram-positive and Gram-negative bacterial strains such as Staphylococcus aureus, Bacillus subtilis, Klebsiella pneumoniae and Pseudomonas aeruginosa using streptomycin as a positive control. The aqueous leaf extract of Phyla nodiflora was screened against Human Hepatocarcinoma (HepG2) cell lines to determine its anticancer activity. Phytochemical screening of aqueous leaf extract revealed the presence of steroids, flavonoids, carbohydrates, tannins, saponins and alkaloids. Aqueous leaf extract showed DPPH radical scavenging and total antioxidant activity with an IC₅₀ value of 45.91 µg/ml and 52.33 µg/ml. The highest zone of inhibition was found in K. pneumoniae (22.5mm), while P. aeruginosa (9.1mm) exhibited the lowest zone of inhibition, indicating that the leaf extract has significant antibacterial properties. The aqueous leaf extract of P. nodiflora exhibited significant antiproliferative activity against the HepG2 cancer cell line with an IC₅₀ value of 47.5 µg/ml. The increased apoptotic potential of HepG2 cells in a concentration-dependent manner was determined using the Acridine Orange/Ethidium Bromide assay. It has been concluded that the aqueous leaf extract of Phyla nodiflora possesses the potential for antioxidant, antimicrobial and anticancer activities.

INTRODUCTION

Medicinal plants are the 'backbone' of traditional remedies. Traditional medicine related to the healing of both human and animal diseases with plant-derived preparations is considered precious information for the discovery of new antimicrobial and antifungal drugs (Seniya *et al.*, 2011). The importance of medicinal plants as a source of active drugs emerged from the chemical profile that produces a clear physiological action on the

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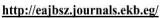
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Egyptian Academic Journal of Biological Sciences **B.** Zoology ISSN: 2090 - 0759





Toxicity and Teratogenicity Effects of Aqueous Leaf Extract of Phyla nodiflora in Zebrafish (Danio rerio) Embryos

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Keywords:

Phyla nodiflora, Embryotoxicity, Teratogenic Effects, Scoliosis, Zebrafish.

ABSTRACT

In India, Phyla nodiflora plant has often been used as traditional medicine for several years. In the current research, Zebrafish (Danio rerio) were used as animal model to examine the toxic and teratogenic effects of the plant on embryonic development. Zebrafish embryos were treated with concentrations of 6.25, 12.5, 25, 50, 100 and 200 µg/ml of the aqueous leaf extract of P. nodiflora. The Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) guidelines of safety level was met by the extract, which was found to have a median lethal concentration (LC50) value of 147.02 µg/ml. However, the teratogenicity assessment found that embryos exposed to extracts of concentrations 50 µg/ml and above exhibited a variety of developmental abnormalities. The magnitude of the defects was observed to be concentration-dependent. In addition, delayed hatching was seen at concentrations of 100 and 200 µg/ml owing to stunted growth and early death. The surviving embryos at the test concentration of 100 µg/ml indicated a substantial decrease in heart rate. As a result, the treated embryos had bent tail tips, scoliosis, edema in the yolk sac and curved tail. The current investigation has produced preliminary findings on the possible toxicity and teratogenicity of P. nodiflora leaf extract on zebrafish embryos.

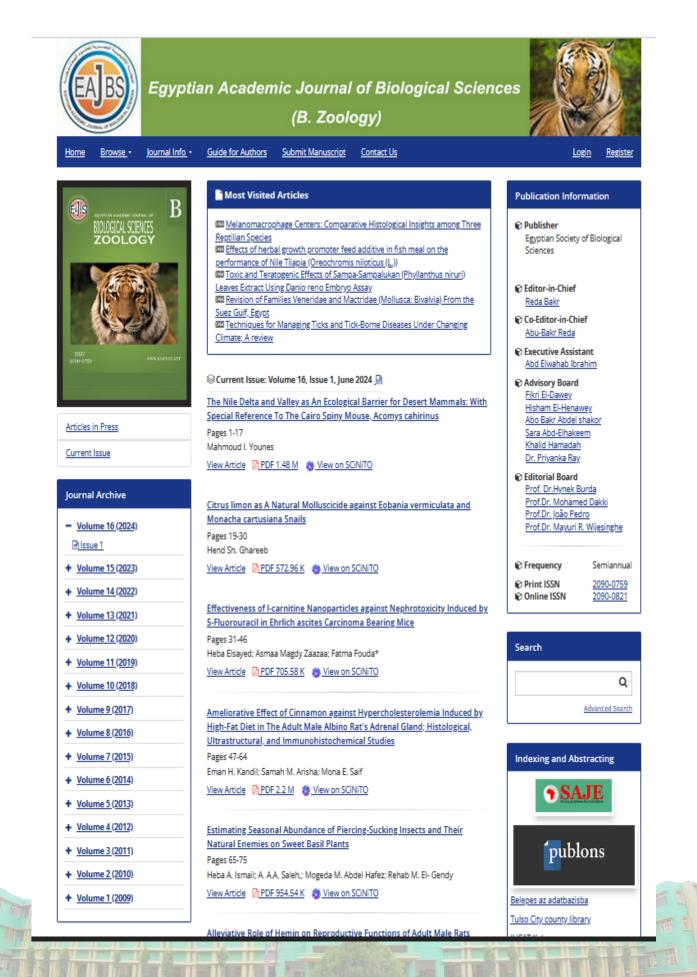
INTRODUCTION

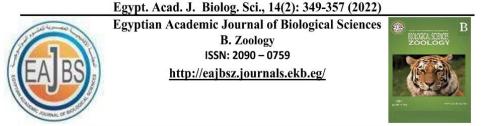
Plants have been exploited as a useful source of chemical compounds with a wide variety of pharmacological effects, many of which have been developed into medications that are employed in therapeutics (Ghasemzadeh et al., 2015). The promising potential of plants, particularly those with a history of ethno medicinal applications in alleviating a range of illnesses and ailments, has also led to the establishment of a broad array of herbal remedies and supplements around the world. However, despite the beneficial effects on human health, herbs and products derived from them have also been associated with cases of adverse side effects resulting from their ingestion.

Thus, the toxicological assessment of herbal products is an essential step within the framework of herbal product development to protect and ensure consumer safety. By convention, various mammalian models such as mice, rats, and rabbits have been widely

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In vitro Antibacterial and Cytotoxic Activity of The Leaf Extract of Anisomeles malabarica against HepG2 Cancer Cell Lines

Jeba Preethi Jansi P. C.¹ and Jeni Chandar Padua^{2*}

¹Research Scholar, ²Assistant Professor

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A. malabarica, antibacterial, anticancer, phytochemicals, apoptosis.

ABSTRACT

Plant-based therapies have made an impact on human health. In the present study, aqueous A. malabarica leaf extract was subjected to determine the qualitative phytochemical screening, antibacterial activity against Staphylococcus aureus, Bacillus subtilis, Pseudomonas aeruginosa and Klebsiella pneumoniae, cytotoxic activity, and Acridine Orange/Ethidium Bromide dual staining assay for apoptotic effect against the HepG2 cell lines. The aqueous extract contained secondary metabolites such as quinones, carbohydrates, flavonoids, phenols, terpenoids, and amino acids, which were revealed in preliminary phytochemical screening. Among the bacterial species tested, P. aeruginosa (23.1mm) had the highest zone of inhibition, whereas K. pneumoniae (13.2mm) had the lowest, indicating that the leaf extract had significant antibacterial activity. After 24 hours of observation, the highest concentration of aqueous leaf extract suppressed 65.52% of cancer cell proliferation. The aqueous extract that had a concentration-dependent apoptotic impact against HepG2 cells was ascertained using the Acridine Orange/Ethidium Bromide assay. However, more research is needed before it can be used as a therapeutic tool. The findings of this study will be useful in the development of new antibacterial and anticancer therapeutic medicines derived from A. malabarica in the future.

INTRODUCTION

Plants are widely employed as therapeutic agents nowadays due to their accessibility, adaptability, affordability, therapeutic efficacy, and lack of adverse effects (Joseph *et al.*, 2010). The presence of phytochemicals in plant extracts plays an important role in therapeutics. Because of the occurrence of numerous bioactive secondary metabolites such as alkaloids, terpenoids, glycosides, steroids, flavonoids, and phenolic chemicals, modern pharmaceuticals rely on plant-based medication (Ouerghemmi *et al.*, 2017). Plant extracts contain a wide range of biochemical actions, including anti-allergic, anti-inflammatory, antioxidant, anti-microbial, anti-fungal, antiviral, and anti-cancer properties (Pisoschi and Pop; Friedman, 2007).

Medicinal plants are used by about 80% of the world's population in developing countries to heal a variety of diseases (Rai and Lalramnghinglova, 2010). Bacterial infections are regarded as a major public health concern since germs have been genetically

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RESEARCH ARTICLE

Embryotoxicity and Teratogenicity of Taraxacum officinale Leaf Extract on the Developing Embryos of the Zebrafish, Danio rerio

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ABSTRACT

The present study aimed to detect the existence of Phytochemicals and to assess the toxic and teratogenic activities of aqueous leaf extract of Taraxacum officinale. Qualitative analysis of T. officinale leaf extract revealed the presence of several medicinally important phytochemicals. Based on microscopic observation, the survival and sublethal endpoint were assessed and calculated. Assays for toxicity of T.officinale leaf extracts on Danio rerio embryos confirmed that mortality, hatchability, heartbeat rate, teratogenicity, and embryogenicity were concentration-dependent. Lethal effects were pronounced in treatment groups whereas sub-lethal and teratogenic toxicity effects like yolk deformities, scoliosis, edema, reduced mobility, stunted tail, and tail malformation were expressed in 32% of the exposed models. Tail malformations were the most marked teratogenic effect of the plant extract. On the whole, T.officinale leaves contain bioactive components that exhibit toxicity and teratogenicity in the zebrafish embryos. This study will help in the early prediction of the potential health risk of using this plant as conventional medicine.

Keywords: Tanxacum officinale, Zebrafish, toxicity, teratogenicity, LC50.



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PHYSICO-CHEMICAL CHARACTERIZATION OF A NATURALLY OCCURRING Ca²⁺ DEPENDENT MIDGUT GLAND AGGLUTININ IN THE RUSTY MILLIPEDE *TRIGONIULUS CORALLINUS*

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ABSTRACT

Objective: To study the physico-chemical characteristics as well as the binding specificity of the agglutinin in the extract of the midgut gland from the rusty millipede, *Trigoniulus corallinus*.

Methods: The presence of agglutinin was investigated by hemagglutination assay using mammalian erythrocytes. After selecting the tissue (midgut gland) and the erythrocyte (rabbit) based on high HA titre, the correlation between biochemical parameters of midgut gland agglutinin such as protein, calcium and water content and HA titre was assessed. The influence of physico-chemical parameters such as pH, temperature, divalent cations (Ca²⁺, Mg²⁺, Mn²⁺) and chelators (di- and tetrasodium EDTA and trisodium citrate) on hemagglutinability was tested. The sugar specificity was assessed by hemagglutination inhibition assay with different sugars and glycoproteins.

Results: Physico-chemical analysis of the midgut gland agglutinin exhibited that the activity was optimum at pH 6.5, temperature 35°C and in the presence of calcium ions. The agglutinin activity was sensitive to di and tetra sodium EDTA and trisodium citrate. Hemagglutinability was inhibited by sugars: α -lactose, D-galactosamine, dextrose, GluNAc, D-galactoseand glycoprotein: lactoferrin. A single agglutinin was found when agglutitinability vanished after cross adsorption.

Conclusion: Existence of Ca^{2+} dependent agglutinin in the midgut gland of the millipede, *T. corallines* may help its defensive system.

Keywords: Agglutinin, Erythrocytes, Midgut gland, Hemagglutination, *Trigoniuluscorallinus* INTRODUCTION

The invertebrate immune system is in charge of identifying and eliminating infections



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Green synthesis and characterization of chitosan doped nickel oxide nanocomposites using Euphorbia hirta and its antimicrobial activity

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Abstract

Chitin is extracted from shells of shrimps and characterized using UV-drs spectroscopy. It is converted to chitosan by the process of deacetylation and to nanochitosan by the process of and sonication.Chitosan nanochitosan are characterised using UV-Vis and FTIR spectroscopy. Nickel oxide nanoparticles (NiO) are green synthesised from Nickel chloride crystals using Euphorbia hirta medicinal plant leaf extract which contains alkanes. triterpenes, phytosterols, tannins, polyphenols and flavanoids as reducing agent. E.hirta serves as a good medicine for treating female disorders, respiratory ailments, worm infestations in children, dysentery, jaundice, pimples, gonorrhea, digestive problems and tumors. The formation of nano NiO is characterised by UV-Vis, FTIR and XRD spectroscopic techniques.

The nano NiO particles are doped with nanochitosan and the antimicrobial activity of the resulting composite is analysed with Staphylococcus aureus and Pseudomonas aeruginosa bacterium using amikacin as the control. The results shows the enhancement in the antibacterial nature of the composite.

Keywords: Chitin, chitosan, E. hirta, nickel oxide, antimicrobial properties.

Introduction

Chitin is a waste product obtained from fish processing company. It has limited applications due to its poor solubility in water, however its properties can be modified by converting it into chitosan by deacetylation^{5,9,11}. Chitins present in the shells of crustaceans are abundant sources of chitosan. Chitosan is a natural polymer obtained by deacetylation of chitin. Both chitin and chitosan possess antimicrobial activity4. The biomedical applications of chitin and chitosan are restricted because of its insoluble nature in most solvents, low mechanical properties13,21. The physicochemical and biological properties of chitosan can be improved by surface modification by doping with metal oxide nanoparticles. Enormous work is available in the literature about the preparation and doping of chitosan with nanometal oxide, synthesised using various methods19 which contribute to environmental pollution. Only limited work is reported related to preparation of metal nanoparticles using green methods^{16,18}, utilising medicinal plant extracts as reducing agents^{3,15}. This study compares antibacterial activity of the resulting NiO doped and undoped chitosan with that of NiO nanoparticles alone2.

This study reveals that the method of preparation of nickel oxide nanoparticles from Nickel (II) chloride hexahydrate using ethanolic extract of E.hirta medicinal plants is cheap, environmentally friendly and easily available. It also proves that doping of nickel oxide nanoparticles in chitosan improves its antibacterial activity and hence chitosan nickel oxide nanocomposite can be used as a good antibacterial reagent.

Material and Methods

Materials: The raw material chitin required for the present study is prepared from the shells of shrimps collected from fish market, Nagercoil, Kanyakumari District. Chitosan was synthesised from chitin by deacetylation. Euphorbia hirta leaves were collected from Kurusady, Nagercoil, Kanyakumari District.India. Shells of shrimps were selected as primary source for chitosan in the present study. The shells were collected from Ramanputhoor, (Nagercoil, Tamilnadu, India) fish market.

Methods: The shells were cleaned, washed with water and dried in sunlight for 15 days and UV-drs spectroscopy of chitin in absorbance & reflectance mode was recorded and demineralised by adding 1:1 HCl solution.The demineralised chitosan was heated with 1M HCl for 15 near to 100°C and decolourised using minutes H2O2 Deacetylation was done by treatment with 50% NaOH at 100 - 150°C for one hour and was washed well with distilled water and then dried at hot air oven at 60°C for 4 hours.

Euphorbia hirta leaves were shade dried for 15 days, powdered and the Ethanolic extract of the leaves was obtained using Soxlet extractor. Nickel chloride hexahydrate was obtained from Merck, India. Only deionised water was used in the entire study.

Preparation of nickel oxide nanoparticles: Nickel oxide nanoparticles are synthesised by the reduction of Nickel (II)



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Antimicrobial And Anticancer Activity Of A Noveld- Mannose Specific Lectin From The Flower, *Ipomoea Pes-Caprae*

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Abstract

In the present study, a 35 kDa D-mannose specific lectin was purified from the flower extract of *Ipomoea pes-caprae* (IPL) by lactoferrin-Sepharose 4B in the econo column (Bio-Rad). Physico-chemical analysis revealed that lectin was stable the pH ranges from 6.5-9.5 and temperature ranges from 0° C- 60° . The lectin was highly specific for rabbit erythrocytes. UV spectral analysis of lectin documented a characteristic peak at 230 nm and FTIR spectrum showed the IR absorption peaks correspond to amide I and II bands, carboxylic and O-H groups in the lectin. Antimicrobial activity of lectin was tested against four Gram positive bacteria, four Gram negative bacteria and four fungal pathogens. It was observed that the lectin was more effective with a maximum zone of inhibition of 22 mm and 19 mm against *B. subtilis* and*A. flavus* respectively.Moderate activities were observed against all the bacteria and fungus tested ranging from 12 mm to 18 mm. The IPL lectin was checked for its antiproliferative and cytotoxicity effect against three cancer cell lines and also with normal fibroblast cell line by MTT assay. The result shows MCF-7 was more sensitive to IPL with lowest IC₅₀ value of 161.01 $\mu g/ml$ and exhibit low toxicity against normal cells with IC₅₀ value of 374.36 $\mu g/ml$. As a result, this research opens up new possibilities for lectin pharmacology.

Keywords: Lectin, affinity chromatography, mannose, antimicrobial, anticancer

1. Introduction

Lectins are a heterogeneous group of sugar binding proteins [1] with the ability to agglutinate mammalian red blood cells. They are abundant in plant species but the specific activities and structure varies from plant to plant [2,3]. Most plant lectins show specific binding [4] towards mannose [5,6] and structural diversity with high mannose specificity, highlights the importance of lectin in higher plants [7]. Affinity chromatography is the best purification method for the purification of plant lectins [8,9].

The interaction between carbohydrates and lectins aid in many biological processes, including bacterial and fungal growth inhibition [10], anti-HIV [11], immunomodulatory [12],



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OIL DEGRADING EFFICACY OF MICROBES ISOLATED FROM OIL

CONTAMINATED WORKSHOP SOIL OF MANKADU, KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT,

TAMIL NADU, INDIA

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Abstract

The main petroleum hydrocarbons (PHs) found in motor oil, such as asphaltenes and aliphatic and aromatic resins, are thought to be significant environmental and health hazards. Used engine oil contaminated soil samples were collected from the subsurface soil layers at a depth of 5 to 30 cm from four different service stations and motor garages located at Mankadu in the Kanniyakumari District. Using tributyrin agar (TBA) and rhodamine agar media, the microbial colonies were separated using mineral salt agar medium and then tested for lipolytic (lipase/esterase-producing) activity. Using drop collapse assays, emulsifying activity, oil surface tension decrease, and surfactant adhesion experiments, the effectiveness of lipolytic activity was assessed. The time for complete lapse of oil by the biosurfactant was observed on 48 hours to a period of 60th days. Four *Proteus* and one *Pseudomonas* were among the five bacteria that were isolated from the soil. The screening tests confirm the presence of biosurfactant. *Pseudomonas* sps showed the most highly significant lipolytic activity, followed by *Proteus. Pseudomonas* and *Proteus* species are excellent common species detected in oil-contaminated soil, according to the current research.

Keywords: Engine oil, Petroleum hydrocarbons, Biosurfactant

Introduction

Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs) with long-chain saturated and unsaturated hydrocarbons with carbon lengths of C16 to C36, cyclic alkanes, and additives including anticorrosive, anti-wearing, and anti-tearing chemicals make up the engine oil (Koma et al. 2003; Shahida et al. 2015). Engine oil contamination can have many different effects, but they all have the same negative effects. Hydrocarbon buildup in the environment has been



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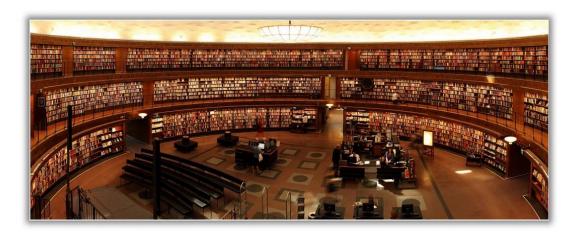
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Purification and Characterization of a Sialic Acid Specific Lectin Isolated from the Marine Crab *Grapsus albolineatus* (GaLec)

Rathika, RK¹, *Mary Mettilda Bai, S², Vinoliya Josephine Mary, J³, Citarasu, T⁴, Sebastiammal, S⁵ and Vargila, F⁶.

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Abstract

Lectins one of the defensive protein molecules have become the focus of intense interest for biologists and in particular for the research and applications in medicine. In this study, a lectin GaLec was purified from the marine crab Grapsus albolineatus by affinity chromatography using Fetuin-Sepharose 4B column. GaLec showed specific affinity for rat erythrocytes as evident from the hemagglutination assay. Physico chemical analysis of the GaLec demonstrated high hemagglutination activity ranging from pH 7.5 to 9 and temperature 0 to 40°C. The GaLec was dependent on calcium, magnesium and manganese. It was reversibly sensitive to EDTA and trisodium citrate. Hemagglutination activity was inhibited by the sugar N-acetyl D-glucosamine and N-acetyl D-galactosamine and the glycoproteins fetuin and lactoferrin. Reduction in HA with disialylated fetuin confirms the sialic acid specificity of the lectin. The reduction of HAI following de-O-acetylation confirms the specificity of the lectin for O-acetyl sialic acid.

Keywords: Grapsus albolineatus, Fetuin, Sepharose, EDTA, Hemagglutination, Sialic acid



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37 JOURNAL OF THE ASIATIC SOCIETY OF MUMBAI, ISSN: 0972-0766, Vol. XCV, No.36, 2022

ECO-PSYCHOLOGY AND THE ROLE OF ANIMALS IN YANN MARTEL'S LIFE OF PI

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Abstract:

The paper aims to study the Eco-psychology and the role of animals in Yann Martel's *Life of Pi*. The main objective of the present research study is to investigate the psychological trauma which brings dreadful effects on affected victims and the manifestations that vary from one individual to another. Ecopsychology studies the relationship between human beings and the natural world through ecological and psychological principles. Some of the most common characteristics identified in trauma victims include heavy anxiety, nightmares, hallucinations and flashbacks but there is no specific reference of time when a victim starts to reveal these characteristics. Besides, the time and method taken for recovery of psychological trauma also differs depending on the seriousness of the initial trauma and the help available to trauma victims for recovery. This present article also plans to study the different manifestations of trauma in Yann Martel's *Life of Pi* and also to identify how trauma was wiped out through the human- animal relationship. **Key words**: Eco-psychology, nature, animals, victims, trauma

Yann Martel is a Canadian author best known for his novel *Life of Pi*. His first book, The *Facts Behind the Helsinki Roccamatios*, was published in 1993 and is a collection of short stories, dealing with the themes as illness, storytelling and the history of the twentieth century. In 2002 Yann Martel came to public attention when he won the Man Booker Prize for Fiction for his second novel, *Life of Pi* (2002), an epic survival story with an overarching religious theme and a film of the book, adapted by Ang Lee, was released in 2012. In 2004, a collection of short stories was published entitled *We Ate the Children Last*. His latest books are the novel *Beatrice and Virgil* (2010), a New York Time Bestseller and a Financial Times Best Book, 101 Letters to a Prime Minister (2012), a collection of letters to the prime minister of Canada and his latest novel, *The High Mountains of Portugal* (2016).

The novel Life of Pi by Yann Martel is a Canadian philosophical novel which explores the themes of trauma, psychology, hope and also survival. The novel narrates the shocking encounters of a sixteenyear ancient boy, Piscine Patel who was portrayed as the survivor within the center of the pacific sea as a result of a shattering dispatch wreck occurrence due to a disastrous storm experienced whereas relocating to Canada. This specific adversity claimed the lives of all others on board counting the complete family. Subsequently, Piscine was left stranded for 227 days on a raft with limited amount of food and medical supply. The story thickens when Piscine was fast to realize that he was not the only living being on the vessel but was astounded that he was accompanied by a group of animals that his father brought along from their zoo in Pondicherry that were implied to be migrated to Canada. Piscine was recognizable with most of the creatures as he has had individual encounters with them, in any case being in near vicinity with a number of wild creatures unquestionably made it greatly frightening as he was still in incredible torment combating his traumatic difficulties upon losing his family.

Losing all his family members and being isolated from any human contact for a long period has put a great impact on his mental health and the effects were clearly manifested throughout the story. Piscine thought that there was no hope in survival as there was no one to help him. Piscine's anxiety grew as days goes on and the slight connection to the fateful night brought great discomfort to him. The sudden rush of the water around him confused as the, "noisy, wasteful superabundant gush was such a shock" (p.8). Strong waves and heavy rains caused during the period in the lifeboat made it extremely difficult for him to escape from the death of his parents. Piscine is often visited by the images of hallucinatory

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40 JOURNAL OF THE ASIATIC SOCIETY OF MUMBAI, ISSN: 0972-0766, Vol. XCV, No.36, 2022

PSYCHOLOGICAL ATTACHMENT WITH NATURE IN HAN KANG'S NOVELLA THE VEGETARIAN

Fiona Joshi, A, II MA English Literature, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil. Ms. A. Anishya Dani, Assistant Professor of English, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil.

Abstract

The analysis of Han Kang's The Vegetarian examines the story of the protagonist Yeong Hye who voluntarily converts herself into a vegetarian, something which is unexpected in the Korean society. This novella was published in 2007 and translated into English in 2015 by Deborah Smith. It won the prestigious Man Booker Prize in 2016. This paper progresses in investigating the various dimensions of human relation with nature. It apprehends the emotive and internal dispute of the characters. Dreams play a vital role in elucidating the eco psychology of Yeong Hye's mind and her actions. In one important sense, this novel shows how the protagonist gradually slithers into an emotional confinement. Her internal pressure of becoming one with nature makes her avoid the societal norms. The novella also reveals that Yeong Hye enjoys herself more when her skin was tinted as flowers and leaves. Her dreams were based on her terrible childhood experience of consuming a dog's flesh. It paves as a reason for her to establish a strong hatred for meat items which is equal to that of isolating herself from violence. By deliberately denying meat, she not only annihilates violence but also asserts her own rights on her body. As a result of rejecting violence Yeong Hye experiences a greater sense of peace and connection within herself and with nature. This study shows that a confidential connection with the environment is integrated into the human psyche. Keywords: vegetarian, dreams, nature, violence, human psyche

The Vegetarian, a South-Korean three part novel was written by the South Korean writer Han Kang in 2007 and was translated into English by Deborah Smith. Han Kang is an impressive writer who won the celebrious Man Booker prize for fiction in 2016 novel The Vegetarian. In 1993 she made her literary debut as a poet and first established herself as a novelist in 1994. Her noteworthy works include The Black Deer (1998), Your cold Hand (2002), Breath fighting (2010), Greek lessons (2011), Human acts (2014) and The White Book (2016). Han Kang is also a musician who has composed and sang a number of songs.

