

Holy Cross College (Autonomous)

Nagercoil-629004

Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli Nationally Accredited with A+ Grade (CGPA 3.35) by NAAC IV Cycle An ISO 9001: 2015 Certified Institution



Project Report

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

A STUDY ON THE AVAILABILITY OF WATER RESOURCES IN KAVALKINARU

Project report on Environmental studies submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil afflicated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in Partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Science in Mathematics

Submitted by

K.ABISHA	2021AUM004
M.BAMA	2021AUM014
C.DEVA THIBIKSHA	2021AUM018
S.ELIZABETH	2021AUM022
A .IGNATIUS CATHRINE SHERLY	2021AUM024

Under the guidance of

Dr. K. Jeya Daisy, M.Sc., B. Ed., M.Phil., Ph.D.



DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS (AIDED) HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL

Accredited with A⁺Grade(CGPA 3.35 - IV Cycle) by NAAC
Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli
October 2023

A STUDY ON THE AVAILABILITY OF WATER RESOURCES IN KAVALKINARU

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Accredited with A⁺Grade(CGPA 3.35 - IV Cycle) by NAAC
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October 2023

Dr. K. Jeya Daisy, M.Sc., B. Ed., M. Phil., Ph.D.

Assistant Professor,

Department of Mathematics (Aided),

Holy Cross College (Autonomous),

Nagercoil - 629 004.

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work on Environmental Studies titled
"A STUDY ON THE AVAILABILITY OF WATER RESOURCES IN
KAVALKINARU"

Submitted by,

K.ABISHA	2021AUM004
M.BAMA	2021AUM014
C.DEVA THIBIKSHA	2021AUM018
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A .IGNATIUS CATHRINE SHERLY	2021AUM024

of III B.Sc. Mathematics (Aided), Holy Cross College (Autonomous) in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Science in Mathematics is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 25-10-2023

Head of the Department

Head
spartment of Mathematics
Hely Cross College
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Kleya Dairy Supervisor

Dr. K. JEYA DAISY
Assistant Professor
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We hereby declare that the project work on Environmental Studies titled
"A STUDY ON THE AVAILABILTY OF WATER RESOURCES IN
KAVALKINARU" submitted by us for the degree of Bachelor of Science in
Mathematics done under the guidance of Dr. K. Jeya Daisy, M.Sc., B. Ed.,
M.Phil.,Ph.D, Assistant Professor, Department of Mathematics (Aided), Holy
Cross College(Autonomous), Nagercoil, was entirely carried out by us and it has
not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associateship or
fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 25-10-2023

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&. Elizabeth S.ELIZABETH

A. Ignation Catherine Sherly.
A. IGNATIUS CATHRINE SHERLY

A STUDY ON THE POSSIBILITY OF ENTREPRENEURSHIP IN MORINGA AND COCONUT PRODUCTS IN NAGERCOIL LOCALITY

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Science in Mathematics

Submitted by,

AKSHARA. D. DAVID Reg No: 2021AUM006

C.K. AMIZHDINI ROSE Reg No: 2021 AUM009

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DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL

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CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "A STUDY ON THE POSSIBILITY OF ENTREPRENEURSHIP IN MORINGA AND COCONUT PRODUCTS IN NAGERCOIL LOCALITY".

Submitted by,

AKSHARA. D. DAVID	Reg No: 2021AUM006
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Place: Nagercoil

Date: 25-10-2023

Head of the Department

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K Juga Dairy Supervisor

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First and foremost, we thank the Almighty God for giving us the strength, knowledge, ability and opportunity to undertake this project and to preserve and complete it satisfactorily. Without his blessing, this project would not have been possible.

Next, we thank our college Secretary Dr. Sr. Mary Gilda, Principal Dr. Sr. S. Sahayaselvi, Vice Principals Dr. Sr. P. Leema Rose and Dr. P. Sathya, Controller of Examinations Dr. J. Vinoliya Josephine Mary and Assistant Controller of Examinations Dr. S. Regi and our Librarian Dr. V. Jeya Kala for allowing us to utilize the facilities of the college for the project work.

Our special thanks to our Head of the Department Dr. T. Sheeba Helen for the support and guidance throughout our project.

Our sincere thanks to our supervisor Dr. K. Jeya Daisy, M.Sc., B.Ed., M.Phil., Ph.D., Assistant Professor, Department of Mathematics, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil for the valuable suggestion, guidance and help rendered by her during the course of our work.

We are thankful to the other faculty members of the Department of Mathematics for their engagement and help.