Staying close to nature or enjoying nature aids in one's substantial welfare. It lessens anger, fear, stress, blood pressure, heart rate, muscle tension, increases pleasant feelings and makes mankind emotionally renewed. Human survival is precisely bound to our correspondence with the natural environment. A rudimentary relationship between humans and nature is unavoidable for a sustainable life on earth. Nature influences and proves beneficial to human beings in the form of inevitable resources like water, food, shelter and energy.

The novel *The Vegetarian* is centered on the protagonist, Yeong-Hye who resolves to become a vegetarian being haunted by threatening dreams about killing animals for food. As a result of turning into a vegetarian, the protagonist faces several consequences exclusively her isolation from the Korean society. This is because in a closely knit Korean society, vegetarianism is factored as a bad practice which muddles the concinnity within the group particularly on a family occasion. In the later part of the novel the author displays a description of childhood trauma which acts as the driving force behind the psychological changes in Yeong Hye. This paper unveils how Yeong Hye's veganism helped her to remain one with nature. The more she isolated herself from the society, the more she was united with nature. Thus her psychological attachment with nature was a result of her terrible dreams and her hatred for meat. In discussing the behavior of Yeong-Hye after her dreams, Han Kang writes as follows:

> Her profile swam towards me out of the darkness. I took in her eyes, bright but not feverish, as her lips slowly parted.

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18 JOURNAL OF THE ASIATIC SOCIETY OF MUMBAI, ISSN: 0972-0766, Vol. XCV, No.36, 2022.

ECO THERAPY TO THE EMOTIONALLY BRUISED: A STUDY OF ERNEST HEMINGWAY'S "BIG TWO-HEARTED RIVER"

Resma Joy. II M.A. English Literature, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil. Mrs. A.R. Jemi, M.A., M.Phil., NET, Assistant Professor of English, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil.

Abstract:

"Come forth into the light of things, let nature be your teacher" says William Wordsworth, which suits perfectly for any distressed person. Nature can be a parent, a friend, a companion, a partner, a lover or a teacher. She helps as a parent by giving her precious things. She serves as a friend to the friendless. She acts a companion to the needy. She serves as a silent partner in crimes. She serves as a lover by spreading her love to everyone. She is also one of the best teachers, who teaches by using both violent and non-violent ways. Hence, Nature is considered as the soul of the cosmos, without the soul there is no life on Earth.

Nature brightens the life of human beings during their earthly life in the cosmos. Earnest Hemingway is one of the celebrated writers of America. His works are noted for Naturalism. His short story, "Big Two-Hearted River" from the collection The Nick Adams Stories brings out nature's purpose and its role played in the life of the protagonist, Nick Adams. This paper aims to bring out benefits of eco therapy in leading a healthy and happy life, through the character Nick Adams.

Keywords: Eco therapy, Nature, Happy life.

Introduction:

A ST TH

"Big Two-Hearted River" is a short story written by the American naturalist, Ernest Hemingway. This short story is written in two parts. It was published at first in the American volume of Hemingway's short stories, "In Our Time". The story revolves round the

protagonist, Nick Adams, who is considered to be the autobiographical character of Hemingway. This short story traverses the disastrous side of the war, which is retaliated by the revival and regenerating power of nature and is considered to be one of the earliest masterpleces of Hemingway, which uses his loeberg Theory of writing. The story, gives the essence and taste of minutiae technique which gives a clearcut picture of the landscape and fishing in detail. It also exposes the imagery of the setting, where one could quench his thirst in nature. "Big Two-Hearted River" explores the unique writing style of Hemingway, where he takes his out lookers directly to nature.

"Nature itself is the best physician" says Hippocrates, which can be considered as the key concept to Eco Therapy. The term "Eco Therapy" was first coined by Cinebell. He described it as a form of ecological spirituality, where a belligerent connection with nature welcomes both nature's propensity to encourage oneself through their exposure with natural places and one's ability to reciprocate this rectifying relation through their ability to bring up nature. Thus, Eco Therapy in simple terms refers to both the healing and progression that is looked after by healthy intercommunication with the earth. There are various types of Eco therapy which includes: gardening, wilderness or adventure therapy, forest bathing, outdoor meditation and yoga, animal -

In the first part of the short story, Nick Adams suffers a traumatic aftermath from the World assistant therapy, park prescription, etc... War I. His soul is destroyed and he badly seeks for some kind of miracle to happen within him. He wants to forget all the unpletient memories, which he had experienced in the battlefield. He finally chooses nature as his only solice. He decides to travel to his native land of Seney, Michigan to shed all his unwanted memories. He believes that after his trip to his native land he would become a new man filled with revelations. The land of Seney was buried due to the Great Fire. "The stone was chipped and split by the fite. It was all that was left of the town of Seney. Even the surface had been

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XXXRNAL OF THE ASIATIC SOCIETY OF MUMBAI, ISSN: 0972-0766, Vol. XCV, No.36, 202

EMOTIONAL CONNECTION WITH NATURE IN KATE CHOPIN'S REYOND THE BAYOU

J. Abisha, II M.A English Literature, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagarcoil, Mrs. A.R. Jemi, M.A., M.PhiL, NET, Assistant Professor of English, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil.

Abstract:

Kate Chopin was an American author of short stories and novels, mainly of a Louisiana Crude background. She is also considered as a forerunner of feminist authors of the twentieth century. Chopin also got a particular insight into the psyche of the South and its women. She is a woman, who exposed the exploitation of both women and nature and this story reconnects women to nature. Chopin's stories and novels are naturalistic and unite the politics of gender with that of ecology. She also brings the relationship between women, nature and the role of acology in her works. The great act of women's coarage is also a part of her story and the main character is brave enough to save a life. This paper highlights the women's interconnections with nature and psyche. The main character La Folle is isolated both psychologically and physically, but she reveals a courageous trait of self-sacrificing and care for others by rescuing a child's life.

Keywords: Nature, Isolation, Courage

In this planet nature is the most precises and noblest gift of God. Chopin's short story expresses the beautiful nature of bayou, woods and fields in Bellissime. Chopin brings the beauty of Louisiana, which is a southeastern U.S. state on the Gulf of Mexico which is famous for bayou. Chopin was impired by the French culture of Louisiana and the complexities of New Orleans. In the short story, she imported the peaceful bayou, which makes La Folle traumatized and suffers from her fear of the unknown.

In the beginning of the stury, Chopin describes La Folle's cabin which stood near the bayou. Between the stream and the hut lay a big deserted field, and she never visited the woods which is beyond her home. Even the cartle pasturing and the little children crossing in the bayou supplied with emough water, but La Folle had an imaginary line not to cross the bayou. This is a form of her mania and her real name is Jacqueline, but it is changed to La Folle because of her childhood fear that P'th Maine, the owner of Bellissame came bloodled in crimson and black with powder to her mother's cabin, this is the reason for her deep ingrained fear. Later, she overcomes her childhood trauma while Cheri accidentally shots himself and cries that he is going to die. In order to save Cheri, La Folle shouts for help but no one heard her cries. So, she takes him with his head upon her shoulder and he weeps and mounts in pain and fright. She crossed the bayou with her precious burden, terrible fear, the fear of the world beyond the bayou, the morbid and insane dread she has been under since childhood. While crossing her decadful line, she cares much for Cheri.

La Folle gave a last despairing look around her. Extreme terror was upon her.

Extreme terror was upon her. She clasped the child close against her breast, where he could feel her heart beat like a muffled hammer. Then shorting her

eyes, she ran suddenly down the shallow bank of the bayou, and never stopped she had elimbed the opposite shore. (3)

till

La Foile saves Cheri with great effort and burden in her heart, then she lays him in his father same and faints there. People in the planation think that she may die but she wakes up as an individual woman with great self-discovery and confidence to enter into the new world. After waking up, she maying about the health condition of Cheri, waits in his vermda and sees the autohine which is deep breath and foris the greenish narrounding around her. For the first time, she watches the beautiful mortid herood the hayou which is appealing to her. This shows that women can overcome any situation

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COEXISTING WITH NATURE IN AMITAV GHOSH'S THE HUNGRY TIDE

Asrutha, II M.A. English Literature, Holy cross college (Autonomous), Nagercoil Ms. A.R. Jemi, Assistant Professor of English, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercail.

Abstract

15

The paper highlights man's psychological, emotional and spiritual relationships with nature in the novel The Hungry Tide. This novel written by Amitav Ghosh portrays how nature plays a vital role in the lives of the human beings. Nature is what keeps them alive and at times it is what kills then as well. From worshipping Bon Bibi, the goddess of the forest to the tigers of Sunderbans that an deemed demons by the people, the inhabitants of the archipelago are out and out one with nature. The Sunderbans is where people of different cultures, perspectives, all placed in a setting of beautiful environment, live in harmony with nature. This paper, "Coexisting with Nature in Amitav Ghosh's Hungry Tide" stresses on how the people living in Sunderbans are dependent on nature on so many levels. Their myths and beliefs about nature, their indifference to deaths that occur every day in Lusibari takes not only Piya but every reader by surprise. This novel gives an insight into the lives of the rustics through the eyes of the city dwellers. Kanai and Piya. To the people of Sunderbans, being killed by natural factors is part and parcel of life. The Sunderbans, meaning "beautiful forests", spreading over ten thousand square kilometers puts food on their plates and it is the same thing that takes the life out of them. This paper pinpoints how humans coexist with nature by being spiritually, psychologically and emotionally dependent on it.

Keywords: Nature, co-existence, Sunderbans, psychologically, spiritually, ecology, wilderness.

Amitav Ghosh is one of the most influential authors who concentrates on the problems of the downtrodden in India. Having born in an Indian middle-class household, he has had his fair share of ups and downs in life. He has spent his childhood in Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and other neighboring countries as his father was an army lieutenant colonel. His experience in these third world nations has given him insights into the kind of life the natives lead. His books delve deeper into the issues of marginality, class-caste struggle, identity struggle, culture, migration and the diaspora.

Ghosh's phenomenal novel The Hungry Tide is set in the backdrop of Sunderbans, a forest between Bangladesh and India. It is an archipelago of islands stretching for almost two hundred miles from Hooghly River in West Bengal to the shores of the Meghna in Bangladesh. The inhabitants of these islands call it bhatir desh which means "the tide country". The island is a home for a certain species of dolphins called Orcaella, crocodiles and the royal Bengal tiger. The islanders live in utter penury not to mention the loss they have to withstand due to storms and floods that frequent the island. The inhabitants of these islands, though unable to provide for themselves have an unshakeable bond with nature. Piyali Roy, a cetologist based in Seattle is saved from drowning by an illiterate fisherman named Fokir with whom she shares a strong bond later in the novel. Kanai Dutt, a Delhite and a translator by profession visits his aunt Nilima in Lusibari who insists him to look into the diary of his late uncle Nirmal Bose. The city dwellers explore the wonders and the downsides of the tide country and are awestruck at the extent to which the villagers rely on nature. They are dependent on nature not only for food but also to meet their spiritual, psychological and emotional needs.

The islands are dotted with mangrove trees and other vegetation. The islanders penetrate the forests in search of food, water and firewood at the risk of being killed by ferocious animals that roam the thicket. The lifestyle of the part the thicket. The lifestyle of the rustics is brought to light through the character Fokir. Most of the time he lives off of crabs, rowing his boat through the creeks of the Matla. For these people, education is beyond the scope of imagination and through the creeks of the Matla. For these people, education is believed by tigers beyond the scope of imagination and survival is an everyday tussle. For them, getting killed by tigers and emcodiles is not a huge deal. Nillen vival is an everyday tussle. For them, getting killed by tigers and emcodiles is not a huge deal. Nilima discloses how at least one inhabitant gets killed by the tigers every day in these islands. In cities, these killings would have been deemed genocide but here it is brashed under the carpet because these killings would have been deemed genocide but here it is brashed under the carpet because these killings would have been deemed genocide but have tigers in Sunderbans are supremely investigation on the povernment. The lives of the tigers in Sunderbans are supremely important to the ecologists than that of the people living in pure destination here. More than half of the in destitution here. More than half of the women population in Sunderbans are clad in white saris,

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EGOCENTRIC BEHAVIOURISM OF HUMANS TOWARDS NATURE IN DAMODAR MAUZO'S WAITING FOR DEATH

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Abstract

Water is not a commodity – water is life. If we destroy our water sources, we destroy has generations are the words owned by Sadhguru. Water is mandatory to hold life in any living organism A person would be able to manage without taking food, but not without water. In some parts of a world, people struggle to get sufficient water to satisfy their basic needs. Water continues to be crucial part of nature, but used extravagantly by humans. Since it is a natural resource, mortal beau could easily get access to it but as a result of excessive usage everyone is forced to spend money on Business with water is highly profitable but people must be ashamed for this situation. The concept exploiting water resource is very well used by Mauzo in his short story *Waiting for Death*. Water is not only needed for men but also for animals. At present people are focused more on saving water he must because they have not done anything to produce it. Humans are the only species which common water because they have not done anything in return. This particular paper titled as "Egoentin Behaviourism of Humans towards Nature in Damodar Mauzo's *Waiting for Death*" mainly focused the idea how scarcity of water leads humans, animals and trees to the path of extinction. Keywords: Water, Humans' selfishness, Threat to nature, Man- centred, Extinction.

Damodar Mauzo is a Goan short story writer, novelist, critic and script writer in Konkin le has served as a member of the executive board, general council, as well as the finance committee is appeared in Portuguese, French, and English besides several Indian languages. Most of his stories has Juanpith Award in the year 2021, Sahitya Akademi Award in 1983 and many other outstanding awarded with This story reveals about the snake's life, who fights for its survival due to lack of water. All de water and turmoil's faced on the way are brought out in a splendid manner. There is an interruption of a tree, which also suffers due to dryness in the ground. Towards the end all these victims anticipate for a tree.

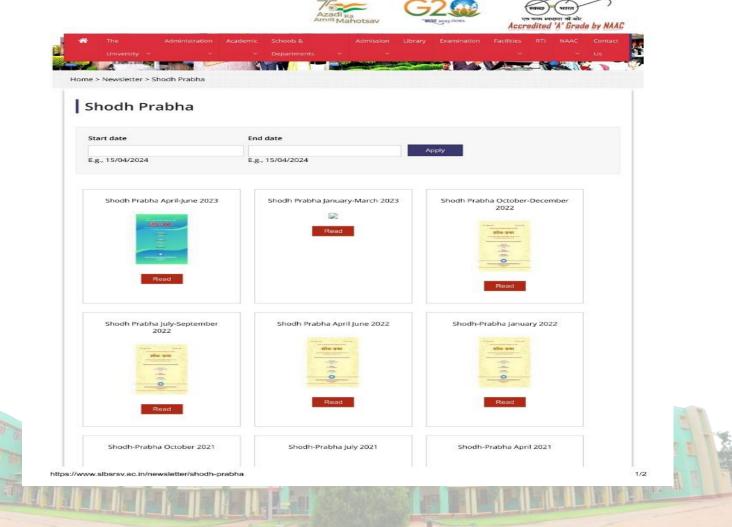
As per today's status, there are lot many revolutions in case of climate. Percentage of mining is much reduced owing to scarcity of trees. Seasons do not take their turns on time and any prolonge they take extra advantage when it comes to nature as if they have owned it. The situation present through the short story is not in favour of the snake. The serpent symbolically stands for nature and through the short story is not in favour of the snake. The serpent symbolically stands for nature and world with complements enhanced with natural stuff in order to bring enrichment in humans' life of in the part of nature men always play the role of an antagonist. "All living beings were being back of nature are meant to go hand in hand. If weather does not cooperate with others, then it will be intended has been parched. Even grass is not found on the surface of the Earth only sand is visible. It also the transformation of how the flourished land has turned into withered and dry desert due to an any

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Shailla Polsha (UGC CARE Joarnal)

AN INTERTENTUAL GYNOCENTRIC READING OF ANITA DIAMANT'S

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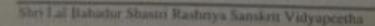
ABSTRACT

Postmodernoon has its origin from modernism. It is a movement from the second half of the twentieth century that emphasizes fragmentation. It denounces the distinction between the work of art and popular art which was common during modernism. Postmodern intertextuality has a strong sense of craving to conceal the gap between the past and present of the reader and to rewrite about the past in a new version. The Red Tent, a popular novel by Anits Diamant is an emotionally rich saga based on the characters in the Bible. The novel retells the biblical events from a female perspective and emphasizes women's experiences. Dinah narrates the story in The Red Tent. Diamant tries to enable a feminist reimagining of somen's stories. By displacing the story into a gynocentric social setting, the writer is able to locate the female characters in a space in which patriarchy is no longer is in a naturalized position of ideological begeinny. The paper discusses how the novel interweaves biblical events and how the novel can be analysed as a postmodern gynoocentric intertextual work.

Keywards: Postmodernism, intertextuality, feminist reimagining, and gynocentric.

Postmodernism has its origin from modernism. It is a movement from the second half of the twentieth century that emphasizes fragmentation. Postmodern intertextuality has a utions sense of craving to conceal the gap between the past and present of the reader and to rewrite about the past in a new version. Intertextuality is a literary device that is characterized by the direct presence or trace of the text in another text. It is a term that probably conveys the connection between the texts. The writers of postmodernism explore meta-fictional elements prominently within the creation of fiction.

The role of meta-fiction can be described not through direct interaction with the readers rather through other specific devices such as allusion, quotation, paraphrasing, irony, passiche, etc. These devices bring into light about the underlying connections between the

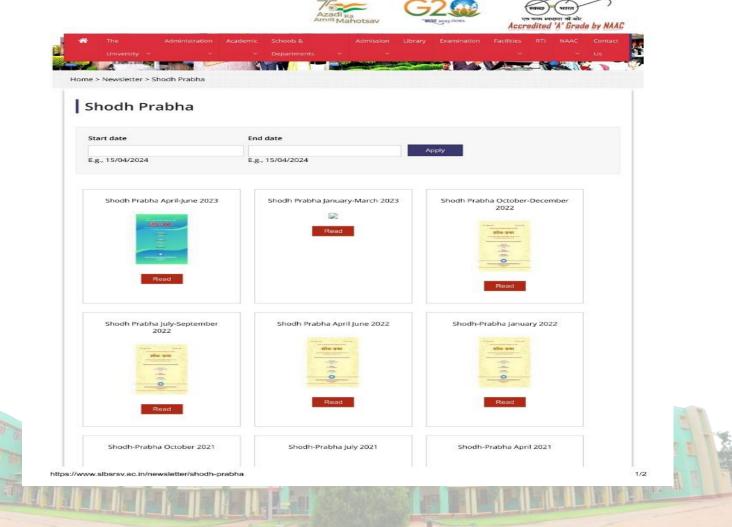


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যৌध प्रभा Shodha Prabha (UGC CARE Journal) ISSN: 0974-8946 Vol. 47, तृतिया अंक, No.01: 2022

CULTURAL POLEMICS AS A RECURRING FACTOR IN EASTERINE KIRE'S SKY IS MY FATHER: A NAGA VILLAGE REMEMBERED

W. Fairly Jenifer Reg. No: 21113044012015 Research Scholar Dr. H. Jimsy Asha Assistant Professor of English Holy Cross College (Autonomous) [Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University] Nagercoil - 629 004

Abstract:

Easterine Kire is one of the phenomenal writers of Naga literature, who echoes the culture bound traditions of Nagaland. Cultural polemics play a significant role in current era as it brings to light the changes which are wrought in terms of Globalisation. The indigenous practices get subdued under the cultural polemics played by the British people. The sudden shift of culture from one another makes the native people, a victim of cultural amalgamation. The hilly region which is bound with flora and fauna remains the safest place for Naga people until the advent of British troops. After the advent of British as mainstream power source, the entire people find it hard to cope with the transitions which happen in society in terms of modernisation. The religious connotations get transferred into new epithets with the arrival of British in Nagaland. The elderly people foresee the cultural disruption which in turn slowly poisons the young minds to enter into new culture. The traditional practices like *genna* days, chicken sacrifices and clan system get slowly disappear from the Naga culture. The ethnic conflict brings to light the introduction of new phenomenal culture replacing the vernacular culture of Nagaland. This paper attempts to analyse the turbulences which are responsible for the transition in Naga culture. **Keywords**: cultural literacy, counterculture, mythos, indigenous practices, esoteric sayings

Easterine Kire is one of the north eastern writers, who present the authentic view of Naga culture throughout her works. She has contributed copious poems, short story collections and novels which display her affection towards the indigenous tribes of Nagaland. India is a cradle of different cultures. Each and every state has its own culture specific traditions which get slowly eroded under the canopy of modernisation. Kire brings out the cultural polemics which are responsible for the changes in present day Nagaland.

Kire gives the ecological background of the village Khonoma, in Nagaland. Sky Is My Father: A Naga Village Remembered is one of the first Naga novels written by Easterine Kire in English language. Nagaland is one of the North Eastern states, which is bordered by mountainous area. The mountainous area serves as a natural fortress of being isolated from other regions. The clan system is one of the predominant features of the Naga culture. There are multifarious clans like Semo, Thevo, Thepa and Merhu in Nagaland. Each clan has their own indigenous practices and customs which are unique in their own way.

The British expedition to the Naga Hills dates back to the year 1832. The original intention of the British is to find a route from Manipur to Assam through Nagaland. The entry of British troops in Nagaland altered the mainstream culture which is prevalent for ages. The entry of British culture has rendered the cultural practices which is predominant in clan system of Nagaland. The culturally literate Nagaland people, who are secluded from the tinges of modernisation, find British as a threat to their culture.

In the book Modern Literary Criticism and Theory Habib mentions that "It is evident that much of what falls under Cultural studies could easily be classified under various other labels such as Marxism, Structuralism, New Historicism, Feminism and Postcolonialism" (174). The primary motif of

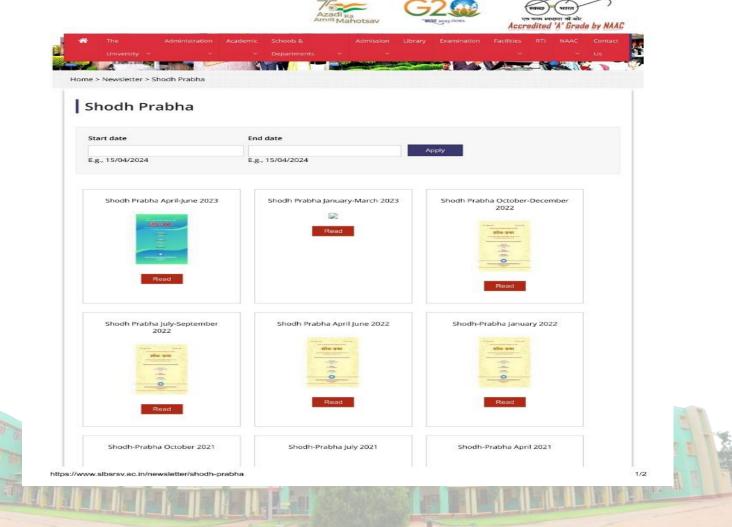
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शोध प्रभा

Shodha Prabha (UGC CARE Journal)

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AN ECO-PSYCHOLOGICAL STUDYOF HANS CHRISTIAN ANDERSEN'S "THE UGLY DUCKLING"

Dr. R. Abilasha, Assistant Professor of English, Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil ~ 629 004

Ridhi F. Dayal, III BA., Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil - 629 004 Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Abishekapatti, Tirunelveli- 627012

Abstract

"The Ugly Duckling" is a Danish story written by Hans Christian Andersen. In this story, a swan that was mistaken for an ugly duckling was despised and abused by everyone. Atlast, when it is fully grown and turns out to be a beautiful swan, it is accepted by its new flock of swans. There are only three kind characters in the story who do not take their appearance into consideration. It was written when it was speculated that Andersen was the unknown son of a Prince and was of royal lineage and he considers this work to be his autobiographical as he was also mocked for his looks when he was young as his identity was also hidden from the time of his birth. In this story, the world is painted as a place where only external beauty matters. This paper focusses on the psychological repercussions of a person who was purposely denied of his royal lineage and proper socio-economic stature owing to reasons on personal grounds. The suffrage that he under goes could have been avoided with better speculations. Fortunately, hisendurance and perseverance rewards him and the readers learn a good lesson that there is solution for all problems and every cloud has a silver lining as he finds solace in the lap of mother nature.

Key Words: Despise, Abuse, Appearance, Ugly, Autobiography, Royal lineage

Introduction

This short story was written by the Danish author Hans Christian Andersen. It was written during his stay in the country estate of Bregentved. He took about a year to write the story. His first thought wasto name it as "The Young Swans" but later, he named it as "The Ugly Duckling" to maintain the suspense till the end of the story. He considered this work to be his autobiography because when he was young, but he was not a good-looking boy. He was interested in theatre works and was often abused and mocked by the other boys. At that time, it was also speculated that he was the unknown child of Prince Christian Frederik (later King Christian VIII of Denmark) and that he knew the truth just a short period before he wrote this work. Hence, this can be considered as his autobiography as it reveals the fact about the identity of the swan which was mistaken and misunderstood from the time of its birth. The fact about his royal parentagewas hidden from the time of his birth. The ugly duckling was abused due to its ugly looks like how he was mocked while he was young because of his looks. All his life, he felt like an outsider even when his works were recognized as such the duckling was also felt like an outsider even when it was recognized by its mother. This story reiterates the concept that a book should not be judged by its cover.

Cultural Context

"The Ugly Duckling" is a Danish fairy tale and was published in 11 November 1843 in New Fairy Tales. The story revolves around how the duckling is despised for it outward looks which it has inherited from its parents during its birth and for which it is in no way responsible. The First Volume was named in Danish as "Nye Eventyr. Første Bind" and the author has repleted his life in words. It has been published many times in the different fairy tale collections of Andersen and has been translated into many other languages as well.

Literary And Critical Review

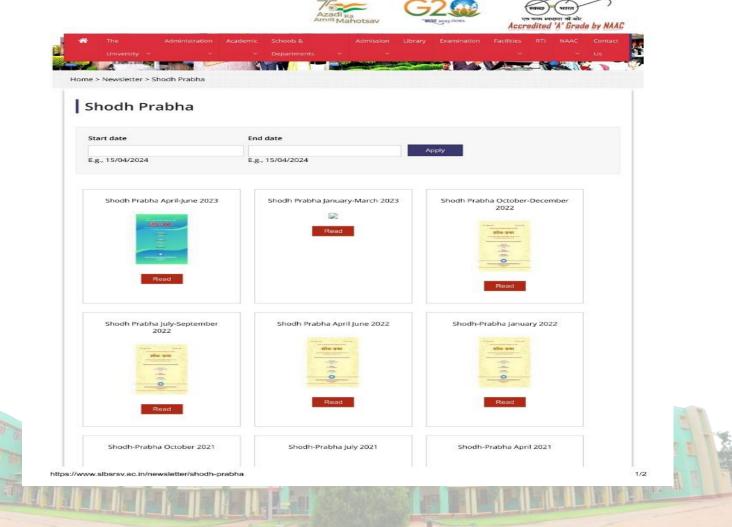
Andersen considered this as his autobiography considering the facts that his identity and that of the ugly duckling were mistaken from the beginning and both were abused for not looking good. Shri Lal Bahadur Shastri Rashriya Sanskrit Vidyapeetha Page 98

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श्रीध प्रभा

Shodha Prabha (UGC CARE Journal)

ISSN: 0974-8946 Vol. 47, चतुर्धा अंक No.01: 2022 IN JON KRAK AUEDIC (1997)

ECO THERAPY FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL AILMENTS IN JON KRAKAUER'S "INTO THE WILD"

Dr. R. Abilasha, Assistant Professor of English, Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil 629004 Dhanyaa. A, III BA., Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil – 629 004 Affiliated to ManonmaniamSundaranar University, Abishekapatti, Tirunelveli- 627012

Abstract

Nature therapy is an age-old practice of healing the weak and the withered. It promotes both physical and mental development and work wonders which medicines may not do. It is a method formulated by Theodore Roszak. It uses outdoor activities to cultivate mindfulness and mental wellbeing. People who are solitary and socially alienated, seek refuge in nature. Jon Krakauer's "Into the Wild" "or Death of an Innocent" deals with a series of adventuresundertaken by Chris McCandless who opted to be a nature wanderer leaving behind his fortunate life. He saw vitality in traveling. He enjoyed his own company in all his travels even if it is dangerous. At the end, for the sake ofadventure and to prove himself, he died tragically in the process, due to starvation. This study asserts how travel helps a person in the process of transformation and changes him in many ways from an innocent chap to rather a solitary and matured being. A best prototype is given through Chris's life in the memoir. It also shows that travel has more or less connections with one's personal situations and thatit differs from person to person.

Key Words: nature, ecopsychology, therapy, solitude, death

The basic instinct of every human when facing unexpected situations is to escape from thereality even though they knew the solution won't appear all of a sudden. During these hardships people seek comfort in other ways which are not related to their troubles. To clear the mind and to solve the problem, everyone has their own methods of cooling off. Some people like to empty their minds by seeking refuge in nature or to travel to their heart's content. Maybe because they would like to experience nature's calmness and try to mimic its behaviour to attain peace of mind and sound body and some, may feel refreshed while traveling. The fresh air gazing against their tired / damaged soul and the gentle touch of breeze may relive them from the worn-out body and revitalize their spirits and they seek to meet strangers who have no connection to them, mostly to gain advice on their experience or to feel unwanted in an alienated place which would push them to return to their reality and face their problems and to be able to move on from truth which they wish not to hear and to have a clear perspective about where they were in their lives. In the case of "Into the Wild", the protagonist, Christopher Johnson McCandless wanted to experience both nature while traveling. This peculiar interest twist and turn Chris' life and led him to set-off alone into Alaskan wilderness. Whether the sootiness which Chris searched in nature gave him the satisfaction or not, he was hoping and finally attained peace with his mind or he was another young man consumed by their obsession towards nature is being explained in the novel, "Into the Wild". John Krakauer beautifies and terrifies the readers with his writings and the method he explains are the significance of nature and its mysterious ways of showing care and opposition when human sees nature as a commodity which can help them if wanted and can be abused when their greed exceeds rather than a part of community where both human and nature have to coexist.

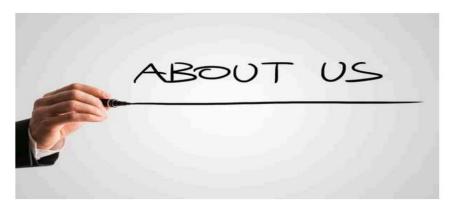
Jon Krakauer gives many other notable travellers' life including Chris. He shares his own personal travelling experience and explains the cause and the outcome of his journey as compared to that

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बिहार के साहित्यकार एवं उनका साहित्य इस संस्था की प्राथमिकताओं में है। आने वाले दिनों में बिहार के प्रमुख साहित्यकारों की जीवनी, उनकी रचनाओं की संचयिता एवं उनके साहित्यिक वैशिष्ट्य को उद्घाटित करने वाली



The Fragility of Women's Rights in Afghanistan: A Study on Nadia Hashmi The Pearl that Broke it's Shell

Fathima Safa S⁶
Snow J. Sharmilla

Abstract:

Struggle is a part of life but it is the only journey for women. In most of the countries women are struggling still to live their own life, because of partial and strict rules. Inequality is practiced everywhere and male dominance is growing expeditious. In Afghanistan, women are struggling between patriarchal dominance and the absurd rules exerted upon them. Under the rule of Taliban's girls and women are deprived even the basic rights like, right to education and work. Patriarchy, poverty and lack of education for women has stifled the right of women for decades. Child marriage and abusive actions against women are exerted by their own husbands and relatives. Women are forbidden to create their own identity. The study aims to enumerates the problems they face every day, and examines how Afghan women struggle to life their normal life

Key Words: feminism, patriarchy, struggle, oppression, women's right

All the human beings are equal in this world, they have their own rights. Every woman wants their rights on political, economic, education; but there are countries who suppress women by hindering them to do what they want. Feminism expose the bitter truth of patriarchy and their frustration by being an underpowered and submissive spirit. The vicious circle of patriarchy tightly grips a women from her great achievements, to reveal her own identity to the world, to make her path on her own and to be an empowered women. Even nowadays women and girls are trafficked into forced marriage, slaves, and sexual abuse. Even the useful technology resources are more vicious against women and they struggle to survive even in this era.

Lois Tyson, professor Emerita of English at Grand Valley State University, USA, in her Using Literary Theory: How To Read and Write Literature explains about many theories in English literature, Feminist Theory is one among them. She explains about feminist as:

According to feminist theory, the patriarchy ideology or responsible for the oppression

Satuachee :: ISSN 2348-8425 :: 33

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'सत्राची फाउंडेशन'



'सत्राची फाउंडेशन' कंपनी अधिनियम, 2013, सेक्शन 8 के तहत कारपोरेट मंत्रालय, भारत सरकार द्वारा मान्यता प्राप्त एक शोध संस्था है जो जनवरी, 2021 से सक्रिय है। यह संस्था मुख्य रूप से भाषा, साहित्य, शिक्षा, समाज, राजनीति एवं संस्कृति से संबंधित विषयों में शोध करने-करवाने के साथ-साथ उसे प्रकाशित करने का उद्देश्य रखती है।

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Survival Through Adversity: A Psychoanalytical Study on Cormac McCarthy's *The Road*

Shino Fathima B.¹¹
Snow J. Sharmilla⁷

Abstract:

Survival is the ultimate attribution of human life. Human beings try to survive through different circumstances. Survival is not just about being alive but a part of their life journey. One has to be strong both physically and emotionally to get through different and difficult situations. One has to understand and adapt to the situations in order to survive. Human race has encountered many kinds of apocalypse, both natural and name made. The difficult situations they encounter makes the human race strong. They strive to survive in the world which is in an absurd state. This paper intents to state the fact that survival strategies help human beings to encounter any situation, with reference to the experience faced by the refugees and immigrants in *The Road* by Cormac McCarthy. This paper further examines how emotions plays an important role in survival and coping mechanisms.

Key words: survival, adaptation, existentialism, refugees/immigrants, emotions.

Survival is the act of surviving under unusual situations. Survival is a difficult thing to do but when someone is forced to live in an unfamiliar situation, they have to cope up with everything around them. Human survival instincts are innate and extremely powerful which help them to survive. Humans can survive through any kind of adversity if they are determined. Survival is not just about getting food, finding shelters, but it is about adapting and being resilient. The attitude or practice in life with survival as the main value is known as survivalism. Living and surviving is a bit different from each other. Surviving is to remain alive whereas living is having a life.

To survive one have to adapt to the circumstances. The important trait of survival is adaptation. Adaptation not only applies to the human species but also to the other species. The advanced species of flora and fauna is a result of adaptation. Every plant and animal need to adapt to the environment. The theory of Natural Selection by Charles Darwin states that the traits that offer advantage will most likely to be passed on to offsprings and offspring with those traits have a better chance of surviving. Evolution occurs only by natural selection. Adapting to the circumstance help someone to understand the situation better and can help them to survive. Resilience is the key to survive any kind of adversity.

Satraachee :: ISSN 2348-8425 :: 57

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| Journal Title | Publisher | ISSN | E-ISSN | UGC-CARE coverage years | Details |
| Education and Society (print only) | Indian Institute of Education | 2278-6864 | NA | from September-2019 to July- 2024 | Discontinued from July 2024 |
| to 1 of 1 entries | | | | 1 | Previous 1 Next |
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Education and Society (शिक्षण आणि समाज) (UGC Care Journal) ISSN: 2278-6864 Vol-46, Issue-4, No.-08, October-December: 2022

IMPACT OF SELF-HELP GROUPS ON WOMEN EMPOWERMENT – WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT

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Ms. A. Franklin Ragila (Assistant Professor of Commerce, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil)

Dr. J. Bhavani (Assistant Professor of English, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil) Dr. V. Ahila (Assistant Professor of Commerce, Scott Christian College (Autonomous), Nagercoil) Ms. K. B. Steffi (Assistant Professor of English, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil)

ABSTRACT

Self-help Groups (SHGs) are playing a major role in removing poverty in the rural India today. The group-based model of self-help is widely practiced for rural development, poverty alleviation and empowerment of women. It aims to mobilize people, to give them voice and build people's organizations that will overcome barriers to participation and empowerment. Central to the idea of self-help is the formation of groups, concept of a community and the development of cordial relationships that will promote people's wellbeing. Self Help Groups serve as a medium of delivering micro credit to the members. This proposed research work aims at focusing impact of self help groups on women empowerment with special reference to Kanyakumari district.

KEY WORDS: removing poverty, women empowerment, micro credit, self help groups, community development...

INTRODUCTION

A self-help group is a small community of people who meet together on a regular basis to gain and provide support in overcoming a common issue or occurrence. Self-help groups can benefit people with a wide variety of struggles. Individuals with mental health concerns, financial struggles, substance abuse concerns, non-substance addictions, facing grief or loss, or a history of trauma, can usually find a self-help group for local support.

Self-help Groups (SHGs) are playing a major role in removing poverty in the rural India today. The group-based model of self-help is widely practiced for rural development, poverty alleviation and empowerment of women. Self-help as a strategy for social development places emphasis on self-reliance, human agency and action. It aims to mobilize people, to give them voice and build people's organizations that will overcome barriers to participation and empowerment. Central to the idea of self-help is the formation of groups, concept of a community and the development of egalitarian relationships that will promote people's wellbeing. Self Help Groups serve as a medium of delivering micro credit to the members

SHGs increase savings habits of women, helps women to raise loans, encourage women to start their income generating activities and provide bank linkage so as to gain banking facilities and services. By doing so, they increase economic freedom of women and increase the status of women in their family and society.

STATEMENT OF THE PROBLEM

Self-Help Groups are formed for the women's socio-economic empowerment. Women participation in Self Help Groups have obviously created tremendous impact upon the life pattern and style of poor women and have empowered them at various levels not only as individuals but also as members of the family members of the community and the society as whole. They come together for the purpose of solving their common problems through self-help and mutual help. Hence the present study highlights the impact of Self-Help Groups on Women Entrepreneurship in Kanyakumari District.

| | RE List | | | | | |
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| You searched | l for "2348-8425". Tota | il Journals : 1 | | | Se | arch: |
| Sr.No. | Journal Title | Publisher | ISSN | E-ISSN | UGC-CARE coverage years | Details |
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| Showing 1 to | 1 of 1 entries | | | | | Previous 1 Nex |
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'सत्राची फाउंडेशन'

Latest News

सत्राची फाउंडेशन वेबसाइट में आपका स्वागत है.



'सत्राची फाउंडेशन' कंपनी अधिनियम, 2013, सेक्शन 8 के तहत कारपोरेट मंत्रालय, भारत सरकार द्वारा मान्यता प्राप्त एक शोध संस्था है जो जनवरी, 2021 से सक्रिय है। यह संस्था मुख्य रूप से भाषा, साहित्य, शिक्षा, समाज, राजनीति एवं संस्कृति से संबंधित विषयों में शोध करने-करवाने के साथ-साथ उसे प्रकाशित करने का उद्देश्य रखती है।

बिहार के साहित्यकार एवं उनका साहित्य इस संस्था की प्राथमिकताओं में है। आने वाले दिनों में बिहार के प्रमुख साहित्यकारों की जीवनी, उनकी रचनाओं की संचयिता एवं उनके साहित्यिक वैशिष्ट्य को उद्घाटित करने वाली

Psychological Impact of Oppression in Naomi Alderman's *The Power*

Sherena P⁸
Snow J. Sharmilla⁷

Abstract:

Naomi Alderman, acclaimed for her feministic views and orthodox religious contexts has highlighted the effects of dystopian world in her novel, The Power. This speculative fiction is modelled upon certain fictitious forms that focuses on the psychological trauma faced by the protagonist Allie. The lack of motherly care from her childhood becomes the voice she hears. The character she sets up in herself takes the role of a mother. The voice has an empowering tone which makes Allie feel powerful and independent. Focusing on *The Power*, the author's words constrain the reader to analyse it from a psychological perspective. The patriarchal world enforces relentless tyrannical acts over women that causes emotional unrest in them. This psychoanalytical study is a need of the hour to highlight that such women who are deprived of support need solace and support to empower themselves as manifested by Alderman in her novel.

Keywords: psyche, empowerment, trauma, motherhood, feminism.

Naomi Alderman, a British novelist is known for her exemplary oeuvre on unique themes on the orthodox Jewish beliefs, lesbians, bisexuals, their identity and science fictions like *The Power*. *The Power* provides an unimaginable world where matriarchy takes the lead. The girls acquire an electrical power to shock their oppressors. The novel picturizes a dystopian world which may arise if the patriarchal aggression continues. The subversion of patriarchy and its norms are portrayed by Alderman in her novel as the speculated consequence of the perpetual subjugation of women.

Psychoanalysis is a kind of healing process in medicine where a patient's unconsciousness is brought to realisation. The Austrian psychiatrist Sigmund Freud, coined the term 'psychoanalysis', which came in to practice by the 1880s. It has its roots from the term 'psyche' which means mind or soul. Through this theory, he construes the therapy for neuroses. He classifies personality into three components: id, ego, super ego. Among the three, id holds the unconscious part. It encompasses the impulsive thoughts and is the zone of wish fulfilment and the repository of psychic energy. Freud studied the repressed thoughts of the unconscious in adults. In literature, psychoanalysis focuses on two aspects: one about the mindset of the character and the other about the psychology of the author.

Satzaachee :: ISSN 2348-8425 :: 37

≡ UGC-CARE List

| Journal Details | |
|--------------------------------------|---|
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डॉ॰ हरीसिंह गौर विश्वविद्यालय, सागर (म.प्र.) Dr. Harisingh Gour Vishwavidyalaya, Sagar (M.P.) "A Central University" | A⁺ Grade By NAAC (Fourth Cycle)



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Home / Site Menu / Uncategorised / Madhya Bharti

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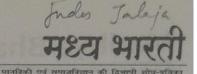
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NAAC V Cycle Self Study Report (SSR)

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Humanities and Social Sciences



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Play of Memory and Space in the Poems of Seamus Heaney's Electric Light

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Abstract

The confluence of memory and space shapes the narrative of an ecoconscious writer. The natural world in which the poet grew and acquired his consciousness never seems to part ways with his creative sensibility. The ecological setting that the poet chooses for his narratives determines and dominates the poetic lines in ecopoetry. As memory keeps intruding on the creative process, images of the past easily make their way into the present. Ecocriticism endeavors to probe this connection between human consciousness and the environment in order to set the equations right so that the ecological balance is not lost by human errors.

The Irish poet Seamus Heaney is a gifted writer, in whose poems, nature finds itself in connection with its chief inhabitant. His portrayal of nature is never in separation from the human world. In his poems, one can easily find an amalgamation of the varied shades of nature which is not just green. The poems in his 2001 collection *Electric Light* are expressions of his childhood, which was spent in the lush green Irish pastures. They keep reiterating that memory and space are inevitable aspects of Heaney's creativity.

Keywords: Ecoconsciousness, ecopoetry, memory, space, ecological balance, ecocriticism.

Seamus Heaney is a poet whose poetry cannot be defined in simpler terms. Harold Bloom claims that Heaney's poems express an "agnostic way of a stronger poetry, necessarily denser, more allusive, and persuasively difficult." Hence he "holds the most prestigious position on the global stage of poetry and balances his preoccupations with canonical self-awareness" (Moi 172). And his poems are rich with intense Irish experiences. His early poems are a natural response of a young man to the rural pastoral surroundings in which he grew up. Nicholas Allen says that "his poetry seems impossible to uproot from its locality. The northern countryside that nourished and often troubled his imagination is the metaphor for the poet's ideas of family, community, and, by extension, nationality."

The rich Irish environment has always been Heaney's muse provoking him to often compose location-specific poems. The inspiring power of a place, though perspectival, needs an "experiencing subject" to get activated. As Eric Prieto, in his book on poetics of place, points out that place requires the presence of a sensitive subject to be activated as a narrative space. The place is not an inert, material entity that has to be discovered but rather an interaction between a

Vol 82 No 6, July - December 2022 (UGC-CARE List Group I)

NAAC V Cycle Self Study Report (SSR)

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றியு, செஞ்சுறியின் உங்கள் நூககம் பல்களைக்கழக யானியக்குழு (UGC) அங்கீகாரம்வற்ற மாககைய் ucreantio & angstated - 2022 முதுகலைத் தமிழ்த்துறை ஜெயராஜ் அன்னபாக்கியம் மகளிர் தன்னாட்சிக் கல்லூரி பரியகுளும் - 625 601, தேனி மாவட்டம். **இலக்கியங்களில் இயற்**கை கிறப்பிதழ் ஆகிரியர் Special Issues Editor முனைவி நேராவில் <u>குறப்பிதற் தனை ஆகிரியர்கள்</u>

> Special Co-Editors மனை காயியல்லில் கேகரில் Jung Sonwah

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ரணை வக்க வகியியலி

ஷால் அரசுவரியியாள்

123. கவியின்பமும் காட்சியின்பமும்

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gini sasso

கம்பராமாயணத்தில் இயற்கை வருணனைகளில் காணப்படும் சொற்பொருள் நயத்தையும் கம்பர அக்காட்சியைக் கண் முன் கொண்டு வரும் அனுபவத்தையும் பற்றி விவரிக்கும் வகைவில் கட்டுரை அமைத்துக்கது. கம்பராமாயணத்தில் சுத்திரகூடபடலம், நாட்டுப்படலம், ஆற்றுப்படலம் போன்றவற்றை வையமாகக் கொண்டு அவற்றில் இடம்பெறும் இயற்கை வருணனைகளால் படிப்போரின் சித்தைவில் தோன்றும் கவிவின்பமும் மனதில் தோன்றும் காட்சிவின்பமும் வினக்கப்பட்டுள்ளது.

முன்றுரை

்கம்பன் விட்டுக் கட்டுத்தறியும் கவிபாடும்' எனும் வாக்கின் உண்மைத் தன்மையை கம்பராமானம் எந்த அனைவரும் உணர்வர். 'புகழ் கம்பன் பிறத்த தமிழ்தாடு'என்று தமிழ்தாட்டிற்கு அடையாமைகக் கம்பதை கொண்டாடுகின்றார் பாறியார். கவிச்சக்கரவர்த்தி கம்பரின் சொல்லமுகும் பொருளமுகும் சலையழகும் தலையுகும் அணியழகும் கற்போர் மனதக்கு கவிலின்பத்தையும் காட்சிலின்பத்தையும் அன்னி வழங்குவதாக அமைத்துள்ள -கல்லிலில் பெரியவன் கம்பர்' என்ற போற்றப்படுவதற்குக் காரணமாக இருப்பதும் இதுவே ஆகும்.

இபற்கைபும் வநனைனபும்

இலக்லெங்களில் இயற்கையும் வருணனையும் ஒன்றோடு ஒன்று பின்னிப்பினைந்து வாசார் மனதைர் கொள்ளைக் கொன்னும் வகையில் அமைந்துன்னன. கலிருன் தன் எண்ணத்தில் தோன்றும் காட்சியைப் படிப்பவர்களின் மனக்கண் முன்பே கொண்டு வரும் உத்திதான் வருணனை. கற்பனையும் வருணனையும் இல்லாத எந்தவொரு படைப்பும் சிறந்த இலக்கியமாகாது. கற்பனையே வருணனைகளுக்கு அடிப்படை கவியின்படே கற்பனையில் தான் பிறக்கின்றது. தமிழ் இலக்கியங்களில் இவை கொட்டிக்கிடக்கின்றன. சங்க இலக்கியம் முதல் இவை காணக்கொடக்கின்றன. கம்பராமாபணத்திலும் இலற்தைத் திகட்ட கலைக்கலாம்.

"திலம் தீர் தீவனினிகம்பொடுஜந்தும் கலத்தமைக்கம் உலகம்" (தொல்.மரபு-90)

என்று தொக்காப்பியர் மரபியலில் நிலம், நீர், காற்று, நீ, ஆகாயம் எனும் நம்பூதங்களும் கலந்ததுரன் உலகம் என்று குறிப்பிட்டுள்ளதை தோக்கும் போது இயற்கையும் அவற்றைச் சார்ந்ததே என்பது புலனாகும். இதனையே பொருளறிகாரத்தில் முதல் பொருளாகச் கட்டியுள்ளார் தொல்காப்பியர். நிலமும் பொழுதும் மட்டுமன்றி கருப்பொருள் வெவற்றையும் இயற்கைக்குள் உட்படுத்தலாம்.

RESTALULOO

கம்பராமாபணத்தின் அபோத்தியா காண்டத்தில் கைகேலி தசரதனிடம் பெற்ற வரத்தினால் இராமன் பட்டாபேஷகம் துறத்து படுனான்கு ஆண்டுகள் காலகம் செல்ல தயாராகின்றான். அரண்மனையில் பிறந்து வளர்ந்த அவன் மனைவி சிதையும் உடன் செல்லத் துணிகின்றான். தம்பி இலக்குவனும் இராமனுடன் செல்லத் தயாராகின்றான். மூலரும் அபோத்தியை விட்டு கங்கை ஆற்றைக் கடத்து குகனிடம் விடைபெற்று பரத்தவாச முனிவனைக் கண்டுத் திரும்பேயப்பின் கண்ணுக்கும் மனதிற்கும் விருந்தனிக்கக் கூடிய பசுமையான மலைப்பகுதி திறைந்த அடர்ந்த காட்டை அடைவதாகச் சித்திரகூடபடலத்தில் கம்பர் காட்சிப் படுத்துகின்றார்.

இராமனும் சிதையும் அமேரத்தியைப் பிரித்துகானகம் வந்தபோது இராமன் காட்டின் அழகையும் உலிர்கள் தம்முன் கொண்டுள்ள அன்பையும் சிதைக்குச் கட்டிக் காட்டி அச்சப்பட வேண்டிய அவசியமின்மையை சிதைக்குச் தெலிவுப்படுத்துகின்றான். காட்டின் அழகிலும் அமைதிலிலும் உன்னத்தை ஈடுபடுத்த மனைவியைத் தயர் படுத்துகின்றான் இராமன். இயற்கை வருணமையின் கூடாரம் கம்பனின் சித்திரகூடம். சிதையை மட்டுமன்றி

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இலக்கியங்களில் இயற்கை

பரியகளும் - 625 601, தேனி மாவட்டம்.

கிறப்பிதழ் ஆகிரியர்

Specialitissues Editor

முவைவி நேராவில்

<u>கிறம்பிதற் துணை ஆகிரியர்கள்</u>

Special Co-Editors (ரவைவர் ரோபிராவிசில்) சேராின் தாரைதேவையி

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ஷால் ஹாசன்பியியாள்

152. நற்றிணை காதலில் இயற்கை

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வி விறால் மனிதமன்றில் தோன்றுவது பரத்த வாணம் கழதாம் காற்று,கானைறலித்தும் கடுரவன். இவற்கை வித்தும் வெண்ணியை, குளிர்ச்செயாகை, வைகள், விரயியைக் காற்று,கானைறலித்தும் கடுரவன். shimit shaward some fars goid af, court atait watad an gapap spipty ways adapted a mindle of

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Sarw walker Ode Oupmanus and acquired ago appuiction get agis glad, way 136 வானம், வாழ்கைக்கு உறுதாணப்புரித்த பறவையினங்கள் மற்றும் விலங்குகள் இலையனைத்தையுமே 93 Pois germraque aggemner. adamau Quémamud anglano generágii unquément riai புகவர்கள். சங்க இலக்கெயங்களில் ஒன்றான நற்றினைப் பாடங்களில் புலவர்கள் எவ்வாறு இலற்ககையலும்; புகையும் ஒன்றினைத்துள்ளனர் என்பதைப் பார்ப்போம்

nis Baidus sais Bujas

தமிழின் தொன்மையையும் பெருமையையும் உலகிற்கு பறை சாற்றும் மிகப்பெரிய ஆகாரம் பாட்டும் தொகையுமாகிய சங்க இலக்கியங்களே. சங்க இலக்கியத்தில்; இயற்கை வருணைகளை பல இடம்பெற்றுள்ளன. uzuera Sma unppipioadu unppuesan maisy eas ymarigaianieth gupaedie Currigan Letis அவற்றைப் பேணியாது காத்தான். அத்தோடு நிற்காமல் அவற்றோடு நட்பும் நல்துறவும் புண்டு "Literie. "19ang manung ang" (gpår 20) orders \$1 averdanserie ispilaiadie matedanserie the unistande and Devenued in aggangered subyt unirupanismed gupastury gauss anja wenpens entrent entrent Geruppasagna e drorg.

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A LOS O ENLESSED LOTIOLADOR OF MANAG LEINUL Carrie Die antipy ford aling Currings 12 உல்ற போன்றது. "உடம்பால் அழிலன் உலிரார் அழிவர்" என்ற நிருவரில் கருத்திர்கேம் நிலமாபை உடகை வில் பான்றது. "உடம்பால் அழிலன் உலிரார் அழிவர்" என்ற நிருவலில் கருத்திர்கேம் நிலமாப கட்கை அழியாது "கடம்பால் அழியின் உலிறார் அழிவர்" என்ற நிருந்தைக்கல் வேண்டும். இல்வாது திற்கையாது பாதுகாத்தல் வேண்டும், தீர் நிலைகளான உலிரையும் பாதுகாத்தல் வெண்டும். இல்வாது ப்பிலைகளைப் பெருக்கிக் குளம் தொட்டு வளம் பெருக்கி சோலைகளையும் வயல் வெளிகளையும் பெருக்கி வேளைகளைப் பெருக்கிக் குளம் தொட்டு வளம் பெருக்கி சோலைகளையும்; வயல் வெளிகளையும் பெருக்கி வாண்ணை வேளையாம் பெருக்கிக் குளம் தொட்டு வனம் பெருக்க சோலைகள் பும் காதலும் கலத்தெத்தல. விணையான அறக்கொலைக் கடைபிடித்தான், மக்களிடையே இயற்கையும் காதலும் கலத்தெத்தல.