We owe our thanks to our dear parents and sisters for their timely help. Also, we thank our friends and well-wishers who helped during the course of this project work.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 25-10-2023

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C.K. AMIZHDINI ROSE

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A STUDY ON DISASTER MANAGEMENT IN COLACHEL

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to Holy Cross College
(Autonomous), Nagercoil affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar
University in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the
Degree of Bachelor of Science in Mathematics

Submitted by

T. DISHONY	2021AUM020
S. MARY ASHANY	2021AUM032
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S. STARLIN MINI	2021AUM042

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DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL

Accredited with A+Grade(CGPA 3.35 - IV Cycle) by NAAC
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October 2023

A STUDY ON DISASTER MANAGEMENT IN COLACHEL

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to Holy Cross College
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DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL

Accredited with A+Grade(CGPA 3.35 - IV Cycle) by NAAC
Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli

October 2023

We hereby declare that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "A STUDY ON DISASTER MANAGEMENT IN COLACHEL" submitted by us for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Mathematics done under the guidance of Dr. K. Jeya Daisy, M.Sc., B.Ed., M.Phil., PhD, Assistant Professor, Department of Mathematics, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associate-ship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 25/10/23

T. DISHONY

S. MARY ASHANY

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Starlin Mini S. STARLIN MINI

A STUDY ON MARINE POLLUUTION IN RAJAKAMANGALAM THURAI

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in Partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Science in Mathematics

Submitted by

K.R. AGEENA	2021AUM004
G. ALOYSIUS SHERMI	2021AUM007
B. INFANT AKSHAYA	2021AUM025
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DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL

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K.R. AGEENA	2021AUM004
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Place: Nagercoil

Date: 25-10-2023

Head of the Department/2023

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Khya Dairy Supervisor

Dr. K. JEYA DAISY
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We hereby declare that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "A STUDY CLARINE POLLUTION IN RAJAKAMANGALAM THURAI" submitted by us e degree of Bachelor of Science in Mathematics done under the guidance of Dr. K. Joaisy, M.Sc., B. Ed., M.Phil., PhD., Assistant Professor, Department of Mathematics, Hoross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, was entirely carried out by us and it has not be bmitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associate-ship or fellowship of the University or Institution

ace: Nagercoil

ate: 85 - 10 - 2023

digeena K.R. AGEENA G. Aloysius Shermi G.ALOYSIUS SHERMI

B. Indant Aluhaya BINFANT AKSHAYA Qury Flony . S. S. QURY FLONY

N. Subithsee N. SUBITHRA

A STUDY ON TYPES OF POLLUTION IN KANYAKUMARI

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to Holy Cross College

(Autonomous), Nagercoil affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar

University in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the

Degree of Bachelor of Science in Mathematics

Submitted by

I ASHLIN JEBA	2021AUM012
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DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL

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This is to certify that the project work on Environmental Studies titled
"A STUDY ON TYPES OF POLLUTION IN KANYAKUMARI"

Submitted by,

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Place: Nagercoil

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Assistant Prefessor
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We hereby declare that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "A STUDY ON TYPES OF POLLUTION IN KANYAKUMARI" submitted by us for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Mathematics done under the guidance of Dr. K. Jeya Daisy, M.Sc., B.Ed., M.Phil., PhD, Assistant Professor, Department of Mathematics, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associate-ship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 25 - 10 - 2023

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A Study On Environmental Impacts Of Rubber Plantation In Cherukole

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to Holy Cross College

Autonomou(s), Nagercoil affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in

Partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of

Science in Mathematics

Submitted by

R A ANCHITA	2021AUM010
E.J CATHRIN BENZ	2021AUM017
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This is to certify that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "A Study On Environmental Impacts Of Rubber Plantation In Cherukole."

Submitted by,

R A ANCHITA	2021AUM010
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Place: Nagercoil Date: 25-10-23

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Head

Copartment of Mathematics

Holy Cross College

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K Jeya Dainy Supervisor

Dr. K. JEYA DAISY
Assistant Professor
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Nagercoll - 629 004

We hereby declare that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "A STUDY ON ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS OF RUBBER PLANTATION IN CHERUKOLE" submitted by us for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Mathematics done under the guidance of Dr. K. Jeya Daisy, M.Sc., B.Ed., M.Phil., Ph.D. Department of Mathematics (Aided). Holy Cross College (Autonomous). Nagercoil, was entirely carried out by us and has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associate-ship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 25/10/2023

RA ANCHITA

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DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS (S.F)

A STUDY ON PLASTIC WASTE MANAGEMENT

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous),

Nagercoil in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of degree of

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN MATHEMATICS

By

Abisha, T

Astina Juliet. A

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Reg No 2021SUM004

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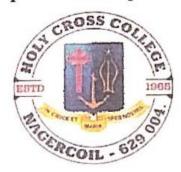
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Under the guidance of

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Assistant Professor in department of Computer Science (Self-Financed)



DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS (SELF FINANCED)

HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

RE-ACCREDITED WITH A+GRADE (CGPA 3.35)

(AFFILIATED TO MANONMANIAM SUNDARANAR UNIVERSITY)

NAGERCOIL-629 004 OCTOBER-2023

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled "A STUDY ON PLASTIC WASTE MANAGEMENT" submitted by ABISHA. T (Reg.No.2021SUM004), ASTINA JULIET. A (Reg.No.2021SUM007), FEMISHA.S (Reg.No.2021SUM009), REXLIN CHARLES. C.R (Reg.No.2021SUM014) of III B.Sc. Mathematics (Self-Financed), Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the award to the degree of BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN MATHEMATICS is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

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Date:

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Department of mathematics (S.F) Department of Mathematics (5.F.) Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil - 629 004.

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Supervisor

We hereby declare that this project work on Environmental Studies titled "A STUDY ON PLASTIC POLLUTION MANAGEMENT" submitted by us for the degree of BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN MATHAMATICS is done to the under the guidance of MRS. C. SHERISHA, M.Sc., M.Phil., B.Ed., Department of computer Science, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associate ship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place: Nagercoil

Date:

T. Abisha ABISHA. T

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ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT OF E-WASTES

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous),

Nagercoil in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of degree of

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN MATHEMATICS

By

ГАНЕЕМАН. К	Reg. No. 2021SUM008
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SANJANA LAKSHMI. P. M	Reg. No. 2021SUM018
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DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS (SELF FINANCED)

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CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that dissertation entitled "MARINE ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION" submitted by the candidates Abisha. S. A (RegNo:2021SUM003), Anisha Shani. E (RegNo:2021SUM005), Swishna. R. L (RegNo:2021SUM022), Athira. I. S. (RegNo:2021SUM336) of III B.Sc. Mathematics (Self-Financed), Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award to the degree of BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN MATHEMATICS is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 26/10/2023

Head of the Department

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MRS. C. SHERISHA, M.Sc., M.Phil., B.Ed.

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We hereby declare that this Project work on Environmental Studies titled "MARINE ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION" submitted by us for the degree of BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN MATHEMATICS is done under the guidance of Mrs. C. Sherisha, M.Sc., M.Phil., B.Ed., Assistant Professor, Department of Computer Science (Self Financed), Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associate-ship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place: Nagercoil

Date : 26/10/2023

Abisha. S. A

Sharj

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MARINE ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous),
Nagercoil in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN MATHEMATICS

Submitted By

Abisha. S.A (2021SUM003)

Anisha Shani. E (2021SUM005)

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DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS (SELF FINANCED)

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RE-ACCREDITED WITH A+ GRADE (CGPA3.35)

(AFFILIATED TO MANONMANIAN SUNDRANAR UNIVERSITY)

NAGERCOIL-629 004

OCTOBER-2023

SURVEY ON TREES AT HOLY CROSS COLLEGE

A dissertation Submitted To

HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

In Partial Fulfillment of the

BACHELOR OF MATHEMATICS (SF)

Submitted by

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DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS (SF)
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)
NAGERCOIL
OCTOBER- 2023

We hereby declare that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "SURVEY ON TREES AT HOLY CROSS COLLEGE" submitted by us for the degree of Bachelor of Science done under the guidance of, Mrs.C.SHERISHA,Msc,MPhil,B.ED Department of Mathematics (SF), Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associate-ship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place: Nagercoil

Sangeetha.M

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D. Quja.

HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project entitled "SURVEY ON TREES AT HOLY CROSS COLLEGE" is bonafide work done by Sangeetha.M, Brindha.M, PonAbisha.M, Suja.P in partial fulfillment award of the Degree of Bachelor of Mathematics (SF) during academic year 2023-2024

Internal Guide

Head of the department
Department of Mathematics (S.F.)

Hely Cross College (Autonomous)

Nagercoil - 629 004.

Submitted for the viva voice examination held at Holy cross college on & l.v. 2023

Internal Examiner

External Examiner

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT OF E-WASTES

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous),

Nagercoil in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of degree of

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN MATHEMATICS

Ву

FAHEEMAH. K

HEIDA. J

SANJANA LAKSHMI. P. M

VARSHA. V

Reg. No. 2021SUM010

Reg. No. 2021SUM018

Reg. No. 2021SUM023

Under the guidance of

MRS. C. SHERISHA, M.Sc., M.Phil., B.Ed.