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Special Issues Editor

முவைவி நேராவிலி

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Special Co-Editors (ரவைவர் ரோபிராவிசில்) சேராவி தாரைதேவையி

ന്ത്രത്തി ബേസ്സ് നമുജിന സേധ

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தீதால் அரசுவரியியாள்

144. தாவர சங்கமத்தில் சங்கமித்த தமிழர்கள்

முனைவர் வ.ஆன்றனி பிரசாஷ் பலிசை appli anthon adaptors Bathgens shyefighterich staftarille subjard. Sider.

an பாற்றிய தமிழர்கள் நிலம் மாறா இணை அமைப்பை நிலவியதுக்குள் வைத்தனர். மலைப்போர பில்ல பாற்றிய தமிழர்கள் நிலம் மயதுக்கோர் மருதம்ர கடலுக்கோர் தெய்கம் மலத்தனர். மலைப்போர் ுக்கும் போத்தம் நமன்னல; வயலுக்கோர் மருதம்; கடலுக்கோர் தெல்தல் வைத்தனர். மனைக்கோர காட்டுக்கோர் முன்னல; வயலுக்கோர் மருதம்; கடலுக்கோர் தெல்தல் என திலப்பரப்பை பூர் காட்டுக்கோர் இலிய அமைப்பும், இயற்கையோடு இபைத்த வாழ்வும் இலர் திலப்பரப்பை

ாட்சேகளின் இனிய அமைப்பும், இயற்கையோடு இமைந்த வாழ்வும் என திலப்பரப்பை பிலிலாக இயற்கையின் இனிய அமைப்பும், இயற்கையோடு இமைந்த வாழ்வும் இயற்கை பாழகாப்பும் பிலிலாக இயற்கை வனமும் என வாழ்வின் தொடர்ச்செயானது. வானின் பில்கார் இயற்கை வனமும் என வாழ்வின் தொடர்ச்சொதை வாழ்வும் இயற்கை பாதகாப்பும் நேரிப்பும் இயற்கை வனமும் என வாழ்வின் தொடர்ச்சொதை, வானின்ற அமையாத உலகென்ற அதைவறும், யாமழைப் போற்றதும் என்ற இனம்கோவும், வான் மழை தொடையாத உலகென்ற தேலில் இது வாலைழப் போற்றதும் என்ற இளம்கோவும், வானின்று அமையாத உலகென்று விலை விறுவறும், மாலைழப் போற்றதும் என்ற இளம்கோவும், வான் மழை தேவையை உலர்த்ததினாம் வில விறுவறும், மன் விரைந்த மழை மண் வினைவித்து உயிர்காத்து பில் வக்குவதும். இயற்று மன் விளாத்த மறை மன் விளையித்து உயிர்காத்து. உறவு கரைத்தினால் கால் வால் விட்டு மன் விளாத்த மறை மன் விளையித்து உயிர்காத்து. உறவு கரைத்து இயற்றைய கால் கன்னியாகவே வைத்திருக்குறது. நின்ன சார்த்த வாழ்வில் தமிழர்களில் பில்கு வாக விலியாகவே வைத்றருக்றது. தினை சார்த்த வாழ்லில் தமிழர்களின்மாழ்யின் தொடக்கழ் இதைய விளியாகவே வைத்றருக்றது. தினை சார்த்த வாழ்லில் தமிழர்களின்மாழ்யின் தொடக்கழ் பிறுவதோடும் இருந்தனம் குறித்து விளக்குவதே இக்கட்டுரையின் செயுக்கழ்

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BORAND ADSTRUCT பிச் தேவம் இனக்குழுக்களாக ஆற்றுப்படுகைகளில் வாழ்த்து வந்தது. மனித இனத்தின் மூத்த இனமாக பிச் தேவம், ஆய்வாளர்களாலும் அதியப்படுத்த இழைத் கழிப் இனப் இனத்தின் மூத்த இனமாக பலித் இல்ல இ தல்கத்காலும், ஆய்வாளர்களாலும் அறியப்படுகிற இலை தமிழ் இளம். இக்கத்திற்கு இலக்களையாக கொடுதற்கும்கள் விளங்குகின்றன. எண்ணிறந்த இலக்கிய வளங்களாம் வெட்டு பில் குடிக்கும்கள் விலங்குகின்றன. என்னிறந்த இலக்கிய வலங்களால் செம்மொழி என அறிவிக்கப்பட்ட பிரம் இயக்கியங்கள் கிலங்குகின்றன. என்னிறந்த இலக்கிய வலங்களால் செம்மொழி என அறிவிக்கப்பட்ட பிரம் இலக்கவர்கள் என்னும் பெருமை வாய்ப்பந்தல் அல்ல் போண்டை கடிட்டை அறிவிக்கப்பட்ட பில் நில் இலைத்தவர்கள் என்றும் பெருமை வாய்ப்பத்தல் அல்ல் பேருண்டை தமிழ் இலை அறிவிக்கப்பட்ட பிறைறேல் இலத்தவர்கள் என்றும் பெருமை வாய்ப்பத்தல் அல்ல் பேருண்டை தமிழ் இலை இயற்கையை பிறைறில், பத்திக்காகவோ என அறியாமலேயே போற்றிப் பாலார்ப்பட்டும் இலை இயற்கையை பிறையை மக்டுக்காகயோ என அறியாமலேயே போற்றிப் பாதுகாத்ததன் வினைவு வானனாலிய கல்லாகவேர், பக்டுக்காகயோ என அறியாமலேயே போற்றிப் பாதுகாத்ததன் வினைவு வானனாலிய பிறையில் குண்ணுவர்த்த மரங்களும், மண்ணிறைந்த ஆறுகளும். இவைகளினுடே வாழ்ச்சையை கானும், காணகள் துடுக்காமலும், அகத்தப்படுக்காமணம் வாழ்ச்சு என்ற தால்களை கழிக்காமலும். அகத்தப்படுத்தாமலும் வாழ்ந்த தன் மினைவே குறிஞ்சி மனைகளும். காழ்த்தால், அவைகள் கழிக்காமலும், தெற்தல் கடல்களும் தெடுத்தொடையில் குறிஞ்சி மனைகளும். தல்காரகளும், மருதலயல்களும், தெய்தல் கடல்களும் தெடுங்கொடையின் தொடர்ச்சியாக இன்றனவும் பலிலாரகளும், மருதலயல்களும், செய்லும் வரப்போக்களை பிட்டுப் பில்லாம் சந்ததியினர்க்கு நாம் மிட்டுச் சென்றும் வரப்பிரசாதங்களாக திற்கின்றன.

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inigen Gunn it Gunn margen. Osizeniaa anise manyala Canusy angis sulgiaatin (கை கற்குதட்டையது. விண்ணற்வும் மன்னறிவும் ஒருங்கே பெற்ற ஒரே இனம் தமிழ் இனம் என்பதால் பா பன்சன வகைப்படுத்தி நான்கு திலம் கண்டான். விண்ணை வைத்தே பொழுதை வரையறுத்தான். வர்பில் அடி வந்த தொட்காப்பிலம் இணைப்பாகுபாடு குறித்து எடுத்துரைக்கிறது.

1980 சனப்படுவது திலம்பொழுது இரண்டின்

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மதால் அகத்தினையியல் 4)

வைத்தவற்கு நிலம், பொழுது என்னும் முதற்பொருமோடு பின்னிப்பினைத்துள்ளது என்பதை தொட்காப்பியர a. Stapel.

ordurar Coust@ags.as.wb Colurar Countrainers. angob வேத்தன் வெயதிப்புளம் உலகமும் கதனன் மேப்பெருமனால் உலகமும் pierassesses Gauge erent சோம்ம்ப முறையாம் சொல்லவும் படுமே.

தொல் அகத்தினையியல் 57

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றீடி செக்கரியின் உங்கள் நூககம் மக்கலைக்கழக யானியக்குமு (படை) அகையியை கழகக்கலை

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<u>கிறப்பிதழ் தணை ஆகிரியர்கள்</u>

Special Co-Elitors (Jananal) CHALLINGISH COOLAI (CARACTERISTIC)

ரவைல் வேபுவேயுரா பவுலில் மோர் ரவைல் லைக பேலிரிராணி த்தால் லூசல்பியியாள்

105. சங்க இலக்கியத்தில் அஃ்றிணைஉயிர்கள்

(Jeneral Go.aafigo. aski Garidud. sääsynn distynnasyst jaturi.k sratCarida.

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சம்கப் புனைக்களுக்கு இயற்கையில் இருந்த ஈடுபாடும் இயற்கையைச் செய்வுளுக்குப் பின்னனயாக வைத்தம் முறைவும் வியப்பைத் தகுமெற்றன. சம்க இலைகியத்தின் மூலம் தமிழநின் இயற்கை ஈடுபாட்டை மூலைக கணந்து கொண்ண முழுவும். சங்க இலைகிய கவனமைகளில் இயற்கையில் காணப்படும் விலைநகன் ந்தியச் செய்தியை புனைத்கன் என்னாது பயன்படுத்தினர் என்பதை இக்கட்டுரையின் மூலம் ஆன்ஷ பென்பட்டுன்னன.

inger.

பழந்துகிழந்தனை. மே விலங்குகள் குறித்த அறிவுமிகத் தெலிலாக இருந்துன்னது என்பதற்குச் சான்றாக நேல்காப்பே மறபேல் துற்பாக்கள் ஆண்பாற். பெண்பாற் விலங்குகள் பற்றியும், அவற்றில் இணைப் பெலர்கள் ந்தீயும் வினக்குகின்றன. அகப்பொருன் துறைகலின் கருப்பொருளாக விலங்கொல்கள் நிலைார்மாக நீத்பில் வினக்குகின்றன. அகப்பொருள் துறைகலின் கருப்பெருளாக விலங்கினைக்கள் நிலைாரியாக நீத்பில் வினக்குகின்றன. அகப்பொருள் துறைகலின் கருப்பொருளாக விலங்கினைக்கள் நிலைாரியாக நீத்பில் வினக்குகின்றன. அகப்பொருள் துறைகலின் கருப்பெருளாக விலங்கினைக்கள் நிலைபரியாக நீத்பில் விலங்குகள் குறித்த அறிவை வனுப்பெறச் செய்கின்றது. இன்னைய அறிவியல் கறுவதைப் நண்டிய தமிழர்கள் தங்களது நடைமுறை அறிவால் பல்லாண்டுகளுக்கு முன்பே படுவு செய்துணைற் நலைப்பிகளில் வாழும் தமிழகத்தின் மாதில விலங்காணவரையாடு முதல் முப்பத்தைத்துக்கும் மேற்பட்ட விற்கங்கள் குறித்துச் சங்கதுங்களில் படுவு செய்யப்பட்டுள்ளன. இயற்கையோடு இலைத்து வாழ்த்த தமிழர்களின் எழ்வியலில் இடம் பெற்றுள்ள விலங்குகளின் வகைப்பாட்டியலில் ஒருகில விலங்குகள் மட்டுமே நீன். நேற்றில் ஆப்வு செய்யப்பட்டுள்ளன.

BORNA C

மாகைக் குழ்தியைக்குக் தக்கவாது செயலாற்றும் நிறமும் அடுக தியையாற்றதும் கடையமை, மிலப் பெச்ச காட்டு வியல்கான வாணையை வளர்ப்பு விலங்காக மாற்றுதல் கடியமானப் பணியாகும்.

Managadus esseguarage

BugensurmanSquartes" Iucqauurme 223-224

ைற வானைய காட்டிலிருந்து பிடித்த முறையைப் பட்டிலப்பாலை விலக்குறெது.

மானைக் கூட்டங்கள் வருமிடங்களில் இல்வாறு குழியமைத்துப் பிடிக்கப்படும் யானை முன்பு பழக்கப்படுத்தப்பட்ட வானைகளுடைய செயல்பாடுகளைப் பார்த்தத் தானாகவே பலிற்சி அடைந்து வீடும். 25-ன தருவன்றுவரும்.

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"க்கிறார். குறிஞ்சுறில் விலங்குகளில் மானையே மக்களிடம் மிருதியாகவும் தெருக்கமாகவும் காணப்பட்டது. தேத்தொகையில்

Bus Anthone Beuge

ைப் பகின்றவரும் பாடவடிகள் குறவர் சிறுவர்கள் மானைக்கன்றுடன் அர்சமின்றி ஓடிவினைபாடியதைக் கேக்கின்றன. குறிஞ்சிறிலமன்னன் அறியமானைப் பற்றிய ஒன்னவைர் பாடலில்,

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ர்களைக்கும் மானியக்கும் (UCC) அமிக்காறியில் மாதகைக்கு நககைக்கும் மானியக்கும் (UCC) அமிக்காறியிற்ற மாதகைத்த

ன்னாட்டுக் கருத்தரங்கம் - 2022

முதுகலைத் தமிழ்த்துறை அற்பிதழ் ஜெயராஜ் அன்னபாக்கியம் மகளிர் தன்னாட்சிக் கல்லூரி பெரியகுளும் - 625 601, தேனி மாவட்டம்.

இலக்கீயங்களில் இயற்கை

கிறப்பிதழ் ஆகிரியர்

Special Issues Hittor Comments Comments

<u>கிறம்பிதற் துணை ஆகிரியர்கள்</u>

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ஹால் லூலவரியர்யாவ்

143. பாரதிதாசன் பாடுபொருளில் இயற்கை

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JAL NEISAMAN

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(dagan)

துகர பாரடுதாலல் இயற்கையின் மீது மிருந்த விருப்பம் உடையவராகக் காணப்படுகிறார். இலற்கைப் பொருடி பாரடுதாலல் இயற்கையின் மீது மிருந்த விருப்பம் உடையவராகக் காணப்படுகிறார். இலற்கைப் பொருடித பாதிகாஸ் இயற்கையின் மீது மருந்த வருப்பாடுகானம், ரிட்டு, அளில், வானம், உழக்கிக்கை இன்று மழை, திலா, மலில், முன்னை மனர், உதயத்தியன், காடு.கானம், ரிட்டு, அளில், வானம், உழக்கிக்கை இன்று மழை, திலா, மலில், முன்னை மனர், உதயத்தியன், காடு.கானம், ரிட்டு, அளில், வானம், உழக்கிகளை இன்று பிட்டு, திலா, மலில், முன்னை மனர், உதயத்தியன், காடு.கானம், ரிட்டு, அளில், வானம், உதயத்தில் இருப்பு, மாழ, நீலா, மலில், முகலால் மகர், உற்படும் நில்லார், ஒலியம் வரைபலரின் உள்ளத்தில் இருக்கும் காட்சி போன்றவற்றை மிக தேர்த்தியாகப்பாற்கின்றார். ஒலியம் வரைபலரின் உள்ளத்தில் இருக்கும் சாட்சி போன்றவற்றை மிக தேர்த்தியாகப்பாற்கின்றார். ஒலியம் வரைபலரின் உள்ளத்தில் இருக்கும் இருக்கு "BUTIME MUATE ADASDIES ATH 93 Submail Umain nature amiguting

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தலாவை தலது கலிரைகளில் அழகுத வருணக்கின்றா). பல இடங்களில் திலா பற்றில் படக்கத un@@@gnd.

corporadiant supedant முளைத்ததுவின் பேலே(கேல பழமைக்கே பது தினைவு UnusQagesta Gurat அழுதழுகம் கிற்ததுபோல் madelifis argGura- Gaa authofication இசையகுது -1 Qaradia ALS socure

ning from Coundering farra winde Ringst un enmuseres ague adast referen UTTI QUIS "BBLIE BALE Spans Rospil woodstag addapt forming rea பாடல் வழியாக" உலலிவரும் விலாசத்திப்பே என்றொர்.

93 முறை இரவு வேளையில் தண்பர்களுடன் தோனியில் பலனிக்கின்றாரா, கடனடியாக தான் என் ாகிக்க திலானைப் பற்றி அழகான கலினத ஒன்றை வழதியுள்ளார்.

WARALT WAR CORT- BAT GODU AUSSE Dereuru BASMOT GATUG BOTGO- LOTAS appoint and Calding உத்தரமாகாம் தெஞ்சில் -மதி Girgi Ladrog adride RADIN SHADE STRAM - Schurch BOUGU UTTERLL GUTE தோணிக் கமித்தினை ஓர் ஆன் - இரு icroidure George 43-581 Garde Garder & Bigung ade Gurd.

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நீயூ செஞ்சுரியின் உங்கள் நூலகம் பல்கலைக்கழக மானியக்குமு (UGC) அங்கீகாரம்பெற்ற மாதஇதழ்

பன்னாட்டுக் கருத்தரங்கம் – 2022 முதுகலைத் தமிழ்த்துறை சிறப்பிதழ்: ஜெயராஜ் அன்னபாக்கியம் மகளிர் தன்னாட்சிக் கல்லூரி பெரியகளம் – 625 601, தேனி மாவட்டம்.

லைக்கியங்களில் பெற்கை

<u>Aptulsy ஆAdwi</u> <u>Sectellisses Editor</u> முணைி தேராசிலி

<u>கிறப்பிதற் துணை ஆகிரியர்கள்</u>

Special Co-Editors முளைவர் ஞாபிராவ்சிஸ் கேதரிவ் தாறைத்தலைவர்

ரணை வேரவோரா மலுகின் மேரி ரணை வெரவே வாக்கிராணி தனத் வரசுவரியியாள்

146. சங்க இலக்கியங்களுள் நெய்தல் தாவரங்கள்

முனைவர் கி. ஆன்கிமோள் publishings smout (augh) Caprellayres adoget pratCarulia, subiprio. Safur.

ஆய்வுச்சுகுக்கம்

திலைத்திணைஎன்பதுமரம்,செடி,கொடி,புற்கன் போன்றவற்றைக் குறிக்கும் ஒருபெரும் உலிரினப் பிரிவாகும். இதனைத் தாவரம் என்றுஅழைக்கின்றோம். இவ்வகைஉலிரினங்கள் ஒரிடத்திலிருந்துமற்றோர் இடத்திற்குத் தாவேநகராமல் இருப்பதால் இதனை நிலத்தினை என்பர். சங்ககாலமக்கள் இயற்கையோடு இரண்டறக் கலத்துவாழ்ந்தனர். தமிழரின் ஐவகைநிலங்களில் கடலும் கடல் சார்ந்த இடமும் தெய்தல் திணைக்குரிய மலர்களாக தெற்தல்,அடம்ப,புன்னை,ஞாழல், தாழை ஆலெயவையாகும். இம்மலர்களின் சிறப்புகள் இயற்கையின் அழகு, இயல்பு கூறுகளையும் துணுக்கமாக ஆராயும்விதமாக இவ்வாய்வில் வெளிப்படுத்துவதே தோக்கமாகும்.

முன்னுரை

சங்ககால மக்கள் தங்கள் வாழ்க்கை தளங்களைக் குறிஞ்சி, முல்லை, மருதம், நெய்தல், பாலை என ஐவகை திலங்களாகப் பாகுபாடு செய்து கொண்டு அந்தந்த நிலங்களின் பின் புலங்களுக்குத் தக்கவாறு தங்களது வாழ்க்கை முறைகளையும் தொழில்களையும் அமைத்துக் கொண்டுவாழ்ந்தனர். கடலும் கடல் சார்ந்த இடம் தெய்தல் திணையாரும் இந்திலதிலுள்ள தாவரங்களின் தன்னையும், நிறப்புகளையும் பற்றி இக்கட்டுரையில் காண்போம்.

திலவாழ்த் தாவரங்கள்

தாவரம் என்பது இடம்விட்டு இடம் பெயராது திலத்தன்மை கொண்டது, நிலத்திலோ, நீரிலோ வேர்விட்டு தண்டு, கிளை, இலைகளுடன் காணப்படும் என்று தமிழகராதி விளக்கம் அளிக்கிறது. நிலத்தாவரங்கள் கொடிவகை, மரம்வகை, செடிவகை, புதர்வகை, புல் வகை என ஐந்தாக பிரிக்கப்படுகின்றன. நெய்தல் நிலத் தாவரங்கள் கடற்கரையோரங்கள் உப்பங்கழிகளில் மிகுதியாக மலருகின்றன.

தெய்தல் பூ

நெய்தல் பூ கடற்கரை ஒரங்களில் மிகுநியாக மலரும் மலராகும். இதனை நன்னீர் மலர், உவர்நீர் மலர் என இருவகைப்படும். தன்னீர் மலரை நீர்திலைமலர், வயல்வெளி மலர் எனப் பகுப்பர்.

ீநீன் நறுநெய்தல்" என்று குறிஞ்சிப்பாட்டு தன்னீர் மலரினை குறிப்பிடுகிறது.

"மணிக்குவைக் கள் கமழ் நெய்தல்". என்று வயல்வெளி மலரை குறிப்பிடுகிறது.

இம்மலர் பெரும்பாலும் கடற்கரைக் கழிகளில் வளரும் தாவரம். இம்மலர் கண்ணுக்கு உவமையாகக் காட்டப்படுகிறது. வைகறையில் மலரும் புல்லிய அலங்கு இதழ்களைக் கொண்டது. உப்பங்கழியில், நெல் வயலில் பூக்கும். தறுமணம் கொண்டது. தேன் மிகுந்தருக்கும் இம்மலர் பூத்திருக்கும் பகுதியை 'நெய்தல் படப்பை' என்பர் இதனை நாரை உண்பது எருமை மேய்வது உண்டு. மாலையில் இம்மலர் கூம்பும் எனவும் புலவர்கள் குறிப்பிடுகின்றனர்.

| ீசிறுபாசடையசெப்பு ஊர் நெய்தல் | |
|--|-------------------------|
| தெள்ளீர்மலரின்" | (நற்றிணை 23: 7-8) |
| "கொண்டைக் கூழைத் தன்தழைக் கடை <i>!</i> | Awý |
| கிறமான் தெய்தல் ஆம்ப்லொடுகட்கம்" | (புறதானூது 61: 1-2) |
| "மைபடுமலர்க்கழிமலர்ந்ததெய்தல்" | (பதிற்றுப்பத்;து 64:16) |
| ீநீர்ச் செறுவின் நீன் நெய்தல் | |
| பூச்சாம்பும் புலத்துஆங்கள் | (பட்டினப்பாலை 11-12) |
| "கள் கமழும் தறுதெய்தல்" | மதுரைக்காத்தி 250) |
| "வாழைவள்ளிநீன் நறுநெய்தல்" | (கறிஞ்சிப்பாட்டு 79) |
| போன்ற பாடல்களில் மூலம் தெய்தல் பூலின் | |

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நீயூ செஞ்சுரியின் உங்கள் நூலகம் பல்கலைக்கழக மானியக்குமு (UGC) அங்கீகாரம்பெற்ற மாதஇதழ்

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லைக்கியங்களில் பெற்கை

<u>Aptulsy ஆAdwi</u> <u>Sectellisses Editor</u> முணைி தேராசிலி

<u>கிறப்பிதற் துணை ஆகிரியர்கள்</u>

Special Co-Editors முளைவர் ஞாபிராவ்சிஸ் கேதரிவ் தாறைத்தலைவர்

ரணை வேரவோரா மலுகின் மேரி ரணை வெரவே வாக்கிராணி தனத் வரசுவரியியாள்

58. தமிழ் இலக்கியங்களில் வேளாண்மை

முனைவர் சா.டெய்சிபாய் உதலிப் பேராகிரியர் தமிழ்த்துறை (சுயற்றி) ஹோலிகிறாஸ் கல்லூரி. தமிழ்நாடு.இந்தியா. Brat Carelles.

ஆய்வுச் சுருக்கம்

ஒரு நாடு முன்னேற வேண்டுமென்றால் கிராமங்கள் முன்னேற வேண்டும். நாட்டின் பொருளாதார வளர்ச்சிக்கு சாயம் முக்கியக் காரணமாகும் காட் லிவசாயம் முக்கியக் காரணமாகும். நம் நாட்டில் பெரும்பாலான கிராமங்கள் உழவுத் தொழிலை வாழ்க்கையின் வசாயமாகக் கொண்டுள்ளன. இகணை ஆகாரமாகக் கொண்டுள்ளன. இதனை வலுவூட்டும் வகையில், 'உழவன் சேற்றில் கால் வைத்தால் தான் நாம் சூசாரமாகக் கொண்டுள்ளன. இதனை வலுவூட்டும் வகையில், 'உழவன் சேற்றில் கால் வைத்தால் தான் நாம் சோல்லில் கால் வைக்க முடியும்) – ப் ஆகுற்றில் கால் வைக்க முடியும்' என்ற பழமொழியும் வழைக்கப்படுகிறது. உழவன் நிலத்தைச் சீர்செய்து சோற்றில் கால் வைக்க முடியும்' என்ற பழமொழியும் வழங்கப்படுகிறது. உழவன் நிலத்தைச் சீர்செய்து வெற்றைப்படுக்கி உழகுக பழிர்செய்யா செம்மைப்படுத்தி உழுது பயிர்செய்தால் தான் மனிதனின் அடிப்படைத் தேவையான உணவு கிடைக்கும். என்னப்பட்ட திறப்புறித்த வேணைப் அப்படிப்பட்ட சிறப்புமிக்க வேளாண்மை குறித்தசெய்திகள் சங்க இலக்கியங்களில் காணமுடிகின்றன. எனவே தமிழ் இலக்கியங்களில் வேளாண்மை பற்றிய கருத்துக்களை ஆய்வதே இக்கட்டுரையின் நோக்கமாகும்.

முன்னுரை

ஒருநாட்டின் முன்னேற்றத்திற்கு அடிப்படை ஆதாரமாகத் திகழ்வது வேளாண்மை. வேளாண்மை செமிப்பாக இருந்தால் தான் அந்நாட்டின் பொருளாதார வளர்ச்சி மேம்படும். இவ்வுலகில் மனிதன் வளம் பெறவேண்டி செய்யும் அனைத்துத் தொழில்களும் தேடல்களும் விவசாயத்தை மையமாகக் கொண்டுள்ளன. இதனை,

"சுழன்றும் ஏர்ப்பின்னது உலகம் அதனால் உழுந்தும் உழவே தலை"

என்னும் குறள். வழி சுட்டிப் பாட்டியுள்ளார் வள்ளுவர். தமிழில் வேளாண்மையைக் குறிக்கப் பலசொற்கள் உள்ளன. 'உழவு'என்னும் சொல் உழைத்து வேலை செய்வதைக் குறிக்கிறது. பண்டைத் தமிழர் மேற்கொண்ட வணிகத்திலும் சிறப்புப் பெற்றிருந்ததை மதுரைக்காஞ்சி குறிப்பிடுகிறது. பாண்டிய மன்னன் தான் ஒரு கையில் கலப்பையையும் மற்றொரு கையில் சமன்செய்து சீர்தூக்கும் கோலையும் ஏந்தி மக்களைக் காத்தான் என்று சிலப்பதிகாரம் குறிப்பிடுகிறது. திருவள்ளுவர் வேளாண்மையின் பெருமைகளையும் உழவர்கள் ஆற்றும் பணிகளையும், வேளாண்மை முறைகளையும் விவரிக்க திருக்குறளில் ஒரு அதிகாரத்தை ஒதுக்கியிருப்பது வேளாண்மையின் பெருமைகளை உலகறியச் செய்கிறது.

வேளாண்மை

தமிழ் இலக்கியங்கள் வேளாளர், உழவர் ஆகியோர் வாழ்வு நெறிபற்றிப் பல பாடல்களில் குறிப்பிடுகின்றன. 'உழவர் உலகத்தார்க்கு ஆணிவேர்' என்பர். உழவர்கள் தம் கலப்பையை நம்பி இருந்தனர். அறுவடை செய்யப்பட்ட நெல் மலைபோல் குவித்துவைக்கப்பட்டிருந்தன. என்று நற்றிணைக் குறிப்பிடுகிறது.

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"மலை கண்டன்ன நிலைபுணர் நிவப்பிள்
பெரு நெற் பல்கூட்டு எருடை உழவ"²
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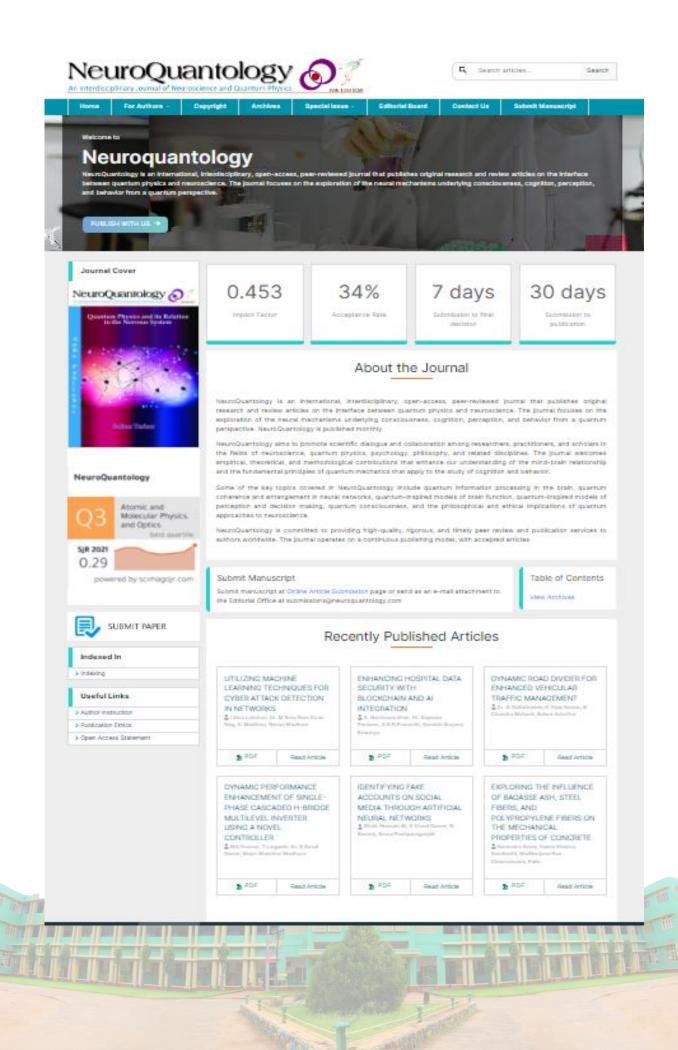
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NeuroQuantology | September 2022 | Volume 20 | Issue 11 | Page 8928-8931 | doi: 10.48047/nq.2022.20.11.NQ66891 Dr. S. Mary Judit et al/HISTORICAL MONUMENTS IN KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT A STUDY

HISTORICAL MONUMENTS IN KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT A STUDY

Dr. S. Mary Judit

Assistant Professor in History Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil. (Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli – 627 012)

DOINumber:10.48047/nq.2022.20.11.NQ66891

The aim of this study is to highlight the historical importance of monuments in Kanyakumari district. The object of this study is to describing historical values of Hindu temples Muslim tombs and Christian churches. In English the word monumental is often used in reference to something of exordinary size and power as in monumental sculpture, but also mean simply anything made to commemorate the dead as a funery monument or other example of funerary art. The word comes from the Latin monere which means to remind or to warn. The term is often used to describe any structure that is a significant and legally protected historic work. Monuments are quiet testimonials of its past glory of any countries of politics socio, cultural and historical validity. By the way of its importance of heritage it attracts more number of domestic and international tourist. Usually monuments like temples forts and dwelling places provide information about the people of the past. Though the natives of Kanyakumari region were originally Hindus in due course transition and transformations crept in when Christianity, Islam and other religious penetrated into it. They have left with us numerous remnants and monuments of various nature in the form of buildings and architecture.

Kanyakumari District is the Lands end of India situated on the Southernmost tip of the Indian Peninsula.¹ The total area of the

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NeuroQuantology2022;20(11):8928-8931

district was ruled by the Ays. Early Pandyas, Later Cholas, Venadrulers² (1225 - 1950), Kanvakumari District is Primarily land of temples. There are four hundred and ninety prodigious temples.3 The notable centers of Siva worship are many in the district.4 Thanumalayaswami temple is situated at Suchindram Village about twelve kilometers north of Kanyakumari and seven kilometers south of Nagercoil. The present structure of the temple is the work of a number of persons spread over a number of centuries and is one of the best specimens and a store house of the Dravidian style of art and architecture.5 One hundred and twenty three inscriptions of this place narrate a lot about this chadurvedimangalam its evolution and development. The king of almost all dynasties of the south had viewed with each other to commemorate their association with the 125 meters long and 72 meters wide main temple by constructing halls and arranging for the conduct of special Pujas in their name.⁶ The temple is a store house of varied types of sculptures. The well Polished sculptures of Garudalvar, ThirumalaiNayak, the musical pillars, the two Travancore kings, Navagraha images. On the base of the Gopura are all very fine pieces of art.

Thirumalai Mahadevar temple is situated at a distance of about six miles south of Kulithurai in Vilavancode Taluk.⁷ It is located on the top of a petty rock elevation

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Challenges of Students in Online Classes

By

Ms. Arul Vallarasi. S., Assistant Professor of Computer Applications, St. Xavier's College (Autonomous), Palayamkottai. Dr. Josephine, S., Assistant Professor of Physical Education, St. Ignatius College of Education (Autonomous), Palayamkottai. Dr. G. Pushparaj, Assistant Professor of History, Muslim Arts College, Thiruvithancode. and

Dr. Regi, S.,

Assistant Professor of History, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil.

Abstract

Online education is a modality of teaching that has proliferated throughout higher education institutions in India because of Covid-19. As the spread of Covid-19 was fast during the early months of 2020, all the educational institutions in India including schools, colleges and universities were closed without mentioning the reopening date. Therefore online classes were the only choice, as the education of the children should not be impacted. Though online classes were continued, it opened new vistas of discussion about the challenges of online education including the availability of electronic gadgets, network and the health of children, students and even teachers. With this article an attempt has been made to study the challenges faced by the students.

Keywords: Covid-19, virus, pandemic, lockdown, education, students, difficulties, network, health issues, stress.

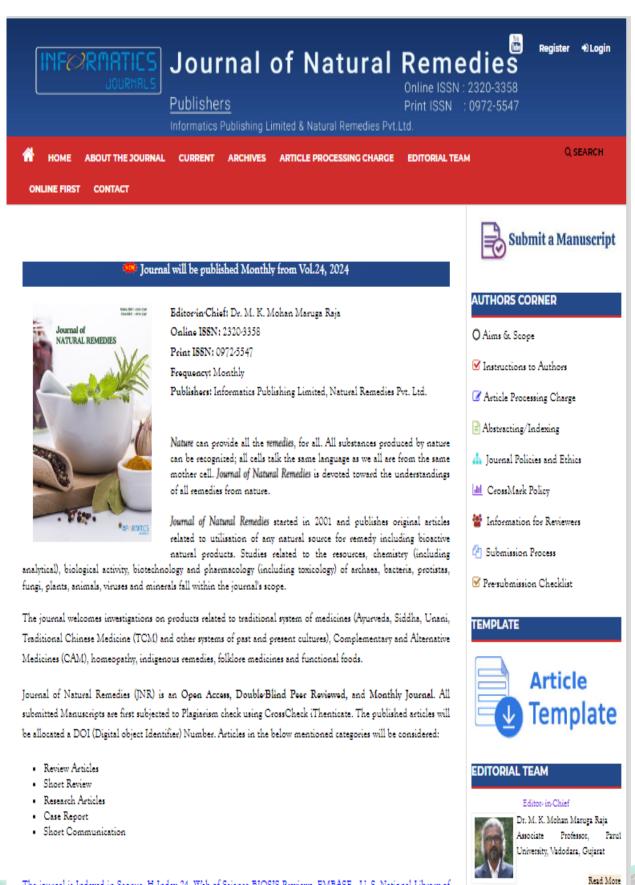
Introduction:

The history of the world faced many occurrences of epidemics and pandemics. The most noted pandemics of the chronicles of the world are the plagues, the small pox, the Black Death, the cholera and the flu pandemics. The latest inclusion in this list is Covid-19.¹ Covid-19 was declared as a pandemic by the World Health Organization on 11 March 2020. This was caused by the SARS-Cov-2 popularly known as Corona Virus-2. It was first diagnosed in the Wuhan District of China in late November or early December of 2019. Therefore it was popularly



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Journal of Natural Remedies Vol. 21, No. 3, (2020), pp.100-105

TRACKING THE CHRONOLOGY OF EPIDEMICS AND PANDEMICS

Arul Vallarasi. S Guest Lecturer, SOEL, The Tamilnadu Dr. Ambedkar Law University, Chennai.

and Dr. Regi, S

Assistant Professor of History, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil.

ABSTRACT

As human spread across the world, infectious and contagious diseases are inevitable. Even from the prehistoric era there were some evidences for the occurrence of epidemics and pandemics. In the modern era, the fastest developments in transport and science and technologies transformed the world into a global village. Therefore, there are constant outbreaks of epidemics and pandemics in the modern era. Covid-19 is one such pandemic. In this situation the researchers have taken a step to narrate the occurrence of important or deadly pandemics of the world on a chronological basis. Though there were references of the occurrence of pandemics in the pre-historic era, stress has been given to the pandemics from 1 A.D. onwards.

Key words: Epidemics, pandemics, virus, bacteria, out-break, pathogen, China, flu, plague, and Yersinia pestis.

I. INTRODUCTION

An outbreak of a disease at a larger scale in a particular region is called as epidemic. If it spreads to a larger area it is known as pandemic. If a disease is a communicable disease then only it will become an epidemic or pandemic. In the human history there were records of occurrences of pandemics. The spread of pandemic has happened in many phases. Most of the times epidemics or pandemics occurred because of the transmission of the pathogen, disease causing virus or bacteria, from animals to human. When the pathogen spreads from human to human it becomes an outbreak. When it spreads to many people and confined in a same community or a particular locality it becomes an epidemic. When it spreads to larger area or a larger community, it would be called as pandemic. In the written history of the human past there were many references of the occurrence of epidemics and pandemics. In this article we are going to learn about the chronological occurrences of the epidemics and pandemics as it was referred in the chronicles of the world.

1. Prehistoric Epidemic of China: Circa 3000 B.C.

The first ever known epidemic was the prehistoric epidemic of 3000 B.C. It was considered that it affected China. It was said so that there were lots of bones found in an archeological site at Hamin Mangha in northeastern China. Another archeological site named Miaozigou is also excavated with mass burial. This proved that there might be an epidemic which devastated the entire north eastern part of China.

2. Ancient Plagues and other epidemics

The most threatening word in the history of epidemics and pandemics was plague. In Greek plague means strike or blow. The disastrous disease of plague was caused by a bacteria called as Yersinia pestis. There are three forms of plagues they are pneumonic, septicemic and bubonic. Apart from plague smallpox was also considered as a life threatening epidemic during the ancient times. With the invention of the vaccination for smallpox this greater health menace was eradicated.

2.1. Plague of Athens: 430 B.C.

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Vol. DC, Issue II, 9/0.4 : 2022

SOCIAL IMPACT OF WOMEN EMPOWERMENT

Athira M.P., Ph.D Research Scholar, Register No.22113041082004, Research Centre of History, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil.

Dr. Lekha. D (Supervisor), Head and Associate Professor of History, Sree Ayyappa College for women Chunkankadai, Nagercoil.

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(Autonomous), Nagercoil.

Abstract

Women's Economic participation and empowerment are fundamental to strengthening women's right and enabling them to have control over their lives and exert influence in society. History of human society reveals that in no society of the world have women enjoyed absolute equality on per with men. Gender equality and empowered women are catalysts for multiplying development efforts. Government of India has enacted various rules and regulations with in the constitutional frame work to improve female representation in different professions. Economic empowerment is one of the most powerful routes for women to achieve their potential and advance their rights. Women contribute more to their families, societies, and national economies. Keywords: Empowerment - Economic - Political - Empowerment of Women.

Introduction

Empowerment has become the key solution to many social problems like high population growth rates, environment degradation, and low status of women. Women empowerment enables autonomy and control over their lives. The empowered women become agents of their own development, able to exercise choices to set their own agenda and be strong enough to challenge and change their subordinate position in the society. In order to achieve this, emphasis should be on formulation of appropriate organization for women to facilitate communication, learning and organized action. Empowerment is individual's self-esteem and collective mobilization for challenging basic power relations like social injustice and mobilization of resources. Empowerment in the Indian context means the development of women's capacity to make informed choices and expansion of their capacity to manage their domestic and economic environment efficiently. Women contribute more to their families, societies, and national economies. It has been in their children, providing a route to sustainable development.

Concept of Empowerment

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The term empowerment of women is an important popular concept among political spectrum. Empowerment through the expansion of the civil, political and social rights of citizenship is a laborious and unexciting process. Empowerment is only effective answer to oppression, exploitation, injustice, and other maladies of society. The idea of empowerment contains exciting possibilities. The focus on empowerment has given a new emphasis to the building of economic and social capabilities among individual, classes and communities. It is theories of social change in particular, a

Kanpur Philosophers ISSN 2348-8301, Volume-9, Issue-2, No.4, 2022 PA

Page | 31

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Vol. IX, Issue II No.5 : 2022

THE CURRENT ECOLOGICAL CRISIS

T. Santhiya, Research Scholar, Department of Economics& Research Centre, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundararnar University, Tirunelveli, Tamil Nadu, India.

Dr. S. Jeni Sanjana Assistant Professor, Department of Economics& Research Centre, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundararnar University, Tirunelveli, Tamil Nadu, India.

Abstract

By the twenty-first century, mankind has fallen into global ecological crises. Ecological is the relationship between living things and the environment. Without human activities, such a level of loss would have taken thousands of years. Wild animals now account for just 4% of all mammals worldwide – the remaining 96% are humans and agricultural livestock. We are now experiencing an ecological crisis. Awareness of this environmental crisis has grown since the 1970s. Humans cannot continue to violate the fundamental laws of nature.

Key words: Global, Ecological crises, Environment, Humans and nature.

1. Introduction

Today the world is facing a double crisis, the economic crisis and the ecological crisis. Global ecological crises appear at the macro-level (society, mankind, and politics). The field of ecology includes life processes, adoptions, interactions as well as the movement of energy and materials through living communities. Ecological relating to or concerned with the relation of living organisms to one another and to their physical surroundings. Since the industrial revolution, human activities have increasingly destroyed and degraded forests, grasslands, wetlands and other important ecosystems, threatening human well-being.

1.1.1 Statement Of Problem

In the current context, economic and environmental problems remain unresolved and are increasingly deepening. The term ecological crisis is often applied to environmental issues caused by human civilizations such as the climate crisis, biodiversity loss and plastic pollution which have emerged as major global challenges during the first few decades of the 21st century. The ecological crisis, threatens the human race. The ecological crisis and its associated problems in the social, cultural, political, and economic spheres.

1.1.2 Objectives

- To study about the current ecological crisis.
- To find out the causes and effects of current ecological crisis.

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AN ECONOMIC STUDY ON FLOWER VENDORS OF THOVALAI VILLAGE IN KANNIYAKUMAR DISTRICT

2

Dr. S. Vimal Dolli Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil.
 Dr. A. Sameema, Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil.

Abstract

Flowers have a definite role to play at almost all occasions of human affairs like birth, marriage, worship, adornments and death. Besides flowers, other ornamental plants also play an important role in environmental planning of urban and rural areas and from wasteland development to overcoming pollution. An important aspect of floriculture is that it is a good avenue to generate gainful employment for youth and women of peri-urban and rural areas. The present study embodies "An Economic Study on Flower Vendors of Thovalai Village in Kanniyakumari District" by witnessing the characteristics of the vending workforce in unorganized sector their living conditions are poor and they spend their life in open air here there is a hot sun or rain. Many retail outlets are coming to compete with this poor helpless workforce. So, studying socio economic status and suggesting measures to improve their status is so significant and the researcher sees this as the most significant researchable problem.

Introduction

Flower have been an integral part of India's rich culture and heritage and are being used on all occasion for countries their use particularly for religion and offering is on the raise in recent years. This has led to the appreciation of flowers not only for their aesthetic value but also for their economic importance. The huge demand for flowers has led to expansion of cultivated area for meeting market need. Flowers are being used not only for religious and festival celebrations but also in loose strings, garland and in bouquets and decorations to symbolize different moods and emotions. Today no occasion is complete without flower arrangements and decorations. The uses of flowers have come a long way to reach the present status and still have a very promising future ahead.

Flowers cut from the plants by retaining long stalk which could be readily used in fresh flowers arrangements are termed as cut flowers. Modern day floriculture relates more to the production of high value cut flowers crops such as roses gladiolus, carnation, orchids, lilium, gebera and anthuriums. The use of cut flowers as decorative items in offices, show rooms, hotels etc. has been increasing over the year.

History of Traditional Flowers

India has a long traditional of floriculture as reference to traditional flowers and gardens are found in ancient Sanskrit classics like the rig veda (c3000-2000 BC),Ramayana (C1200-1300BC), Mahabharata (prir to 4th century BC), Shudraka (100BC),Ashvagodha (C100 AD), Kalidasa (C400 AD) and Sarangdhara(C1200 AD). The social and economic aspects of flowers growing were, however recognized much later. The offering and exchange of flowers on social occasions. In places of worship and their use for hair adornment by women and for home decoration have become an integral part of

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A STUDY ON PSYCHOLOGY AND MEMORIES OF THE PEOPLE IN NAGERCOIL TOWN

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INTRODUCTION

Past life regression is a method that uses hypnosis to recover what practitioners believe are memories of past lives or incarnations. The practice is widely considered discredited and unscientific by medical practitioners, and experts generally regard claims of recovered memories of past lives as fantasies or delusions or a type of confabulation. Past-life regression is typically undertaken either in pursuit of a spiritual experience, or in a psychotherapeutic setting. Most advocates loosely adhere to beliefs about reincarnation,^[2] though religious traditions that incorporate reincarnation generally do not include the idea of repressed memories of past lives. **Memory**

Memory is the way in which we record the past and later refer to it so that it may affect the present. It is hard to think of humans without this capacity. The more we can evaluate,nderstand, train, and strengthen our relationship with the mind, the more successfully we navigate our lives andovercome challenges.

PSYCHOLOGICAL BACKGROUND

Psychology is the science of mind, sometimes as the science of behaviour, i.e., how and why organisms do what they do. For example, why do birds sing and why do we remember how to ride a bicycle twenty years after the last try. All ofthese are behaviours, and psychology is the science that studies them all. The technique used during past-life regression involves the subject answering a series of questions while hypnotized to reveal identity and events of alleged past lives, a method similar to that used in recovered memory therapy and one that, similarly, often misrepresents memory as a faithful recording of previous events rather than a constructed set of recollections. The use of hypnosis and suggestive questions can tend to leave the subject particularly likely to hold distorted or false memories. The source of the memories is more likely cryptomnesia and confabulations that combine experiences, knowledge, imagination and suggestion or guidance from the hypnotist than recall of a previous existence. Once created, those memories are indistinguishable from memories based on events that occurred during the subject's life. Investigations of memories reported during past-life regression have revealed that they contain historical inaccuracies which originate from common beliefs about history, modern popular culture, or books that discuss historical events. Experiments with subjects undergoing past-life regression indicate that a belief in reincarnation and suggestions by the hypnotist are the two most important factors regarding the contents of memories reported.

STATEMENT OF THE PROBLEM

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A STUDY ON STUDENTS ATTITUDE TOWARS VIRTUAL LEARNING EXPERIENCE IN NAGERCOIL

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ABSTRACT

A Virtual Learning Environment (VLE) in educational technology is a web - based platform for the digital aspects of courses of study, usually within educational institutions. They present resources, activities, and interactions within a course structure and provide for the different stages of assessment. VLEs also usually report on participation; and have some level of integration with other institutional systems. For teachers and instructors who edit them, VLEs may have a fact role as authoring and design environments. VLEs have been adopted by almost all higher education institutions in the English – Speaking World. Key Words: VLEs

Introduction

Virtual learning has become a widespread method for providing education at the graduate and undergraduate level. Although it is an extension of distance learning, the medium requires new modes of presentation and interaction. Wide spread of Internet has encouraged universities and organizations to develop Learning Management Systems (LMS) based on Internet technologies to support teaching and learning process. Such LMSs provides various registrations of courses, distribution of learning material, tracking learner's progress, conducting tests, interaction between teacher and learner and other educational needs. Such LMSs based on Internet technologies, which are a type of E-learning systems, can be used to provide hybrid learning experience that is a combination of face-to-face traditional classroom learning with Internet oriented learning. In an E-learning environment, learners can learn at their own convenience of schedule and willingness. Ease of access to the learning material, time independence, repetitive learning and mobility are critical factors which drives the utilization of E-learning systems.

The purpose of education is to mould a person to be perfect. Education provides the pathway to reach their destiny. Education helps in inculcating social responsibilities as well. And so the epidemic of COVID 19 has its footprints on education. The outbreak of this dangerous virus across the globe has forced educational institutions to shut down to control the spread of this virus. This happening made the teaching professionals think of alternative methods ofteaching during this lockdown. And thusit pavesthe way towards web-based learning or e-learning or online learning. In today's scenario learning has stepped into the digital world. In which teaching professionals and students are virtually connected. E-learning is quite simple to understand and implement. The use of a desktop, laptop, or smart phones and the internet forms a major component of this learning methodology. E-learning provides rapid growth and proved to be the best in all sectors, especially in education during this lockdown.

Statement of the Problem

Today is a very exciting time for technology and education. Online programs offer technology bases instructional environments that expand learning opportunities and can provide top quality education through a variety of formats and modalities. In order for an online program to be successful, the curriculum, the facilitator, the technology, and the students must be carefully

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CHALLENGES OF ONLINE LEARNING IN EDUCATION

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ABSTRACT

Online learning offers several benefits for students who want flexibility while attending college. Also, the COVID-19 has changed the education discourse drastically because now the students can find their courses and books online where they can study as per their own schedule. However, students face multiple problems in online classes and look for online learning challenges and solutions. We know very well that online learning platforms have attracted lots of attention. But many of them face some challenges of online learning much as hindrances in their comprehensive learning experience and real-time doubt solution. In this article, we have provided some of the challenges faced by the students and professors, the effect of online classes on students, and the suggestions on how to overcome online learning challenges.

Keywords; Internet ,online learning platforms, comprehensive learning, hindrances

Introduction

These days, technology has impacted every industry, including education. The most recent method of getting an education through the internet is online education. Utilizing your smartphones, laptops, or tablets for learning is a fun and productive method. Both teachers and students can benefit greatly from it, but there are also many drawbacks. Learning from anywhere is flexible with online education.Non-time-boundness is another advantageous property. We don't have to sit from morning until lunch like in a typical school. Depending on our preference, we can study online day or night. There is no upper age limit for learning online, in addition to the flexibility of time and location. we can pick the subjects and skills we want to learn by using online education. There are numerous institutions that provide their degrees and courses online.

Statement of the problem

People who reside in areas with poor internet connectivity, however, struggle with online learning. The core of online education is the internet. The human health may suffer if they spend more time in front of devices. Only those with the ability to discipline them should consider it. Online education is a flexible method of providing instruction that includes all online learning. This paper highlighted the challenges of online learning problems and its solutions.

Objectives

The objectives of the study are,

1. To know the problems faced by the students and teachers in online learning.

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Research Paper © 2012 IJFANS. All Rights Reserved, UGC CARE Listed (Group -1) Journal FUTURE PROSPECTS ON VALUE-ADDED FISH PRODUCTS IN KANYAKUMARI WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO AGASTHEESWARAM TALUK

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Abstract

Fish and fisheries products can be given more value based on the demands of the various markets. Value addition is one strategy that might be used to increase profitability in the fish processing industries because it is getting more and more expensive and highly competitive. There is a great demand for fish and fish-based products in ready-to-eat convenience form. According to the market surveys packaging, advertising and innovative product development are a few of the very important areas, which ultimately determine the successful movement of a new product. The study focused on customer satisfaction towards value-added fish products. The study is based on subjective and objective knowledge of the future prospects of value-added fish products, social and demographic characteristics. The findings of the study was based on data collected from 100 respondents who responded to a questionnaire. The result of the findings exposed that innovative product development with concern to consumer requirements and environmental friendly productsare the main aspect toenhances the future prospects of the value-added fish product potentially in Kanyakumari district with special reference to Agastheeswaram taluk.

Keywords:Future prospects, enhancing fishing industry, fish and fisheries-based products, value-added fish products, processed seafood products.

INTRODUCTION

India provides a strong foundation for the processed sector. Several development strategies have focused on the fishing industry in recent decades. Convenience plays an important role in the marketing of fish and fishery products. Clean, cut ready to cook or ready-toeat forms of fish is demanding more and consumer are willing to pay extra premium for it. Value is a combination of quality, service and price. The basic benefits of value addition as far as food is concerned include the functional and emotional benefits related to quality, nutrition, convenience in preparation and high sensory appeal at a reasonable cost.