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DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS (SELF FINANCED)

HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

RE-ACCREDITED WITH A+ GRADE (CGPA 3.35)

(AFFILIATED TO MANONMANIAM SUNDARANAR UNIVERSITY)

NAGERCOIL-629 004

OCTOBER-2023

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled "ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT OF E-WASTES" submitted by FAHEEMAH.K (Reg.No.2021SUM008), HEIDA.J (Reg.No.2021SUM010), SANJANA LAKSHMI. P.M (Reg.No.2021SUM018), VARSHA.V (Reg.No.2021SUM023) of III B.Sc. Mathematics (Self-Financed), Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the award to the degree of BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN MATHEMATICS is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

Place: Nagercoil

Date:

Head of the Department

Department of Mathematics (S.F)

MRS. C. SHERISHA, M.Sc., M.Phil., B.Ed.

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Holy Cross College (Autonomous)
Nagercoil - 629 004.

We hereby declare that this project work on Environmental Studies titled "ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT OF E-WASTES" submitted by us for the degree of BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN MATHEMATICS is done to the under the guidance of MRS. C. SHERISHA, M.Sc., M.Phil., B.Ed., Department of Computer Science, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associateship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place: Nagercoil

Date:

-fatiemah.k

FAHEEMAH. K

J. Huda HEIDA. J

P.M. Danjana Lakshmi

SANJANA LAKSHMI. P.M

V. Vansta

VARSHA. V

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

A SURVEY ON DRAINAGE AND LAND POLLUTION AT SAMATHANAPURAM AND MANAKUDY LOCALITY

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in Partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Physics

Submitted by

Name of the students	Register Number
DEVA DHARSHINI. T	2021AUP068
DEVONNAA.S	2021AUP069
DHARSHINI. R	2021AUP070
FELINA ASMI. A	2021AUP071
GIABLE ERSINI. B	2021AUP072

Under the guidance of Dr.V.Shally, M.Sc., M.Phil., Ph.D.



DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL

Accredited with A⁺ Grade (CGPA 3.35 - IV Cycle) by NAAC

Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli

OCTOBER 2023

Dr. V. Shally, M.Sc., M.Phill., Ph.D.

Department of physics,

Holy Cross College(Autonomous), Nagercoil-629004

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "A SURVEY ON DRAINAGE AND LAND POLLUTION submitted by T.Deva Dharshini, S.Devonna, R.Dharshini, A.Felina Asmi, B.Giable Ersini of III B.Sc Physics Holy Cross College (Autonomous) in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Physics is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 24 10 33

HEAD OF DEPARTMENT

SUPERVISOR

Dr. C. NIRMALA LOUIS, M.Sc.Ph.D.PGDCA
Head & Associate Professor,
P. G. & Research Department of Physics
Holy Cross College (Autonomous).
Nagercoil, Kanyakumari District.
Tamil Nadu, Pin: 629 004.

; malakoui

We hereby declare that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "A SURVEY ON DRAINAGE AND LAND POLLUTION" submitted by us for the degree of Bachelor of Physics done under the guidance of Dr.V.Shally M.Sc., M.Phill., Ph.D. Department of Physics Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associate-ship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place: Nagercoil

Name and Signature of the Students

Date: 24 - 10 - 2023

T. Deva Dharshini 1.T.DEVA DHARSINI

2.S.DEVONNA

3.R.DHARSHINI

4.A.FELINA ASMI

5.B. GIABLE ERSINI

d. Felina Asmi B. Giable Essini

Water Pollution: A threat to the Society

PROJECT SUBMITTED TO THE CENTER FOR ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION, HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL.

Submitted By

Name	Registration Number
1.Aruna Devi. T	2021AUP058
2.Ashiba. A	2021AUP059
3.Ashmin. M	2021AUP060
4.Banu. K	2021AUP061
5.Bithuna. E	2021AUP062

Under the guidance of

Dr. V.Shally,M.Sc.,M.Phil.,Ph.D.



DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL

Accredited with A⁺ Grade (CGPA 3.35 - IV Cycle) by NAAC
Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli
November-2023

Dr.V.Shally, M.sc., M.Phil., Ph.D. Assistant Professor Department of Physics Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil - 629 004.

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "WATER POLLUTION" submitted by Aruna Devi.T, Ashiba.A, Ashmin.M, Banu.K, Bithuna.E of III Bsc.PHYSICS Holy Cross College (Autonomous) in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of PHYSICS is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

Place: Nagercoil

Dr. V.Shally, M.Sc., M.Phil., Ph.D.

maladour

Date: 24/10/193

Signature of the guide

Dr. C. NIRMALA LOUIS, M.Sc., Ph.D., PGDCA.
Head & Associate Professor,
P. G. & Research Department of Physics,
Holy Cross College (Autonomous),
Margaretic Management Districts

Nagercoil, Kanyakumari District, Tamil Nadu, Pin: 629 004.