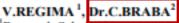
Due to health concerns, fish and fish-based cuisine are becoming more and more popular all over the world. Research and development are crucial for the success of this sector. Valueadded production is basically one of many possible approaches that a company or policymaker must take into consideration. To determine the best long-term plan, alternative uses of the relevant economic resources must be considered. Fishery commodities are important to the economy of our country, so, we must have the proper idea about value-added fishery products.



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Research Paper © 2012 IJFANS. All Rights Reserved, UGC CARE Listed (Group -I) Journal PROBLEM AND PROSPECTS OF WOMEN ENTREPRENEURS



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(Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli - 627 012)

Abstract:

This study focused on the analysis of the problems and prospects of women entrepreneurs.A women entrepreneur is one who starts a business and manages it independently and tactfully takes all the risks, accepts challenging role to meet her personal needs and become economically independent. The sample size was 300. The primary data were analysedwith percentages, and ANOVA. Indian women are naturally weak, shy and mild. Nowadays women entrepreneurs are converting the position of job seeker to job provider. So, women entrepreneurs face many problems due to limited mobility, financial constraints, stiff competition, social attitude and awareness of Governments scheme. Hence the study is an attempt to analyse the problem and prospects of women entrepreneurs in KanniyakumariDistrict.

Keywords: women entrepreneurs, problem, prospects, financial constraints.

Introduction:

A women entrepreneur is one who is an innovative, confident, financially independent woman proficient in achieving self-economic independence or in partnership, creates employment opportunities for the people, by promoting, setting up and operating an enterprise, combining factors of production, undertaking risks while keeping pace with personal and social life. Women Entrepreneurship implies a process in which a female initiate, lead, owns and organize an enterprise or industry and give employment to others and also contribute in improving the standard of living of their family. When a woman legally owns and operates an enterprise, holding a minimum of 51 per cent share capital and employing more than 51 percent of women, is a women-led enterprise and the initiative is women entrepreneurship.

1. Financial Constraints:

Finance is the life blood of every business. Both long-term and short-term funds are required for business. They have to provide collateral securities to obtain loans and advances from financial institutions. Butusually, women do not have a property in their names and this hinders them from obtaining external sources of funds. The banks also consider women less credit-worthy and discourage women borrowers on the belief that they can leave their business at any time and become housewives again. Under these circumstances, women entrepreneurs are bound to rely on their savings and loans from friends and relatives. The quantity of such funds is often negligible leading to the failure of women's enterprises.

2. Over-Dependence on Intermediaries

Women entrepreneurs have to depend largely on intermediaries for the distribution of their products. These intermediaries take a major portion of their profits. It may be possible for women entrepreneurs to eliminate the middlemen, but it requires an additional investment of capital and a lot of travel. Women entrepreneurs find it difficult to capture the market and popularise their products.

242

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Research Paper

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CONSUMER'S BUYING PREFERENCE TOWARDS ORGANIC PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS

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Abstract:

The purpose of the study is to find out the consumer's buying preference and reason for purchasing the organic personal care products. Personal care means external care to the body, appearance and hygiene. Organic personal care products are develop in the form of agricultural ingredients grown in the absence of pesticides, synthetic fertilizers genetically modified organism and radiation.Now a days, the younger generations are given more importance to their body and skin for that they used to prefer organic and natural cosmetics and skin care products. Organic personal care product provide natural protection to the skin and also help as keep our well-being in- check. Natural or organic cosmetics are not just beauty products, but a reaction of nature in perfect harmony with our bodies and our world.The study contains primary and secondary data. 60 respondents were selected as sample by using convenient sampling method in Nagercoil town. The study found that consumer is giving more preference to hair care under personal care which was influenced by fragrance and no side effects.

Key words: personal care, natural, organic, consumer preference

Introduction

Personal care products are used for personal hygiene, personal grooming or for beautification. Natural and organic cosmetics are greatly influencing and changing the cosmetics panorama. While "beauty" is still the main term that comes to mind when we think about cosmetic products, an increasing number of consumer expect to find "sustainable", "environmentally friendly" and "ethical' qualities in the cosmetics they purchase. Conventional personal care products contain a high percentage of petroleum-based ingredients such as

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CONSCIOUSNESS AND GREEN PRACTICES OF CONSUMERS REGARDING GREEN FAST-MOVING CONSUMER GOODS

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ABSTRACT

The Indian talent and capital markets have been largely supported by the FMCG sector, which has given rise to numerous multi-bagger stocks. FMGC plays a key part in the life of every consumer to satisfy basic necessities. Consumer packaged goods are the main focus of the FMGC sector's production, distribution, and marketing activities. Indian culture, society, and habits are rapidly evolving. The situation has been the main force behind the consumer market's expansion. A product is considered "green" if it doesn't hurt the environment. Green products do offer numerous advantages, nevertheless, including those that are focused on humans and other living things as well as the environment's health and well-being. Consumers are becoming more aware of their purchasing decisions and are willing to spend more money on green products in order to take part in activities that safeguard the environment and their families. Therefore, businesses frequently create and market their products based on how sustainable they are perceived to be from an environmental standpoint. The topic of Consciousness and Green Practices of Consumers Regarding Green Fast-Moving Consumer Goods is the focus of the current article with a sample size of 150, this study was carried out in the Kanniyakumari district. Data analysis procedures included percentage, garret ranking, and T-test. Information was gathered through the use of questionnaires.

Keywords: Green FMGC, Green products, Environment, Consumers, Awareness.

INTRODUCTION

A million questions have to be raised in the purchasing behaviour of every customer what to buy when to buy, where to buy and how to buy with regard to health-related issues. The only remedy to this question is to purchase green products. Hence the increasing usage of non-eco-friendly items is one of the key causes of the numerous environmental and health problems the globe is currently experiencing. These product ingredients contribute to the destruction of the ozone layer, acid rain, biodiversity loss, air, water, and land pollution, as well as many other serious environmental problems. It harms humans and other living things and degrades the environment. The only alternative for humans, other living things, and the environment are to turn green. Environmental and human health effects from using green products can range widely. Price Waterhouse Coopers (PWC's) June 2021 Global Consumer Insights Pulse Survey, half of all global consumers become even more eco-friendly. Although eco-consumerism is clearly on the rise, PwC's most recent survey reveals that some

Kanpur Philosophers ISSN 2348-8301, Volume-9, Issue-II(E), 2022

Page | 120

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CONTRIBUTION OF PUBLIC SECTOR BANKS IN INDIA TOWARDS GREEN BANKING

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INTRODUCTION

Going Green is an axiom of all the business tycoon, policy makers, academicians, politicians as well as every citizen who has the ecological aspects of protecting flora, fauna and human life. Therefore, from every angle the person with green consciousness is evolving round concept of green movement like green product, green services, green packages, green loans, green insurance and green advertisement which do not pollute the environment but the sustain the ecology for future generation. Banking sector is also not exempted to this.

The Public sector banks play a pivotal role in the contribution of green environment in its banking operations. Hence, over a decade there is a sea change in the banking activities like moving from traditional banking to online banking and from online banking to green banking. Green banking is an umbrella concept in which all the technological banking activities take place with the concern of environment sustainability. Green banking is also called ethical banking and sustainable banking. It aims to promote eco-friendly practices or initiatives and reduces the inner and outer emissions of carbon foot prints. In simple term green banking is a tree with branches of benefits to the environment. There are many green banking practices or initiatives like online banking services, green investment, carbon offsets, green building, remote deposit, online fund transfers ,e-statements, automated clearing house, green financing, power saving equipments, green debit / credit cards, save paper and mobile banking. These in turn contribute towards the sustainability of the eco -system of the nation and in the 21st century the contribution of banking sector towards ecology is praiseworthy. Green banking is like that of a normal bank, which does the commercial activities but with aim of minimizing energy and eco-friendly process. Due to this contribution, the banking customers are willing to adopt these green initiatives in their banking transactions and support the banking green practices that are introduced by the banks.

OBJECTIVE OF THE STUDY

The objective of the study is to know the contribution of Indian banking towards ecology as well as their active role in the promotion of green banking practices and initiatives in public sector banks in the Indian scenario.

CONTRIBUTION OF GREEN BANKING IN PUBLIC SECTOR BANKS

After the amalgamation of banks there are 12 nationalized banks in India. All the public sector banks aim to serve their customer with the motto of accepting the deposit and lending the money, but now their concern is to serve the customers with the environment friendly aspects. In order to understand the contribution of green banking practices, the information is elicited from the official website of the banks in order to know their contribution towards eco-friendly and sustainable banking.

Kanpur Philosophers ISSN 2348-8301, Volume-9, Issue-1, No. 16, 2022

Page | 159

| | UGC-CARE List | |
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| Home | Journal Details | |
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Shodhasamhita : Journal of Fundamental & Comparative Research Vol. VIII, Issue-II, No.14 July – December: 2022 ISSN: 2277-7067 DIGITAL PAYMENTS: A STUDY ON USAGE PATTERN AND SATISFACTION AMONG

GITAL PAYMENTS: A STUDY ON USAGE PATTERN AND SATISFACTION AMONG THE USERS IN TIRUNELVELI DISTRICT

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ABSTRACT

Innovation has driven human lives from stone tool technology to digital technology. Each and every innovation helped the humankind to do their work with ease and at the same time faster with quality. One of such technology is cashless payments. The enhancement of digital payments depends on the usage pattern of different modes of digital payments and their satisfaction towards digital payments. Hence this paper analyses the usage pattern of different modes of digital payments and the users satisfaction about digital payments. The study concentrated on the nine methods of digital payments that are sited in the website of http://cashlessindia.gov.in. This site gives a broader outlook on the nine methods of digital payments. The study is based on primary data. The primary data is collected with the help of questionnaire. Since the population is infinite, the researcher has adopted Cochran's formula to define the sample size as 507. The result indicates that the usage pattern of respondents to use different modes of digital payments is high for 'banking cards' and 'mobile banking' and low for 'micro ATMs' and 'Aadhar Enabled Payments Systems (AEPS)'. It is also observed that the percentage of variance is high for 'benefits of online transactions' and thus the variables in 'benefits of online transactions' are more influential with regard to satisfaction about digital payments. This study concludes that the digital payment is growing in the upward movement over a decade. Yet there is a need to grow into 100 per cent cashless society by increasing the usage of all the methods of payments in and around India.

Keywords: Innovative Methods of Digital Payments, Cashless nation, Usage Pattern, and benefits of conline transaction

INTRODUCTION

Digital payments is a way of payment which is made through online modes. In digital payments, payer and payee both use digital modes to send and receive money. It is also called electronic payment. Digital payment methods include Banking cards, E-Wallets, Unified Payment Interface (UPI), Unstructured Supplementary Service Data (USSD), Aadhar Enabled Payment System (AEPS), Mobile banking, Micro ATM, Prepaid card and Internet Banking. Digital payments have greater impact on human life by reducing their time and save their energy for other productive purposes. After demonetization in November 2016, digital payments has started to offer interesting and advantageous new services and so there has been a growth in digital transactions from 2070 crores in volume in 2017-2018 to 5487.12 crores in 2020-2021. In India, 89 per cent of cash was used as total transaction in 2020, which was 100 per cent in 2010. Hence the digital payment is growing in the upward movement over a decade. Yet there is a need to grow into 100 per cent cashless society by making people to use different methods of digital payments and satisfy them in digital payments. If the satisfaction is concentrated, then there may be a rapid increase in digital payments and it is the need of the hour for the country to focus on this to achieve digital India in the upcoming years.

Journal of Kavikulaguru Kalidas Sanskrit University, Ramtek

Page | 105

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A PARADIGM SHIFT FROM TRADITIONAL BANKING TO GREEN BANKING: AWARENESS, ADOPTION AND SATISFACTION OF END-USERS.

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Abstract

It is not easy to shift from the traditional system to a new era unless there is any substantial reason, either the new system will more effective, systematic, updated and easy to accept. Green Banking is new technology based banking concept, which aims to promote the eco friendly banking in order to reduce the emissions of carbon footprints. The customers who are aware about the sustainable banking were ready to adopt from traditional banking to green banking and they satisfied with the products and services. For this purpose the study examined 156 sample respondents using multi random sampling method using ANNOVA and Factor Analysis methods. The findings of the paper elaborately explained about the products and services of green banking which are easily adoptable by the customer and examines about the level of satisfaction of using the products and services. It evaluates the elements which are less aware by the customers and explains the low level satisfaction of the banking customers.

Keywords: Traditional Banking, Green Banking, Customer, Carbon Footprints.

Introduction

The world in recent more conscious about to protect our Earth from Pollution, Carbon Foot prints, deforestation. The ecologist, environmental scientist, Climatologist insists the business people to move towards eco friendly process for our upcoming descendant. Developed countries were already aware about this environmental pollution and now they are in the stage of taking remedial action against these global warming. Now it is time for the developing countries to show their performance to safeguard the earth. Finance and Industry are the major industries for the development of any country which plays a vital role in the economy. Banking is one of the finance sectors which do not pollute the environment directly but it increases the emission of inner and outer carbon unknowingly. So, banking industry is in urge to take amendatory steps at the same time without any vulnerability to the economy.



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IMPACT OF GREEN PRODUCTS ON THE HEALTH AND WELLNESS OF CONSUMERS ¹K. ROSARIO FLORENCE²Dr. S. SAHAYASELVI

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ABSTRACT

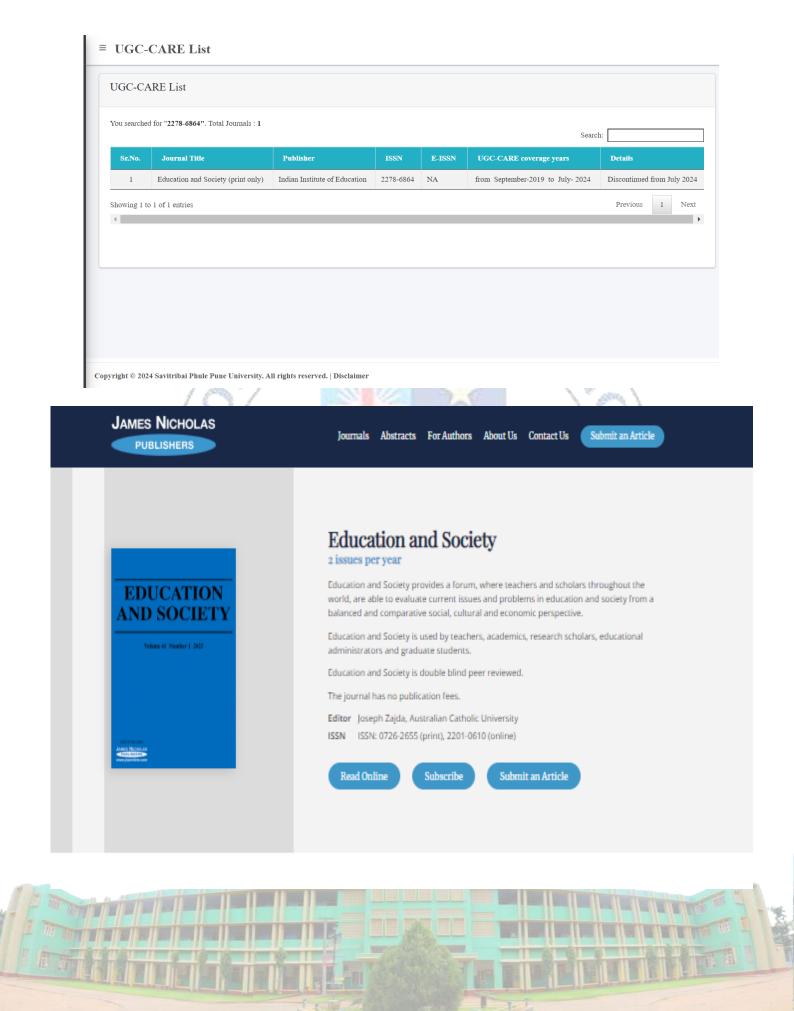
In recent years, there has been a growing global awareness of the environmental and health implications associated with conventional consumer products. This has led to an increased demand for eco-friendly or "green" alternatives across various industries. This research explores the multifaceted impact of green products on the health and wellness of consumers. Furthermore, the research investigates the psychological aspects of consumer choices, exploring how the perception of using green products may positively affect mental well-being. The data were collected through multistage random sampling. Using an interview schedule, data was collected from 104 respondents from 52 wards of Nagercoil town. The findings from this research are expected to provide valuable insights for policymakers, businesses, and consumers alike. As the global community strives to address pressing environmental issues, this study contributes to the ongoing discourse surrounding the interconnectedness of sustainable practices, consumer health, and overall well-being. Keywords: Green Products, Health, Wellness, Consumers, environment.

INTRODUCTION

The ecological advantages of green products are evident in their reduced carbon footprint, minimized use of harmful chemicals, and emphasis on recyclability. Green products are often formulated with fewer harmful chemicals, which can reduce consumers' exposure to potentially hazardous substances. Studies like those by Liu et al. (2017) and Smith et al. (2019) have highlighted the link between exposure to certain chemicals in traditional products and adverse health effects. Patel et al. (2018), suggest that using green products may have positive effects on mental health. The psychological benefits of choosing environmentally friendly options might contribute to overall well-being. However, their impact on individual health remains a nuanced and evolving aspect of research. By scrutinizing the composition and attributes of green products, we can unravel how these choices influence personal well-being, considering factors such as exposure to toxins, allergens, and the broader implications for mental health. Smith and Brown (2012) delved into consumer motivations for choosing sustainable products but predominantly focused on the socio-psychological aspects, leaving a gap in understanding the tangible health outcomes



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Education and Society (शिक्षण आणि समाज) (UGC Care Journal) UGC Cart Son IMPACT OF EMOTIONAL INTELLIGENCE ON THE BEHAVIOUR AND Vol-46, Issue-4, No.-09, October-December: 2022 JOB PERFORMANCE OF TEACHERS WORKING IN AUTONOMOUS COLLEGES,

5. Merlin Vista Research Scholar (Reg. No: 11952), Department of Commerce, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil. (Affiliated to Manonmaniam University, Tirunelveli) Dr. M. Mary Helen Stella Head and Associate Professor, Department of Commerce, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil. (Affiliated to Manonmaniam University, Tirunelveli)

ABSTRACT

Emotional Intelligence plays a vital role in social sciences; it has direct impact on the teacher's behavior working in an organization and it is important for the success of their profession. Teachers are considered as the main pillar in the educational system. A teacher has a key role to play in communicating knowledge in specific subjects and help students grow to their fullest stature, develop suitable attitudes and unfold their personality. A teacher has to generate that energy in oneself and handle it in one's work of educating the boys and girls that resort to him/her. A teacher has to not only instruct but also inspire the students. The purpose of this research project is to identify the factors influencing emotional intelligence and to identify the impact of Emotional Intelligence on teachers' behaviour and their job performance. The study is based on both primary and secondary data. Garret's ranking method, and Likert's Five Point scale were used to analyse and interpret the collected data.

Key words: Emotional Intelligence, Teachers, Performance

Introduction

In the recent years, the concept of the emotional intelligence among teachers has been taken attention in the educational institutions due to its great importance. In fact, emotional intelligence is a type of social intelligence. It improves the self-awareness that includes to control own and others emotions; make a choice between them and the ability of using these emotions to set his life. Therefore this skill is really required to make the teachers performance very effective. This skill can make the teachers not only able to deal with their students but with their colleagues as well.

Statement of the problem:

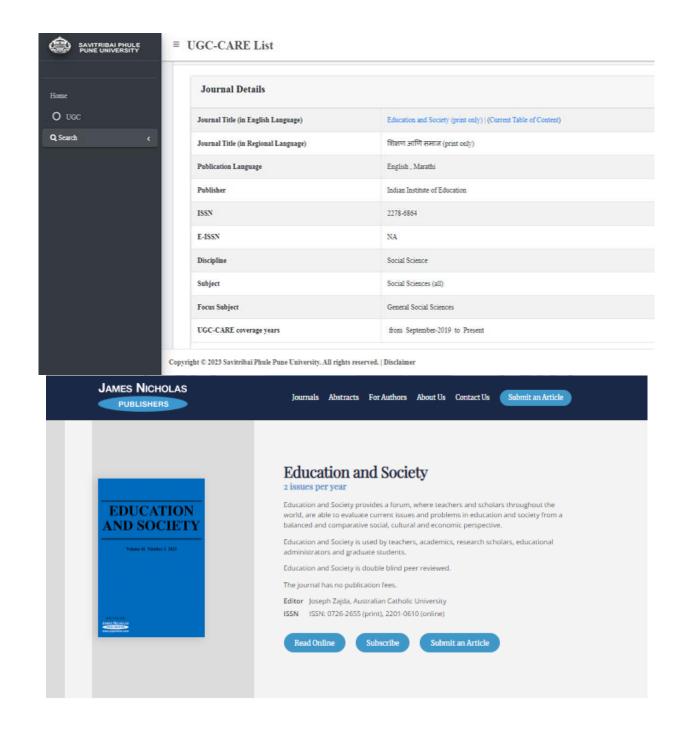
Emotional Intelligence plays a vital role in social sciences; it has direct impact on the teacher's behavior working in an organization and it is important for the success of their profession. The teachers who have high emotional intelligence communicates with constructive goal in mind and controls his or her emotions carefully more than reacting to situation on the basis of impulse generated by emotion generated event. Therefore, this study helps to researcher to identify the impact of Emotional Intelligence on the behaviour and job performance of teachers working in autonomous colleges, Nagercoil.

Objectives of the Study

- To find out the factors which give emotions to the respondents.
- > To identify the impact of Emotional Intelligence on teachers' behaviour. > To identify the impact of Emotional Intelligence in promoting job performance of
- respondents.

Methodology

The present study is empirical in nature, based on the primary data and secondary data. Primary data were collected from 75 sample respondents with the help of interview schedule which helped researcher to bring out the teachers working in Autonomous colleges both men and women. The secondary data regarding this study is collected from books, magazines journals, relevant



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Education and Society (शिक्षण आणि समाज) ISSN: 2278-6864 (UGC Care Journal) Vol-46, Issue-4, No.-07, October-December: 2022 A STUDY ON POST PANDEMIC IMPACT ON BEHAVIOURAL ATTITUDES OF COLLEGE TEACHERS IN ONLINE SHOPPING TOWARDS GOLD JEWELLERY IN NAGERCOIL TOWN

Dr.M.MARY HELEN STELLA Associate Professor and Research Supervisor, Department of Commerce, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, Kanyakumari District, Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Abishekapatti, Tirunelveli, Tamil Nadu, India.

Abstract

Technology played a_major role in online shopping during post pandemic period. Women bought not only inexpensive goods but also expensive goods like gold jewellery through online. Online purchasing are becoming a key instrument to achieve new growth opportunities, ultimately resulting in cost savings and in an increase in business volume. Thus the main purpose of conducting this research is to study the post pandemic impact on behavioural attitudes of college teachers in online shopping towards gold jewellery in Nagercoil town. Gold is considered as a precious metal in the world and also a person wealth is measured in terms of how much gold he or she possesses. It is considered as a symbol of wealth and prosperity. Mostly Indian women like to keep gold in the form of ornaments. Though the price level is in an alarming trend women show more interest in buying gold. Therefore this study assumes significance and the researcher wants to explore and analyses the buying behaviour, reasons for buying, sources of information regarding online buying of gold jewellery, level of satisfaction and problems prevail in online buying of gold jewellery. A well-structured questionnaire is prepared to collect the data from the respondents. A sample of 150 customers from Nagercoil town is selected by using convenient sampling technique. This study will help the owners of the jewellery shops to know about the post pandemic impact on behavioural attitudes of college teachers in online shopping towards gold jewellery. Keywords: online shopping, consumer's behavior, jewellery, preference.

Introduction

Before the spread of corona virus people were reluctant to buy gold jewellery via the internet because there is a lack of opportunity to check the quality of gold jewellery. Usually buying of gold jewellery being a complex in its nature, creates hesitation in the minds of the consumers. People started buying not only inexpensive goods but also expensive goods through online as all business outlets were closed during the pandemic. Online shopping of gold jewellery has become most popular in post pandemic. Everyone knows the value of gold and India is not an exception to this. The craze for gold is more in India than other nations. Gold is used in India in every walks of one's life. It is used specially during the marriage ceremony. Consumer's buying behavior of gold jewellery increases day by day. In last 10-15 years, many companies are entered in these sectors. In India jewellery is not only for the purpose of aesthetic attributes but also as security. Gold is considered as a symbol of purity. There are many investment areas, but people still prefer to invest in gold. The purchasing behaviour of Indians towards ornamental gold is something different from the gold purchased by the people of other country. The main purpose of purchasing gold by the Indians is that it is considered as a process of asset maximization.

Therefore the researcher wants to find out the post pandemic impact on behavioural attitudes of college teachers in online shopping towards gold jewellery in Nagercoil town.

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UGC Care Group I Journal Vol-12 Issue-06 No. 03 June 2022

A STUDY ON RURAL WOMEN ENTREPRENEUR BUYING BEHAVIOUR REGARDING GOLD JEWELLERY IN KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT

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Abstract

The main purpose of conducting this research is to study the buying behaviour of rural women entrepreneur in purchasing gold jewellery in Kanyakumari district. The objective of the study is to get insight about the rural woman entrepreneur's buying behaviour, reason for buying gold jewellery and factors influencing while purchasing gold jewellery. Gold is a precious metal and also the wealth of an individual is calculated based on the amount of gold one possesses. It is considered as a sign of one's wealth and opulence. Probably Indian women like to keep gold as jewellery. Though the price level is in an alarming trend rural women entrepreneur show more interest in buying gold because they consider gold as a best friend in the economic crisis that befalls them. Therefore this study assumes significance and the researcher wants to explore and analyses the buying behaviour, reasons for buying, and different types of gold jewellery preferred by the sample respondents. A well-structured questionnaire is prepared to collect the data from the respondents. A sample of 150 customers from Kanyakumari district is selected by using convenient sampling technique. This study will help the owners of the jewellery shops to know about the behaviour and preferences of the rural dependent women in order to take remedial measures. **Keywords:** Behaviour, jewellery, preference, rural women entrepreneur.

Introduction

Gold is a yellow, precious, shiny and expensive metal. There is an emotional bond between people and gold than any other metals. The price of gold jewellery and the passion that women have for gold are increasing day by day. It is difficult to separate gold and women around the world especially Indian women. The demand and craze for gold is more in Kanyakumari district. The economy of Kanyakumari is largely depends on agriculture and its related productions. In Kanyakumari, gold is promoted largely for purchasing and selling process in the type of ornaments. Gold plays an important role in Kanyakumari district as "bride's Streedhan' in marriages. Recently jewellery shops have been newly started in every nook and corners of the rural areas in Kanyakumari district. Technology development, transportation facilities and education has increased the entrepreneurship among women in Kanyakumari district .Therefore this study assume significant and the researcher wants to know the buying behaviour of rural women entrepreneur regarding gold purchasing in Kanyakumari district.