We hereby declare that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "WATER POLLUTION" submitted by us for the degree of Bachelor of PHYSICS done under the guidance of Dr.V.Shally, M.sc., M.Phil., Ph.D. Department of PHYSICS, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associate-ship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Reg. No.	Signature
2021AUP058	Anuna Devi. T
2021AUP059	A Shirth
2021AUP060	
2021AUP061	k. Banu
2021AUP062	Bithuna E
	2021AUP058 2021AUP059 2021AUP060 2021AUP061

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 14/10/23

LAND POLLUTION IN KANJAMPURAM

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil affiliated to ManonmaniamSundaranar University in Partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of physics

Submitted by

Name of the students	Register Number

Sahaya Lasniga.S (2021AUP085)

Shivani Devi.A (2021AUP087)

Shiyara.J (2021AUP088)

Sri DivyaDharshini.K (2021AUP089)

Thanusha.T (2021AUP090)

Under the guidance of

Dr.P.Aji Udhaya ,Msc.,M.Phil.,SET.,PGDCA,Ph.D



DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS (AIDED)

HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

(AFFILATED TO MANIONMANIAM SUNDARANAR UNIVERSITY)

NAGERCOIL-629 004

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work on Environmental Studies titled" LAND POLLUTION IN KANJAMPURAM", submitted to the centre for Environmental education, Holy Cross College (Autonomous) in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of physics a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 24 10 33

Signature of the guide

Dr.P.Aji Udhaya, MSc. MPhil. SET.,PGDCA.,Ph.D

inedadour

Dr. C. NIRMALA LOUIS, M.Sc.,Ph.D.,PGDCA... Head & Associate Professor, P. G. & Research Department of Physics, Holy Cross College (Autonomous). Nagercoil, Kanyakumari District, Tamil Nadu, Pin: 629 004.

We hereby declare that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "LAND POLLUTION IN KANJAMPURAM" submitted by us for the degree of Bachelor of Physics done under the guidance of Dr.P.Aji Udhaya, MSc., M.Phil., SET., PGDCA., Ph.D. Department of Physics, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associate-ship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Name	Reg.No.	Signature
SahayaLasniga.S	(2021AUP085)	Bahaya Lasnlga, S
Shivani Devi.A	(2021AUP087)	Shiver
Shiyara.J	(2021AUP088)	Shivail. J. ahiyara
Sri DivyaDharshini.K	(2021AUP089)	SuDtuya:Dharshini. K
Thanusha.T	(2021AUP090)	Farial

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 24 16 '93

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

STUDY OF MEDICINAL PLANTS IN AADARAAVILLAI VILLAGE

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to
Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil affiliated to
Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli in partial fulfilment
of the requirements for the award of the Degree of
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN CHEMISTRY

Submitted by

Name of the Student	Register Number
S. SELVA RENJITH SHAMINI	2021AUC086
S. AGNEL NIVITHA	2021AUC093
P. ANTO RINISHA	2021AUC094
S. ANUSHMITA	2021AUC095
S. ANUSHYA	2021AUC096
H. ARPUTHA YAZHINI	2021AUC097

Under the Guidance of

Dr. S. AJITH SINTHUJA
Assistant Professor of Chemistry



DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) NAGERCOIL

Accredited with A⁺ Grade (CGPA 3.35 - IV Cycle) by NAAC
Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli
OCTOBER, 2023

Dr. S. Ajith Sinthuja

Assistant Professor
Department of Chemistry
Holy Cross College (Autonomous)
Nagercoil - 629 004.

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "STUDY OF MEDICINAL PLANTS IN AADARAAVILLAI VILLAGE" submitted by S. Selva Renjith Shamini, S. Agnel Nivitha, P. Anto Rinisha, S. Anushmita, S. Anushya and H. Arputha Yazhini of III B.Sc Chemistry, Holy Cross College (Autonomous) in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Chemistry is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 26/10/2023

Dr. M. Anitha Malbi

Wantea V

(Head of the Department)

Dr. S. Ajith Sinthuja

(Supervisor)

We hereby declare that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "STUDY OF MEDICINAL PLANTS IN AADARAAVILLAI VILLAGE" submitted by us for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Science in Chemistry done under the guidance of Dr. S. Ajith Sinthuja, Assistant Professor, Department of Chemistry, Holy Cross College, Nagercoil was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associateship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 26-10-2023

Name and Signature of the Students

S. Selva Renjith Shamini S. Selva Renjith Shamini

S. Agnel Nivitha,

P. Anto Rinisha

S. Anushmita

S. Anushya A Ausl

H. Arputha Yazhini 1-1 Yazhi'ni

STUDY OF THE NATURE RESERVES AND TOURIST SPOTS OF KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to
Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil affiliated to
Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli in partial fulfilment
of the requirements for the award of the Degree of
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN CHEMISTRY