Objectives of the Study

- 1. To know the demographic profile of the respondents.
- 2. To analyze the buying behavior of the respondents.
- 3. To study the factors influencing respondents in selecting the jewellery.
- 4. To find out the reasons for buying gold jewellery by the sample respondents.
- 5. To identify the type of gold jewellery preferred by the sample respondents.
- 6. To analyze the satisfaction level of the sample respondents about jewellery mart.

Page | 178

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e-ISSN 2320 -7876 www.ijfans.org Vol.11, Iss.12, 2022

Research Paper © 2012 IJFANS. All Rights Reserved UGC CARE Listed (Group -I) Journal A STUDY ON PURCHASING PATTERNS OF GOLD JEWELLERY BY RURAL

BACHELORETTES IN KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT

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Abstract

The main purpose of conducting this research is to study the consuming pattern of gold jewellery by ruralbachelorette in Kanyakumari district. The objective of the study is to get insight about the rural bachelorette's consuming pattern, reason for buying gold jewellery and factors influencing while purchasing gold jewellery. Gold is a precious metal and also the wealth of an individual is calculated based on the amount of gold one possesses. It is considered as a sign of one's wealth and opulence. An Indian bachelorette receives gold as a blessing for a happy and healthy married life. Even when gold rates are skyrocketing, Indians wouldn't refrain from buying or investing in gold especially when the excuse is for wedding. Gold jewellery definitely the most precious gift for the bachelorette as well. Therefore this study assumes significance and the researcher wants to explore and analyses the consuming pattern of bachelorette, reasons for buying, and different types of gold jewellery preferred by the bachelorette. A well-structured questionnaire is prepared to collect the data from the respondents. A sample of 600 rural bachelorette in Kanyakumari district is selected by using convenient sampling technique. This study will help the owners of the jewellery shops to know about the consuming pattern of the ruralbachelorette in order to take remedial measures.

Keywords: Rural bachelorette, jewellery, consuming pattern.

Introduction

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The more the bride is adorned in gold, the more the well-off her parents and groom's family considered to be. Other than being a social status, gold has several practical relevance too. Gold typically in the form of jewellery is an integral part of dowry in India. Indian wedding and gold go hand in hand. The bride, who is the living epitome of the goddess of fortune, wealth and prosperity, adorns gold jewellery at her wedding. Indians buy gold at important junctures of their lives, wedding being the grandest of them all. It is not a new fact that Gold jewellery is the grandest way possible for Indians to flaunt their wealth. And when this happens at a wedding, it is ever better. There is an emotional bond between people and gold than any other metals. The demand and craze for gold is more in Kanyakumari district. The economy of Kanyakumari is largely depends on agriculture and its related productions. In Kanyakumari, gold is promoted

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UGC Care Group I Journal

Dogo Rangsang Research Journal ISSN: 2347-7180

: 2347-7180 Vol-12 Issue-06 No. 03 June 2022 A STUDY ON ANALYSING THE ENTREPRENEURIAL SKILLS AMONG THE COLLEGE STUDENTS IN NAGERCOIL

 V.REGIMA Research Scholar in Commerce, Reg. No. 19213041012018, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil (Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University), Tirunelveli.
 Dr. C. BRABA Assistant Professor and Research Supervisor in Commerce, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil.

Abstract:

This study focused on the analysis of entrepreneurial skills among college students. The study revealed that majority of the respondents have no family business, and belong to the middle-income group. The sample size was 50. The primary data were analysed percentages, mean rank, and Chi-square test. Entrepreneurship education is very important to the educated youth. The educational institutions should adopt entrepreneurship education strategies for promoting self-reliance among the students and pursuable them with innovative ideas, new ventures, and new techniques to overcome the global challenges in the contest of the demand. There is a need of the hour to wash the old methods of teaching entrepreneurship and aspire the students to become entrepreneurs. Thus, this paper focuses on analysing the entrepreneurial skills among the college students at Nagercoil in kanniyakumari district.

keywords: Entrepreneurial Skills, Entrepreneurship Education, College Students

Introduction:

An entrepreneur is an individual who creates a new business, bearing most of the risks and enjoying most of the rewards. The process of setting up a business is known as entrepreneurship. Entrepreneurship is high risk but also can be high rewards, as it serves to generate economic wealth, growth, and innovation. Given the riskiness of a new venture, the acquisition of capital funding is particularly challenging and many entrepreneurs deal with it via bootstrapping. In entrepreneurship students of today's generation are the future entrepreneurs of the country. An entrepreneur is perceived to bring social and economic welfare and may contribute significantly to a nation's future wealth. Entrepreneurial skills can encompass a large range of various skill sets like technical skills, leadership, business management skills, and creative thinking.

Communication and active listening skills:

Every entrepreneur must be able to communicate effectively with clients, team members, and all other stakeholders. Whether through verbal communication during meetings or sending reports and messages through emails about the project, entrepreneurs require superior written and verbal communication. Apart from communication skills, entrepreneurs must be excellent listeners to understand the project's requirements and discussion during the project meeting. Risk-taking skills:

Being able to take calculated and intelligent risks is one of the essential entrepreneur skills to learn. Employees with an entrepreneur mindset never shy away from taking risks because they know that risk is an opportunity to learn and grow a business to the next level. Employers want candidates who can take risks in pursuit of potential gains and profit. Networking skills:

Networking involves building and managing relationships with other professionals to grow and promote a business. Effective networking skills open up future opportunities and help build a solid brand. Networking like-minded professionals, building future teams and staying up-to-date with desirable skills for entrepreneurs because, through a solid network, they can meet professional business expertise and get feedback on their new venture or idea. Critical thinking skills:

Critical thinking skills are an entrepreneur skill that objectively analyses the information and draws a rational conclusion. It helps entrepreneurs assess a situation and come up with candidates with critical thinking because it helps solve problems and build strategies for business growth. Usually, a

Page | 95

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UGC Care Group I Journal Vol-12 Issue-06 No. 03 June 2022 EVALUATING THE BENEFITS OF VALUE-ADDED FISH PRODUCTS IN KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT

S.K. Antshel Reshiba., Research Scholar, Department of Commerce, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil Dr. C. Braba, Research Guide and Assistant Professor, Department of Commerce, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil

Abstract

Value added fish products can serve a wide range of purposes. The expansion of fish processing has resulted in increasing quantities of by-products, which may represent up to 70 percent of processed fish. Value addition involves transformation of raw products into higher value goods. Value addition has opened a new field for the profitable utilization of by-catch and low value fish catches. There are number of advantages of value-added product which can provide another level of safety, increase shelf-life help to maintain a high level of quality, open new market opportunities, and offer a solution for supply issues and so on. Value-added fish and shellfish products usually undergo some level of processing that will inactivate and/or kill bacteria and pathogens. The inactivation or reduction of bacteria in a food generally results in shelf-life extension and can also provide new market opportunities. Hence there is an urgent need to set up standards for value added fish products. The researcher made a thorough analysis over the study on evaluating the benefits of value added fish products with reference to Agastheeswaram taluk. The main aim of this present study focusing analyzes the benefits of value added fish products.

Keywords: Benefits, Value addition, Fish products, Value added fish products

Introduction

Fish is one of the most traded food commodities worldwide, with millions of people depending on fisheries and aquaculture as a source of employment, income and livelihoods. Fish has been recognized as a healthy food since the 1980s. In 2010 dietary published guidelines from the USDA (United States Department of Agriculture) recommend that consumers eat at least 2 meals of seafood per week, and preferably more. Other organizations such as the Institute of Medicine, the FAO (Food and Agriculture Organization) /World Health Organization (WHO) also recommend consumption of 2 servings per week of a variety of fish. These recommendations are based on EPA (eicosapentaenoic acid) / DHA (Docosahexaenoic acid) of about 250 mg per day (DGAC, 2010; FAO/WHO, 2008).

Value is one of the most important modern marketing concepts. We must recognize that value is a mix of quality, service and price. There are number of advantages of value-added product which can provide another level of safety, increase shelf-life, help to maintain a high level of quality, open new market opportunities, offer a solution for supply issues. Value-added fish and shellfish products usually undergo some level of processing that will inactivate and/or kill bacteria and pathogens. The inactivation or reduction of bacteria in a food generally results in shelf-life extension and can also provide new market opportunities. It not only increased the safety of the product but also developed several new products unique to the consumer. In agriculture and a green business, value addition involves transformation of raw products into higher value goods. For example, processing maize into flour and packing it, drying herbs and grinding them into powder, canning products, pasteurizing milk, drying and packaging products, marinating, sun drying and curing fish. Crafts and trees can be made into different products like furniture, bags and ornaments. Different other products from different raw materials can also be made like perfume from flowers, herbal drugs and ailments.



Value addition can be done on both small and large scale. Small scale value addition is done at home, small farms and factories while on large scale it's done in large factories and involves profuse production and use of complex machines for processing products into goods like processed foods, beauty products like perfumes, health products like drugs, and tangible goods like furniture,



Page | 17

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UGC Care Group I Journal Vol-12 Issue-07 No. 01 July 2022 FACTORS INFLUENCING THE PURCHASE OF FISH AND FISHERY PRODUCTS IN KANYAKUMARI DISTRICTS

S.K. Antshel Reshiba Research Scholar, Department of Commerce (Reg. No. 19213041012001), Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil (Affiliated to ManonmaniamSundaranar University), Tirunelveli.

Dr. C. Braba Research Guide and Assistant Professor, Department of Commerce, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil (Affiliated to ManonmaniamSundaranar University), Tirunelveli.

Abstract

Consumption is a key element in production and marketing decisions. Fish consumers play a key role because fishermen and distributors distinguish their purchase choices as a determinant to their operation. Many relevant factors that influence fish consumption are the nutritional value of the product, price of the product, convenience, brand name, range and variety of product, availability under one roof, credit facility and freshness of the fish quality of fish products. The aim of this study is to reveal and measure how these important factors influence consumers when buying fish and fishery by-products. The study aimed to explain these results based on subjective and objective knowledge of the health benefits of fish, fish consumption, and social and demographic characteristics. This study was based on data collected from 60 consumers who responded to a questionnaire. This article suggests that fresh fish and regularly fish-eating habits are the most important factors that influence buying behavior when it comes to fish and fishery by-products in Kanyakumari District. Also, most consumers reported using fish quality as the main driver of buying behavior of fish and fishery by-products. The researcher made a thorough analysis over the study on factor influencing buying fish and fish by-products with reference to Agastheeswaram taluk.

Keywords: Factor influencing, fish products, fish, buying fish and fish by-products, fishery products, value-added fish products.

Introduction

Fisheries have a significant place in the Indian economy as it acts as a source of income and employment for numerous fishermen, particularly in coastal areas. Fish and other aquatic animals are an important source of food as it is rich in proteins, minerals, and vitamins. Fish and fishery products are viewed as a healthier source of protein than red meat. The volume of worldwide fish production amounted to 174.6 million metric tons in 2020, up from 148.1 million metric tons in 2010. Fish is one of the most broadly consumed foods in the world, and it is only becoming more popular over time. This statistic shows the total world fish production from 2007 to 2021, 84.1 million metric tons were raised in aquaculture. Quality food with good taste fish is an overlooked food source for many people. Eating fish is a great alternative to eating red meat, potentially providing a broad range of health benefits from heart health to improved symptoms of depression.

Some developing countries mostly consider a future increase in food demand and consumption in view of the population increase. Seafood industry will evolve as a consequence of specific consumer demands, both in developing and developed countries. Fish consumption around the world and consumer demand for seafood is increase in past few decades. It is widely known that quick populace development and income improvement in some developing countries, and developing health consciousness in a few developed countries, are the fundamental factors that have contributed to the expansion in the utilization of fishery products in the past few decades. Seafood is lifesaving. As per a Harvard study, eating 8 ounces of fish every seafood each week reduces the risk of dying from heart disease by 36 per cent.

Seafood gives essential nutrients to the body. Fish is a nutrient-rich food, high in vitamins A, B, and D, as well as omega-3 fatty acids and omega-3 fatty acids, which help in IQ, cognitive development and eye health. Access nutrient-rich foods that promote good health and help to reduce the risk of any disease. Fish is an excellent protein that contains fundamental vitamins and minerals. Fish is also rich in calcium and phosphorus and extraordinary wellspring minerals, such as iron, zinc,

Page | 64

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Dogo Rangsang Research Journal ISSN: 2347-7180 Vol-12 Issue-07 No. 01 July 2022 PROBLEM FACED BY WOMEN ENTREPRENEURS

V.REGIMA Research Scholar in Commerce, Reg. No. 19213041012018 Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil (Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University), Tirunelveli. Dr. C. BRABA Assistant Professor and Research Supervisor in Commerce, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil.

Abstract:

This study focused on the analysis of problems and prospects of women entrepreneurs. The study revealed that the majority of the sample respondents face technology obsolescence due to nonadaption or slow adaptation to changing technology which is a major factor of high cost of production. The sample size was 60. The primary data were analysed using percentages, mean rank, and ANOVA. Indian women are naturally weak, shy and mild. So, entrepreneurship training is very important to women entrepreneurs. Reasons for women to become entrepreneurs are self-esteem, selfconfidence, self-determination and career goals. Thus, this paper focuses on the problems and prospects of women entrepreneurs in Kanniyakumari district.

Keywords: Women Entrepreneur, Prospects, Problem of Finance, Technological Knowledge

Introduction

Entrepreneurship is the process in which women initiate a business, gather all resources (information), undertake risk, face challenges, provide employment to others, and manage the business independently. Women entrepreneurs are those women who think of a business enterprise, initiate it, organize and combine factors of production, operate the enterprise and undertake risks and handle economic uncertainty involved in running it. When a woman legally owns and operates an enterprise, holding a minimum of 51 per cent share capital and employing more than 51 per cent of women, it is a women-led enterprise and the initiative is women entrepreneurship. Entrepreneurship is a challenge, and even more so if they are a woman. Despite their efforts and expertise, female entrepreneurs often struggle a lot more than their male counterparts to make it big and get recognized within the business community. Some of the problems faced by women entrepreneurs are as follows. Finance

Family members do not encourage women entrepreneurs. They hesitate to invest money in the business ventures initiated by women entrepreneurs. The bank also considers women as less creditworthy and discourages women borrowers on the belief that they can at any time leave their business. Entrepreneurs are bound to rely on their own savings if any and loans from friends and relatives who are expectedly meagre and negligible. Thus, women enterprises fail due to the shortage of finance.

Unfavourable Environments

Society is dominated by males. Many businessmen are not interested in having business relationships with women entrepreneurs. Male generally do not encourage women entrepreneurs. Scarcity of Raw Material

Scarcity of raw materials is yet another important problem faced by women entrepreneurs. The price of raw materials is very high and women entrepreneurs usually get the raw materials at a minimum discount.

Role conflict

Marriage and family life are given more importance than career and social life in Indian society.

Lack of Education

Women are generally denied for higher education, especially in rural areas and developing countries. Women are not allowed to enrich their knowledge in technical and research areas to introduce new products.

Stiff Competition and limited Mobility

Page | 58

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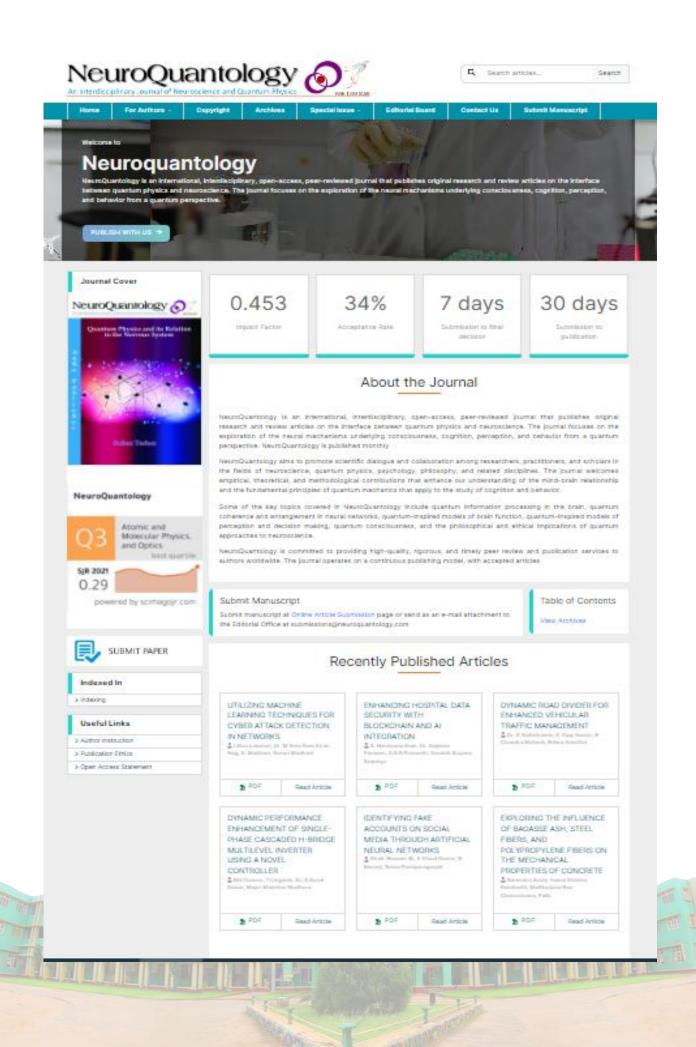
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NeuroQuantology | December 2022 | Volume 20 | Issue 22 | Page 1639-1644 | doi: 10.48047/nq.2022.20.22.NQ10152 V.REGIMA et al/ MOTIVATIONAL AND SUCCESS FACTORS: THROUGH THE LENS OF WOMEN ENTREPRENEURSHIP

MOTIVATIONAL AND SUCCESS FACTORS: THROUGH THE LENS OF WOMEN ENTREPRENEURSHIP

> V.REGIMA¹, Dr.C.BRABA² ¹Research Scholar in Commerce Reg. No. 19213041012018 Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil 15- 254 Chettiyar kulam, Peruvilai, Nagercoil, Kanniyakumari District, Pin 629003, MOB No. 9445527957) Corresponding Author Mail Id: <u>vregimaraj@gmail.com</u>

> ²Assistant Professor and Research Supervisor in Commerce Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil

(Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli - 627 012)

Abstract:

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World over 1/3rd of the entrepreneurial ventures are run by women entrepreneurs. Special incentives and drives have been created in India to bolster the growth of women entrepreneurs. More than 50 per cent of Indians struggle to meet their most basic necessities and live in poverty. They can find a solution and escape poverty by launching an entrepreneurial venture, whether it be a small business, cottage industry, or handicraft. The sample size was 100. The primary data were analyzed in percentages and ANOVA. With growing awareness about the business and the spread of education, women have started shifting from 3Ps to 3Es, viz., engineering, electronics and energy. These are opportunities motivating educated women and even not highly qualified women to launch their own enterprises. Thus, this paper focuses on the motivational and success factors: through the lens of women entrepreneurs in Kanniyakumari District.

 Keywords:
 Women entrepreneurs, Motivation factors, Independence, Economic Necessity

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 NeuroQuantology 2022; 20(22):1639-1644

Introduction:

Women entrepreneurs may be defined as a woman or a group of women who initiate, organise and run a business concern. Women entrepreneurs are those who think of a business enterprise, initiate it, organise and combine factors of production, operate the enterprise, undertake risks, and handle the economic uncertainty involved in running it.

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World over 1/3rdof the entrepreneurial ventures is run by women entrepreneurs. Due to economic progress, better access to education, urbanization, the spread of liberal and democratic culture and recognition by society, there has been a spurt in woman's entrepreneurship in India. Special incentives and drives have been created in India to bolster the growth of women entrepreneurs. Schemes like Start up India and Stand-ups also



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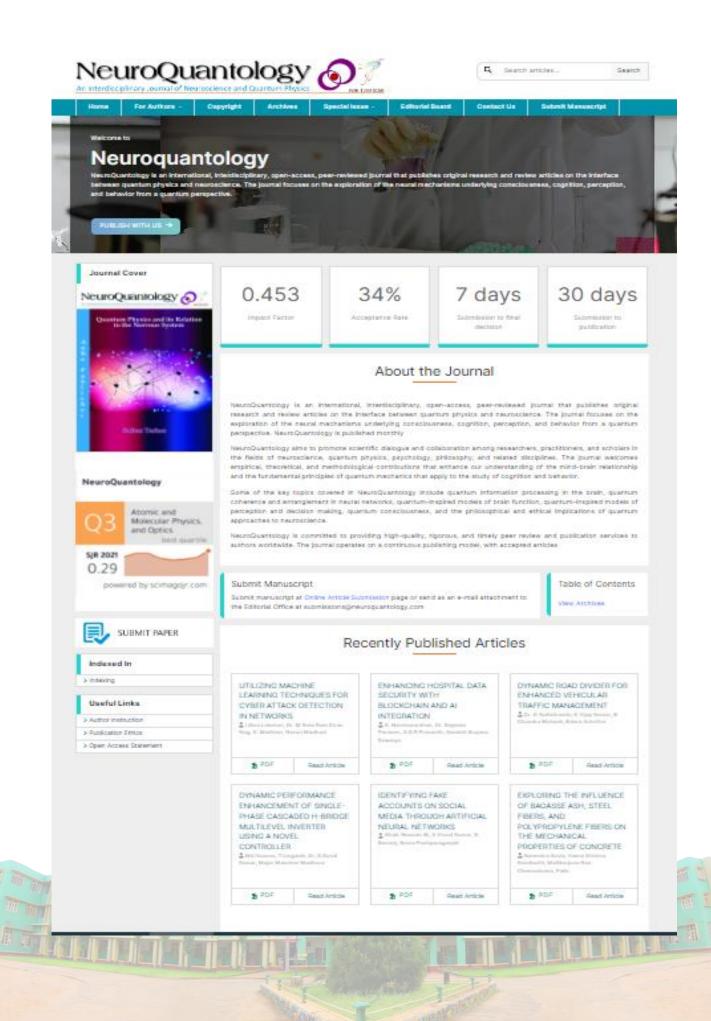
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CUSTOMER SATISFACTION TOWARDS FISH AND FISH-BASED PRODUCTS IN KANYAKUMARI DISTRICTWITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO AGASTHEESWARM TALUK

> ¹S.K.Antshel Reshiba²Dr.C.Braba ¹Research Scholar Reg. No. 19213041012001 Department of Commerce Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil (Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli)

> ²Research Guide and Assistant Professor Department of Commerce Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil (Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli)

Abstract

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To fulfill the nutritional demands of India's growing population, fish will be a key food item in the overall scheme of national food security. To fulfill the nutritional demands of India's growing population, fish will be a key food item in the overall scheme of national food security. Customers nowadays seek healthy and organic foods. As far as customer satisfaction with processed fish, there are certain challenges for the seafood industry. The study focused on customer satisfaction towards valueadded fish products. The study is based on subjective and objective knowledge of the future prospects of value-added fish products, social and demographic characteristics. The findings of the study were based on data collected from 100 respondents who responded to a questionnaire. The result of the findings exposed that innovative product development, eco labeling products with concern to consumer requirements are the main aspect to enhance the customer acceptation on the products. **Keywords:** Consumer preference, customer satisfaction, value-added fish, fish and fish-based products, sea food products.

DOI Number: 10.48047/ng.2022.20.22.NQ10137

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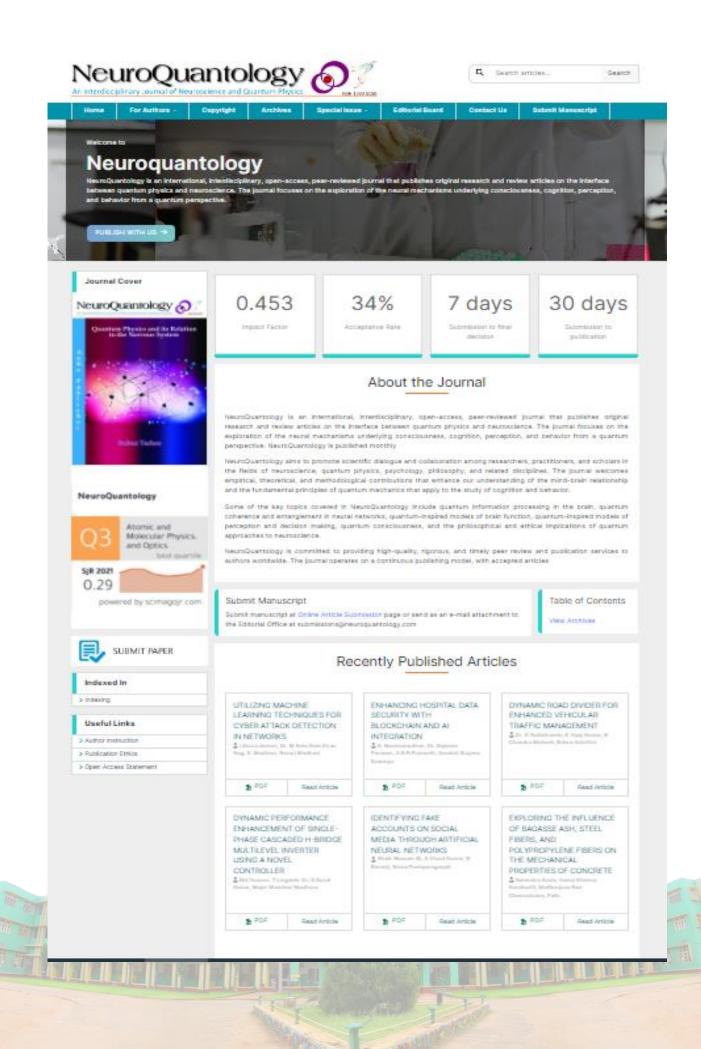
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Neurolyamology | October 2022 | VOLUME 20 | KEUE 14 |PAGE 2640-2646| DOI: 10.48047/NQ.2022.20.14.NQ77239 SMELFARE AF AF AN A STUDY ON E-WALLET AWARDNESS AND ITS USAGE IN KANINYACOMARI DISTRICT

A STUDY ON E-WALLET AWARENESS AND ITS USAGE IN KANNIYAKUMARI DISTRICT



¹Research scholar in Commerce Reg no: 19213041012013 Email ID: melfiaroy@gmail.com Holy cross college (Autonomous), Nagercoil, Kanniyakumari

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(Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli-627 012)

ABSTRACT

E-wallet is an internet based payment system which allows the users to make online transactions quickly and it keeps financial as well as personal identity related information securely. Such electronic payment (E-wallet) systems enable a customer to pay online for the goods and services. Ewallets are primarily used for mobile recharges and bill payments. During the last decade, customers areusing E-wallet for payment trending in Indian payment pattern.COVID-19 pandemic effect, E-wallet has tremendous growth in India. With the Government initiative such as Digital India and increased use of smartphone and internet are means to exponential growth in use of E-wallet. The present study is an attempt to clarify the concept of E-wallet and to analyse the awareness and usage of E-wallet in Nagercoil, Kanniyakumari district. The study is descriptive and analytical in nature which makes use of primary and secondary data. For the purpose of study, well-structured questionnaire is prepared to collect the data from the respondents. A sample of 120 respondents from Nagercoil is selected by using convenient sampling technique. The study pointed out the necessity of proper awareness towards Ewallet among all category of people and to solve the concerns and issues of the present customers. This study leads to perform better in future.