Submitted by

Name of the Student	Register Number
R. DEEPIKA	2021AUC098
P. EVANGELIN MISTIKA	2021AUC099
A. FATHIMA JAFREN	2021AUC100
S. JEFFERIN STANY	2021AUC101
J. JENITHA	2021AUC102
A. JERILSHA JOY	2021AUC103

Under the Guidance of

Dr. S. AJITH SINTHUJA Assistant Professor of Chemistry



DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) NAGERCOIL

Accredited with A⁺ Grade (CGPA 3.35 - IV Cycle) by NAAC
Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli
OCTOBER, 2023

Dr. S. Ajith Sinthuja

Assistant Professor
Department of Chemistry
Holy Cross College (Autonomous)
Nagercoil - 629 004

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "STUDY OF THE NATURE RESERVES AND TOURIST SPOTS OF KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT" submitted by R. Deepika, P. Evangelin Mistika, A. Fathima Jafren, S. Jefferin Stany, J. Jenitha and A. Jerilsha Joy of III B.Sc Chemistry, Holy Cross College (Autonomous) in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Science in Chemistry is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 26/10/2023

Dr. M. Anitha Malbi

(Head of the Department)

Dr. S. Ajith Sinthuja

(Supervisor)

We hereby declare that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "STUDY OF THE NATURE RESERVES AND TOURIST SPOTS KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT" submitted by us for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Science in Chemistry done under the guidance of Dr. S. Ajith Sinthuja, Assistant Professor, Department of Chemistry, Holy Cross College, Nagercoil was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associateship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 26/10/2023

Name and Signature of the Students

R. Doopika R. DEEPIKA

P. EVANGELIN MISTIKA Tisak

A. FATHIMA JAFREN

S. JEFFERIN STANY 6. Jefform stm

J. JENITHA & Jenitha.

A. JERILSHA JOY & Ferilaha Joy

STUDY OF TRIBAL HOME REMEDIES FOR TREATING COMMON DISEASES IN KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to
Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil affiliated to
Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli in partial fulfilment
of the requirements for the award of the Degree of
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN CHEMISTRY

Submitted by

Name of the Student	Register Number
J. JERSHIYA RINI	2021AUC104
S.K. JEYA SUBA	2021AUC105
J. JOSBIN JULIUT NISHIKA	2021AUC106
N. KHANA SARASWATHY	2021AUC107
V. KOWSALYA	2021AUC108
S. LIBUJA	2021AUC109

Under the Guidance of

Dr. S. AJITH SINTHUJA Assistant Professor of Chemistry



DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) NAGERCOIL

Accredited with A* Grade (CGPA 3.35 - IV Cycle) by NAAC
Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli
OCTOBER, 2023

Dr. S. Ajith Sinthuja

Assistant Professor

Department of Chemistry

Holy Cross College (Autonomous)

Nagercoil - 629 004.

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "STUDY

OF TRIBAL HOME REMEDIES FOR TREATING COMMON DISEASES IN

KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT" submitted by J. Jershiya Rini, S.K. Jeya Suba, J. Josbin

Juliut Nishika, N. Khana Saraswathy, V. Kowsalya and S. Libuja of III B.Sc Chemistry.

Holy Cross College (Autonomous) in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the

award of the Degree of Bachelor of Chemistry is a bonafide record of the work done by

them under my supervision.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 26/10/2023

Dr. M. Anitha Malbi

(Head of the Department)

Dr. S. Afith Sinthuia

(Supervisor)

We hereby declare that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "STUDY OF TRIBAL HOME REMEDIES FOR TREATING COMMON DISEASES IN KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT" submitted by us for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Science in Chemistry done under the guidance of Dr. S. Ajith Sinthuja, Assistant Professor, Department of Chemistry, Holy Cross College, Nagercoil was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associateship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 26. 10-2023.

Name and Signature of the Students

J. Jershiya Rini feriliya

S.K. Jeya Suba S. K. Jeya Suba

J. Josbin Juliut Nishika Juliut

N. Khana Saraswathy N. Khana Sarawathy

V. Kowsalya V. Kowsalya

S. Libuja S. Libuga

STUDY OF THE ECONOMIC USES OF SEAWEEDS

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to
Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil affiliated to
Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli in partial fulfilment
of the requirements for the award of the Degree of
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN CHEMISTRY

Submitted by

Name of the Student	Register Number
B. LIFA GONZAGA	2021AUC110
M. JENITA	2021AUC112
A. MARIYA SONY	2021AUC113
M. MEBISHA MOL	2021AUC114
T. RAJASHREE	2021AUC115
A. ROSRY ASLINE	2021AUC116

Under the Guidance of

Dr. SHEEBA DANIEL

Assistant Professor of Chemistry



DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) NAGERCOIL

Accredited with A⁺ Grade (CGPA 3.35 - IV Cycle) by NAAC Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli OCTOBER, 2023

Dr. Sheeba Daniel

Assistant Professor

Department of Chemistry

Holy Cross College (Autonomous)

Nagercoil - 629 004.

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "STUDY

OF THE ECONOMIC USES OF SEAWEEDS" submitted by B. Lifa Gonzaga,

M. Jenita, A. Mariya Sony, M. Mebisha Mol, T. Rajashree and A, Rosary Asline of III

B.Sc Chemistry, Holy Cross College (Autonomous) in partial fulfillment of the

requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Chemistry is a bonafide record

of the work done by them under my supervision.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 26/10/2023

Dr. M. Anitha Malbi

(Head of the Department)

Dr. Sheeba Daniel

(Supervisor)

We hereby declare that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "STUDY OF THE ECONOMIC USES OF SEAWEEDS" submitted by us for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Science in Chemistry done under the guidance of Dr. Sheeba Daniel, Assistant Professor, Department of Chemistry, Holy Cross College, Nagercoil was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associateship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 26-10-2023

Name and Signature of the Students

B. Lifa Gonzaga Octob

M. Jenita Jm.

A. Mariya Sony Soy

M. Mebisha Mol

T. Rajashree Fjal

A. Rosary Asline

A COMPREHENSIVE STUDY OF TRADITIONAL FOOD IN KOOTAPULI VILLAGE

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to
Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil affiliated to
Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli in partial fulfilment
of the requirements for the award of the Degree of
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN CHEMISTRY

Submitted by

Name of the Student	Register Number
R. ROSENI	2021AUC117
I.A. SHERLY	2021AUC118
L. TONI LISHIKA	2021AUC119
S. TRIBINA MATHU MALAR	2021AUC120
V. VINISHA SHERIN	2021AUC121
A. VISHALE	2021AUC122
K. KAVIYA	2021AUC403

Under the Guidance of

Dr. SHEEBA DANIEL Assistant Professor of Chemistry



DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) NAGERCOIL

Accredited with A* Grade (CGPA 3.35 - IV Cycle) by NAAC
Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli
OCTOBER, 2023

We hereby declare that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "A COMPREHENSIVE STUDY OF TRADITIONAL FOOD IN KOOTAPULI VILLAGE" submitted by us for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Science in Chemistry done under the guidance of Dr. Sheeba Daniel, Assistant Professor, Department of Chemistry, Holy Cross College, Nagercoil was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associateship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 26/10/2028

Name and Signature of the Students

R. ROSENI

R. Roseni.

I.A. SHERLY

L. TONI LISHIKA

S. TRIBINA MATHU MALAR Tribina

V. VINISHA SHERIN Winist

A. VISHALE A Vishall

K. KAVIYA K. Kaviya

NAAC V Cycle Self Study Report (SSR)

Dr. Sheeba Daniel

Assistant Professor

Department of Chemistry

Holy Cross College (Autonomous)

Nagercoil - 629 004.

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "A

COMPREHENSIVE STUDY OF TRADITIONAL FOOD IN KOOTAPULI

VILLAGE" submitted by R. Roseni, I.A. Sherly, L. Toni Lishika, S. Tribina Mathu

Malar, V. Vinisha Sherin, A. Vishale and K. Kaviya of III B.Sc Chemistry, Holy

Cross College (Autonomous) in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award

of the Degree of Bachelor of Science in Chemistry is a bonafide record of the work

done by them under my supervision.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 26/10/2023

Dr. M. Anitha Malbi

(Head of the Department)

intea Waller

Dr. Sheeba Daniel

(Supervisor)

DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

STUDY OF NOISE POLLUTION IN KAVALKINARU, TIRUNELVELI DISTRIC, TAMILNADU, INDIA

Project report submitted to the

HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL

affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli

in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the degree of

BACHELOR OF BOTANY

Submitted by

W. Biniya Joshila	2021AUB124
J. Jainab Meera	2021AUB126
M. Manisha	2021AUB128
D. Sahaya Felcia	2021AUB131
J. Sahava Subitha	2021AUB132

Under the Guidance of

Dr. C. Anitha, Ph.D.

Assistant professor, Department of Zoology, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil



DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE(AUTONOMOUS)
NAGERCOIL-629 004

We W. Biniya Joshila, J. Jainab Meera, M. Manisha, D. Sahaya Felcia and J. Sahaya Subitha hereby declare that the project work entitled "Study of noise pollution in Kavalkinaru, Tirunelveli District, Tamilnadu, India" is a record of original work done by us under the guidance and supervision of Dr. C. Anitha, Ph.D., Assistant Professor, Department of Zoology, submitted to the Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil. This report has not been submitted elsewhere for any degree or diploma.