Keywords: E-wallet, Awareness, Usage of E-wallet, Online transaction. DOINumber:10.48047/NQ.2022.20.14.NQ77239 NeuroQuantology2022;20(14):2640-2646

L Introduction

E-wallet refers to an electronic wallet, an application that facilitates online transactions and cashless in-store payments. Ewallet applications run through smartphones and computers. The latest technological innovations have brought in new conveniences to everyday life. E-wallet is one such innovation, allowing customers to make purchases without the use of cash. These wallets can be used for simple transactions both online and in stores. Ewallets offer the ease to make swift payments online or at physical stores. E-wallets can be used to purchase train or flight tickets, pay

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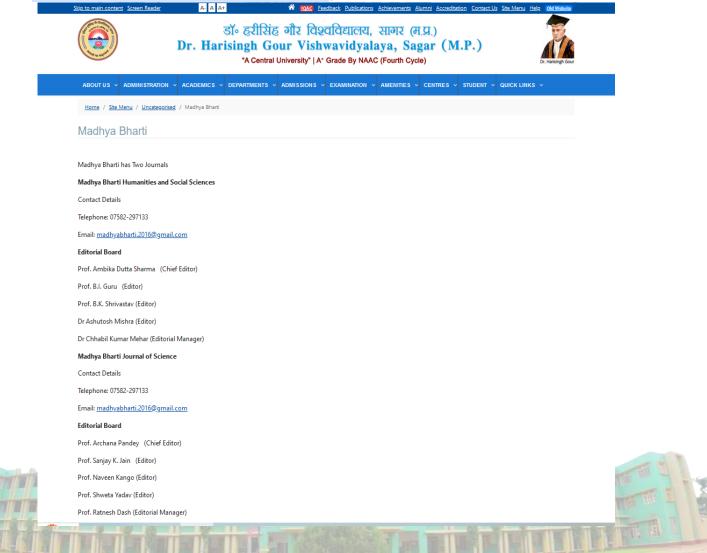


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Madhya Bharti (मध्य भारती) UGC Care Group I Journal ISSN: 0974-0066 Vol-82 No. 07 July – December: 2022 CONSUMER BUYING BEHAVIOUR OF SOFT DRINKS IN KAVALKINARU JUNCTION

Ms. A. Franklin Ragila. Assistant Professor of commerce, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Kanyakumari District - 629002. <u>franklinragila@holycrossngl.edu.in</u>

Dr. R. Evalin Latha, Assistant Professor of Commerce, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Kanyakumari District - 629002.

Dr. E. Sahaya Ugin Mary, Assistant Professor of Commerce, Nanjil Catholic College of Arts and Science, Kaliyakkavilai - 629153.

Affliated to Manonmanium Sundaranar University, Abishekapatti, Tirunelveli-627012. Tamilnadu, India.

ABSTRACT

Consumers are the kings of business. The study of consumer behaviour is as important as managing finance. Without consumers no business can run and each and every activity of the business concerns end with consumers and consumer satisfaction. India is a well-populated country. Demand for all products is firmly embedded in social, economic, cultural aspects. Soft drinks are considered as an energy booster and refreshment product. Soft drinks product also plays an important role in the consumers market. Soft drinks require quick purchase decision, and thus, buying behaviour is a considerable term nowadays. The term "soft drink" is a category in the beverage industry, and is broadly used in product labelling and on restaurant menus. This study examined the consumer buyer behaviour and the result reveals that consumers are influenced by four major factors such as taste, friends and family, habit and advertisement. The major attributes of consumers buying behaviour are availability and lifestyle.

Keywords: soft drink, taste, preference, buying behaviour,

INTRODUCTION

A soft drink is a drink which usually contains water with a sweetener usually but not necessarily carbonated with a natural and/or artificial flavouring. The first marketed soft drinks appeared in the 17th century as a mixture of water and lemon juice sweetened with honey. Buying behaviour is complex and influenced by many factors, some of which may conflict with so-called rational decision making, the interactions of groups and personal behaviour, the international ships between attitudes and behaviour, the challenges of authority and status. The profound, and sometimes subtle, effects of culture of consumption make up, in part, the intricate web of influences which surrounds patterns of consumptions. In the earlier years, consumers shopped to satisfy their needs and wants but today their taste and preference have changed. Soft drinks have become part and parcel of our day today life style. Each and everyone in the country enjoy drinking a soft drink may it be a children, or a college student or a housewife or the old aged. Gone are the days when one used to have a soft drink just to combat a sunny day, but today with the lifestyle changes, soft drinks are enjoyed with almost every meal that one has outside his/her home. The soft drinks industry in India is categorized on the basis of production of carbonated and non-carbonated drinks. The carbonated drinks include flavours like cola, lemon and orange and the non-carbonated drinks segment includes mango, pineapple, litchi flavours.

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Education and Society (शिक्षण आणि समाज) (UGC Care Journal)

ISSN: 2278-6864 Vol-46, Issue-4, No.-08, October-December: 2022

IMPACT OF SELF-HELP GROUPS ON WOMEN EMPOWERMENT – WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT

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Nagercoil)

Dr. J. Bhavani (Assistant Professor of English, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil)
Dr. V. Ahila (Assistant Professor of Commerce, Scott Christian College (Autonomous), Nagercoil)
Ms. K. B. Steffi (Assistant Professor of English, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil)

ABSTRACT

Self-help Groups (SHGs) are playing a major role in removing poverty in the rural India today. The group-based model of self-help is widely practiced for rural development, poverty alleviation and empowerment of women. It aims to mobilize people, to give them voice and build people's organizations that will overcome barriers to participation and empowerment. Central to the idea of self-help is the formation of groups, concept of a community and the development of cordial relationships that will promote people's wellbeing. Self Help Groups serve as a medium of delivering micro credit to the members. This proposed research work aims at focusing impact of self help groups on women empowerment with special reference to Kanyakumari district.

KEY WORDS: removing poverty, women empowerment, micro credit, self help groups, community development...

INTRODUCTION

A self-help group is a small community of people who meet together on a regular basis to gain and provide support in overcoming a common issue or occurrence. Self-help groups can benefit people with a wide variety of struggles. Individuals with mental health concerns, financial struggles, substance abuse concerns, non-substance addictions, facing grief or loss, or a history of trauma, can usually find a self-help group for local support.

Self-help Groups (SHGs) are playing a major role in removing poverty in the rural India today. The group-based model of self-help is widely practiced for rural development, poverty alleviation and empowerment of women. Self-help as a strategy for social development places emphasis on self-reliance, human agency and action. It aims to mobilize people, to give them voice and build people's organizations that will overcome barriers to participation and empowerment. Central to the idea of self-help is the formation of groups, concept of a community and the development of egalitarian relationships that will promote people's wellbeing. Self Help Groups serve as a medium of delivering micro credit to the members

SHGs increase savings habits of women, helps women to raise loans, encourage women to start their income generating activities and provide bank linkage so as to gain banking facilities and services. By doing so, they increase economic freedom of women and increase the status of women in their family and society.

STATEMENT OF THE PROBLEM

Self-Help Groups are formed for the women's socio-economic empowerment. Women participation in Self Help Groups have obviously created tremendous impact upon the life pattern and style of poor women and have empowered them at various levels not only as individuals but also as members of the family members of the community and the society as whole. They come together for the purpose of solving their common problems through self-help and mutual help. Hence the present study highlights the impact of Self-Help Groups on Women Entrepreneurship in Kanyakumari District.

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METHODS OF PERFORMANCE APPRAISAL IN PUBLIC BANKING SECTOR WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT

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ABSTRACT

Banks are considered as the backbone of a country's economy. The banking sector in India is mostly dominated by the public sector banks. The public sector banks in India alone account for about 75 per cent of the total advances in the Indian banking industry. More and more banks are leaning in favour of conducting performance appraisal because it will help them to accomplish the business goals at a faster pace. The performance appraisal process should be calculated over sometime so that both the public sector banks and its employees can have a better idea about the performance on an annual basis. The performance appraisal process is a formal interaction between an employee and his manager that takes the form of a structured interview to examine and discuss strengths and weaknesses. This is undertaken to improve the current skills and knowledge and offer further opportunities for improvement, development, and growth among the bank employees. In this study, the methods, uses and the benefits of performance appraisal have been studied by the researchers. **KEY WORDS:** performance appraisal, bank employees, performance appraisal process,

INTRODUCTION

Appraisal means estimation of a person's worth or an object. Performance appraisal implies the evaluation of workers' worth in terms of organisational performance. It is a systematic way of reviewing and assessing the performance of an employee during a given period of time. It is a process of obtaining, analysing and recording information about the relative worth of an employee.

According to Flippo, "Performance appraisal is the systematic, periodic and an impartial rating of an employee's excellence in the matters pertaining to his present job and his potentiality for a better job." Employee performance appraisal system is defined as a process in which a predefined standard of factors such as work knowledge, work performance, work attitude, leadership quality, team player behaviour, consistency, decision making abilities and skills are created and then the actual performance as well as personality of employees is compared with these expected standards by the organisation. The comments or feedback in performance appraisal are the most important parts in performance appraisal system. The performance appraisal process has been used as a deciding factor for career development and in most cases, promotions and salary rise are directly dependent on it.

The performance appraisal is an opportunity for the employees who are concerned about their performance in the job. It should not be a top down process or an opportunity for one person to ask questions and the other to reply. It should be a free flowing conversation in which a range of views are exchanged.

Kanpur Philosophers ISSN 2348-8301, Volume-9, Issue-1, No. 1, 2022

Page | 180

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|------------|--|-----------------------------------|---------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Sr.No. | Journal Title | Publisher | ISSN | E- ISSN | UGC-CARE coverage years | Details |
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Dogo Rangsang Research Journal ISSN : 2347-7180 A STUDY ON CUSTOMER PREFERENCE ON FASHION E-COMMERCE SITES IN NAGERCOIL TOWN

Dr.M. Charles Dayana, Assistant Professor of Commerce, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil

Abstract

The world economy is witnessing a transition. All companies are transformed into information-based operations through online technologies. The pace of technical transition is so exponential that modern electronic commerce is now making significant shifts in the economic environment, impacting all areas of industry. The Web has expanded companies' scope. The vast quantity of business information made accessible by the global network that facilitates the gathering of information between firms, a corporation, its clients and the various divisions of a business is increasing exponentially. The information-based virtual value chains for any company cannot be overlooked operationally or strategically. This review article discussed the aspects of electronic commerce including its importance, facilitators, benefits, challenges and scope in the Indian market.

Keywords: Business, Consumer, Electronic commerce, Internet, Market strategy, Growth, Profit.

Introduction

E-commerce is also known as electronic commerce, which is an activity of electronically buying and selling of the products and services through the use of internet as a medium. There are various technologies that are involved in doing e-commerce business such as internet marketing, mobile commerce, electronic data interchange. Electronic commerce has totally changed the lifestyle and living standard of the consumers. Most of the customers, especially youngsters are moving from brickand-mortar shops to online business sites. In this study, we are focusing only on "Fashion E-commerce sites". A few years ago, fashion stores thrived more on the experience of touch, feel and smell. Even though there are various fashion malls and stores in the country, majority of them are now shipping towards online shopping. The ease, convenience and other benefits of online fashion shopping have shifted the people towards the e commerce platform. The provision of proper information and comparison of the products through e-commerce platforms have boosted the customer satisfaction. The major companies that are selected for this comparative study are Myntra, Ajio, Nykaa, Jabong.

Statement of the Problem

The explosion of the internet has revolutionized the retailing sector for evermore has more people prefer to buy products at the comfort of their homes and offices. This sudden surge of the number of people using online fashion shopping services has induced several research efforts aimed at understanding the factors leading to customer satisfaction in an online environment. Research contributing to understanding the importance of various dimensions of that online fashion shopping service quality comprises of and their impact on customer satisfaction is limited. It is against this backdrop that: this project examines the customer's preference of E-fashion stores in Nagercoil.

Online marketing has gained a lot of importance in present marketing conditions. But along with its vital growth the number of scamps, fraudulent practices and cheating also increased. The problem area of this survey is customer's satisfaction and attitudes towards E-fashion stores will determine the factors that influence customers to shop online and factors that help the marketers to formulate their strategies towards online marketing.

Objectives

- 1. To ascertain the most preferred Fashion E-commerce sites among customers.
- 2. To analyse the satisfaction level of customers towards Fashion E-commerce sites.

Page | 152

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|--|-------------------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|
| Home | | Journal Details | | | |
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SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATUS OF FISH VENDORS IN SELECTED RURAL COASTAL VILLAGES OF KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT IN TAMILNADU

Dr .G. SAHAYA SHINY, Assistant Professor of Commerce, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil

ABSTRACT

The main objective is to know the socio economic status of fish vendors and the savings and indebtedness and its impact on day to day livelihood of fish vendors in Kanyakumari district. The study is based on both descriptive and analytical in nature. An attempt has been made by the researcher to examine the income and expenditure pattern of fish vendors and its impact on standard of living and indebtedness of fish vendors. The total sample size of the study was 650 respondents. The structured interview schedule was used to collect the data from the sample respondents. The data required for the study have been collected from both primary and secondary sources. The primary data were collected by the researcher through interview schedule and secondary source of data were collected by the researcher through journals, magazines, and websites. It is found that 73.4 per cent of the respondents are not able to save money and the remaining 26.6 per cent of the respondents to save money. It is concluded that majority of the fish vendors are living in concrete and tiled houses because of their moderate standard of living.

KEY WORDS: Socio Economic Status, Fish Vendors, Savings and Indebtedness

INTRODUCTION

Fishing is one of the oldest and natural occupation of mankind. Since three fourths of the earth's surface is covered by oceans, people living in the coastal areas went to sea in search of food. As population increased, fishing developed significantly to provide food for the growing population. As the demand for food increased, fishing activity expanded from shallow waters to deep sea. Fishing was considered as a way of life as fish vendors had to work with the unpredictable natural conditions of the oceans in earlier times.

STATEMENT OF THE PROBLEM

The fish vendors are socio-economically backward and they have lack of various basic facilities like education, drinking water and food and their standard of living is not at the good level. The housing condition of the fish vendors is also very poor. Majority of the fish vendors are living in huts made of mud; only few of them reside in houses made of cement and bricks. Infrastructure facilities like housing, sanitation health care are major problem facing the fishing community. The fish vendors' income level is not enough to meet their expenditure and their daily earnings from fisheries are low, fluctuating and often uncertain which leads to affect their livelihood security. Though the standard of living of fish vendors is still poor and they are in huge indebtedness. Hence, an attempt has been made by the researcher to analyze the reasons for poor standard of living and high indebtedness to fishing community in the costal district.

OBJECTIVES OF THE STUDY

(i) To study the socio economic status of fish vendors in Kanyakumari district.

(ii) To analyse the savings and indebtedness and its impact on day to day livelihood of fish vendors in Kanyakumari district.

SCOPE OF THE STUDY

The present study covers only Kanyakumari district. This study gives importance to fish vendors' income, expenditure, savings and indebtedness and standard of living in Kanyakumari district.

Vol. 16, No.1 (X), January-March 2022

| Home | GC-CARE List | | | | | |
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A STUDY ON INVESTOR'S RISK CAPACITY AND THEIR **INVESTMENT DECISION MAKING**

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ABSTRACT

There are numerous varieties of financial products that are currently on the market has given individual investors a very broad range of investment possibilities. The process of making investment decisions is very important and is affected by a variety of variables. The level of risk absorption that an individual is capable of is a crucial concept that must be understood. Risk, ambiguity, and choice overload are three extremely complex variables that investors must consider when making an investment decision. Financial experts, seasoned investors, and ordinary private families in particular struggle with these. When making financial decisions, investors must pursue certain risks. This may result in high return of money or low return of money. The study was conducted in Kanniyakumari district of Tamil Nadu. The sample size of the study was 150 respondents. The main of this study is to evaluate the risk capacity of the investors and their investment decision making.

Keywords: Risk capacity, Investor, Investment decision making.

INTRODUCTION

An experienced investor can make a wise investment choice by developing confidence, drawing on knowledge, or prudently managing risk. An adequate investment can be difficult for those who have little or no investing experience or knowledge, because investing involves risk and is a key component of the investor's choice to invest, making the wrong decisions can result in severe losses. Risky investments produce magnified results, whether in the shape of profit or loss. On the other hand, investing with lower levels of risk will result in lower returns, which will offset the lower levels of risk. Risk perception, which in turn affects investment choices, is greatly influenced by information about various variables and investment experience. The different benefits that every investor desires from their investment have a big impact on how they decide whether to invest in the financial market or not.

Risk Capacity

Risk capacity is the ability to accept risk, and it relies on a number of individual factors, including the investor's age, income level and stability, wealth, time until the goal, liquidity requirements, dependents, and a few other things. A high-income, reliable investor who is preparing for retirement has a high tolerance for risk. A person with a low risk capacity is





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MOTIVATIONAL FACTORS TO START SMALL SCALE BUSINESS IN KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT

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ABSTRACT

Small scale Enterprises has emerged as a highly vibrant and dynamic sector of the Indian economy over the last few decades. In developing countries like India, these industries have an enormous importance due to its high level employment potential with low capital cost. MSMEs are also supporting in industrialization of rural backward areas. This sector is also called the nursery of entrepreneurship. However these enterprises are facing different hurdles in overall growth and development like poor infrastructure, shortage of electricity, political instability and financial problems. This paper will draw attention towards Growth, and Issues related to Small scale business in Kanyakumari district.

Keywords: small scale business, performance, employment, issues.

INTRODUCTION

Industrialization is a key to economic development of a country. Small scale enterprises have played an imperative role in the economic activities of highly developed industrialized countries like Japan, Germany, Great Britain and the United States of America. In developing economy like India, where agriculture is main source of livelihood, poverty and unemployment is prevailing all over. In order to eradicate poverty and unemployment, manufacturing sectors has to develop obligatory. Both in developed and developing countries, Small scale industries have been documented as noteworthy contributors in satisfying various socio-economic objectives such as higher growth of employment, promotion of exports and fostering entrepreneurship. These enterprises are nursery for entrepreneurship and seedbed for future growth. MSMEs sector is a key pillar of an Indian economy.



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METHODS OF PERFORMANCE APPRAISAL IN PUBLIC BANKING SECTOR WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT

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ABSTRACT

Banks are considered as the backbone of a country's economy. The banking sector in India is mostly dominated by the public sector banks. The public sector banks in India alone account for about 75 per cent of the total advances in the Indian banking industry. More and more banks are leaning in favour of conducting performance appraisal because it will help them to accomplish the business goals at a faster pace. The performance appraisal process should be calculated over sometime so that both the public sector banks and its employees can have a better idea about the performance on an annual basis. The performance appraisal process is a formal interaction between an employee and his manager that takes the form of a structured interview to examine and discuss strengths and weaknesses. This is undertaken to improve the current skills and knowledge and offer further opportunities for improvement, development, and growth among the bank employees. In this study, the methods, uses and the benefits of performance appraisal have been studied by the researchers. **KEY WORDS:** performance appraisal, bank employees, performance appraisal process,

INTRODUCTION

Appraisal means estimation of a person's worth or an object. Performance appraisal implies the evaluation of workers' worth in terms of organisational performance. It is a systematic way of reviewing and assessing the performance of an employee during a given period of time. It is a process of obtaining, analysing and recording information about the relative worth of an employee.

According to Flippo, "Performance appraisal is the systematic, periodic and an impartial rating of an employee's excellence in the matters pertaining to his present job and his potentiality for a better job." Employee performance appraisal system is defined as a process in which a predefined standard of factors such as work knowledge, work performance, work attitude, leadership quality, team player behaviour, consistency, decision making abilities and skills are created and then the actual performance as well as personality of employees is compared with these expected standards by the organisation. The comments or feedback in performance appraisal are the most important parts in performance appraisal system. The performance appraisal process has been used as a deciding factor for career development and in most cases, promotions and salary rise are directly dependent on it.

The performance appraisal is an opportunity for the employees who are concerned about their performance in the job. It should not be a top down process or an opportunity for one person to ask questions and the other to reply. It should be a free flowing conversation in which a range of views are exchanged.

Kanpur Philosophers ISSN 2348-8301, Volume-9, Issue-1, No. 1, 2022

Page | 180

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UGC Care Group I Journal Vol-12 Issue-06 No. 04 June 2022 IMPORTANCE AND NEED OF PERFORMANCE APPRAISAL IN STATE BANK OF

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TRAVANCORE IN KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT

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ABSTRACT

Performance appraisal is a systematic evaluation of personnel by supervisors or those familiar with their performance. Performance appraisal is carried out to identify the abilities and competencies of an employee for future growth and development. It is aimed at ascertaining the worth of the employee to the organisation. Assessing the employee's actual performance related to the standards and providing feed back to the employee with the aim of motivating them to eliminate the performance deficiency. This study examined the importance and the need of performance appraisal in State Bank of Travancore and the result of the study showed that performance appraisal is a required system which helps the employees to motivate and grant promotion which ultimately increases the increment.

KEYWORDS: performance appraisal, employees, assessment, banks

1. INTRODUCTION

Performance appraisal is the systematic evaluation of employees performance and to understand the abilities of a person for further growth and development. In other words, performance appraisal is a systematic and objective way of judging the relative worth or ability of an employee in performing his/her task. Without a structured appraisal system, there is a little chance of ensuring that the judgments made will be lawful, fair, defensible and accurate. If an employee's performance was found to be less than ideal, a cut in pay would follow. On the other hand, if an employee's performance was better than supervisor's expectation, an increment was in order. The potential usefulness of appraisal as a tool for motivation and development was gradually recorded.

Mc Gregor discusses the formal performance appraisal plans in view of meeting three needs out of which one is relating to organisation and other two for individual. The first one, organisation level is to provide systematic judgments to back up salary increases, transfers, demotions or terminations. The other two individual levels are relating to certain means which are meant for subordinate to tell subordinate how boss is doing and suggesting needed changes in behavior, attitudes, skills or job knowledge. Making the subordinate to know the level of performance standards and the superior uses them as a base for coaching and counseling the individual employer.

State Bank of Travancore (SBT) was a major Indian bank headquartered in Trivandrum, Kerala, and was a major associate of State Bank of India. SBT was a subsidiary of the State Bank Group, but also have private share-holders. It was the premier bank of Kerala. State Bank of Travancore has 14 branches in Kanyakumari District.

2. SCOPE OF THE STUDY

The study has been made to find out the importance and need of performance appraisal among the employees working in State Bank of Travancore in Kanyakumari District. This study also covers the demographic profile of the employees, the need of performance appraisal of the respondents towards their level of perception.

3. OBJECTIVES OF THE STUDY

The objectives of the study are to know the importance and need of performance appraisal among the employees working in State Bank of Travancore in Kanyakumari District. They are as

Page | 110

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Customer Attitude Towards Green Banking Products And Services

Provided By Public Sector Banks In Thiruvanthapuram District

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Abstract

Green Banking also called as ethical or sustainable banking is a form of banking activity that reduces the negative impact on environment thereby protecting the scarce natural resources. Through this type of banking a country gets more environmental. The banking industry plays a vital and mediator role between economic growth of a country and its environmental protection through various products and services which makes the environment sustainable. The study aims to identify the factors influencing the customer attitude to use green banking products and services, the awareness level of the customers about the green banking products and the perception of risk towards using those products and services. The customers of public sector banks in Thiruvanthapuram district are taken for the study. This research is descriptive in nature. Primary data and secondary data were used for the study. Primary data was collected using a



265 | Page

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CUSTOMER'S AWARENESS AND PROBLEMS OF GREEN BANKING SERVICES IN

THIRUVANTHAPURAM DISTRICT

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Abstract

Research Paper

In the present banking world, the word Green Banking has become a trendy expression. Green Banking resembles the normal conventional banks, which gives more priority to environmental factors, natural resources, and earth's ecology in banking activities in order to safeguard the planet by diminishing carbon impression and downsizing the usage of paper in banks to promote environmental sustainability. The concept of Green Banking is nothing but the mix of operational improvement through technology to change the clients habits to be environmental friendly in day to day banking transactions. Green Banking paves the path for banks and firms who are running behind the economic progress and profitability to make use of the inadequate resources in an ideal way without jeopardize the resources of future generations and ruining the environment to deal with the universal challenge of environmental safeguarding and sustainable development in a favorable manner. The conception of Green Banking and its practices not only mutually profitable to the economy, banks, and industrial sectors, but also supports to restore the planet from global warming and climate change. This paper intends to



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CHALLENGES AND IMPACT ON FISHERIES MIGRATION

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Abstract

Migrant workers, moving in search of jobs, encounter various challenges and shifts within the fisheries sector. This study delves into three crucial facets: challenges faced by these workers, socio-economic impacts on local communities, and the effects of working conditions. Fisheries migrants encounter hurdles like language barriers, poor living conditions, discrimination, and limited healthcare access. Transitioning into this industry presents difficulties such as work-related hazards, unequal treatment, and delayed wages. Most of the migrant fishermen originate from Uttar Pradesh, primarily married and possessing over 1-3 years of experience. The study finds no significant socio-economic gap between married and unmarried migrants. Workers aged 35-45 face heightened work stress and safety concerns, while those below 25 experience delays in receiving their share of the catch. Improving housing infrastructure and providing adequate laundry facilities and clean water sources within fishing sectors can significantly enhance living conditions and promote hygiene among migrant workers. These challenges paint a complex picture that deeply affects the socio-economic fabric of these migrant workers. By examining these challenges this study aims to provide a comprehensive understanding of the intricate realities faced by fisheries migrants and their migration experiences.

Keywords: Fisheries Migration, Socio-economic Impact, Migrant Workers.

Introduction

Migrant workers relocate seeking better economic opportunities, contributing significantly to new regions despite facing integration challenges. Their movement drives local economic growth and workforce diversity. Migration in India significantly contributes to its social and economic progress, with laborers playing a crucial role through remittances and skill acquisition (Moyce & Schenker, 2018). Male migrants are primarily motivated by employment opportunities, while family considerations drive female migration (Kadi & Sivamurthy, 1988). In Tamil Nadu, migration occurs bidirectionally across various states for employment in sectors like construction and fishing at Colachel Harbor (Tata Institute of Social Sciences, 2019). However, migrant laborers encounter challenges such as unsafe