NAME	REG.NO	SIGNATURE
W. Biniya Joshila	2021AUB124	W. Biniya Joshila
J. Jainab Meera	2021AUB126	J. Jainab
M.Manisha	2021AUB128	M. Martisha.
D. Sahaya Felcia	2021AUB131	D. Sahaya Felia.
J. Sahaya Subitha.	2021AUB132	J. Sahaya Subitha

Dr. C. Anitha, Ph.D.,

Assistant Professor,

Department of Zoology,

Holy Cross College (Autonomous),

Nagercoil-629 004.

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work entitled "Study of noise pollution in Kavalkinaru, Tirunelveli District, Tamilnadu, India" is the bonafide record of the group project work done by W. Biniya Joshila, J. Jainab Meera, M. Manisha, D. Sahaya Felcia and J. Sahaya Subitha under my supervision and guidance during the academic year 2023-2024. I further certify that this project is true and original work of the candidates submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the Degree of Bachelor of Botany and has not been previously done by any other candidate for the award of any degree or diploma.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 31/10/2023

Signature of the Guide,

[Dr. C. Anitha, Ph.D.]

Plead of the Departanentusc., MPhil., Ph.D. Assistant Professor and Head Department of Botany Holy Cross College (Autonomous)

Nagercoil-4.

External Examiner

INTRODUCTION

Florence Nightingale recognized noise as a health hazard in 1859 when she wrote "Unnecessary noise is the cruelest abuse of care which can be inflicted on either the sick or the well". Noise pollution; an urban territorial phenomenon is assuming serious proportions in every city. The frequency and intensity of pollution has been increasing day by day. Noise pollution is an annoyance to human beings. The noise is usually machine-created sound that disrupts activity or balance of human's way of life. It is a growing environmental problem that is increasingly becoming an omnipresent, yet unnoticed form of pollution not only in developed countries but also in the developing countries. The word noise is derived from Latin word "Nausea" implying "unwanted sound" or sound that is loud, unpleasant or unexpected. It can be defined as wrong sound, in the wrong place and at the wrong time.

The noise problems of the past pale in significance When compared with those experienced by modern city dwellers; noise pollution continues to grow in extent, frequency, and severity as a result of population growth, urbanization, and technological developments. Due to exposure of noise people are suffering from difference kinds of diseases like Hearing Impairment, Interference with spoken communication, Sleep disturbances, cardiovascular disturbances, annoyance etc.

With the fast development of the world, particularly with developing counties urbanization has become quite phenomenon. Added to it, growth in the GDP with urban areas has become relatively high compared to rural areas. Migrations have grown in multiple folds to urban-urban towns and cities overcrowding them in recent few years. Consequently, the vehicular traffic, both goods and passenger has become unmanageable as there is no proportional widening of roads or alternative modern systems. With people looking for personal comforts and giving top priority for status, started looking at personal transportation needs instead of much desired public transportation. This has further aggravated the urban traffic

Materials and Methods

Study area

Kavalkinaru is a village panchayat in the <u>Tirunelveli district</u> of Tamil Nadu. It is located 24 km (15 Miles) from <u>Nagercoil</u>, 69 km (43 Miles) from Tirunelveli, and 99 km from Trivandrum International Airport. The nearest port, <u>Tuticorin Port Trust</u>, (also known as V.O. Chidambaram Port), is 111 km from Kavalkinaru. There are 700 families living, they dependent on agriculture, livestock, stone mining, flower cultivation and the processing of *Borassus* (Palmyra Tree), is now embracing new technologies and professions. The high tunneling-effect of the Western Ghats has enabled this region to be a major <u>Wind Power</u> generation area for India, with thousands of windmills. There are also the test facilities for <u>ISRO Propulsion Complex</u>, a part of Indian Space Research Organisation (ISRO), on the lower slopes of the Mahendragiri mountain near Kavalkinaru.



Kavalkinaru Junction adds to Kavakinaru's growth in many ways. National Highway 44, which connects Varanasi and Kanyakumari, bypasses through the center of this junction, making it a trade point in the entire region. Almost all basic facilities can be availed from the junction. There is a vegetable market, 'Kamaraj Market', situated besides the Junction, which attracts traders from all the regions of Tamil Nadu, making it a prime hub for trade and distribution to the Tirunelveli district and vegetables are loaded to adjacent states of Kerala. The informations were collected from the people were living in Kavalkinaru village by interacting with the people and asking question. Also, we can see the current situation and analyse.

STUDY OF PLASTIC POLLUTION IN PALLAM COAST, KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT, TAMILNADU, INDIA

Project report submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BOTANY

Submitted by

A. ANISHA

2021AUB123

R. ISHWARYA

2021AUB125

P. JEYA AROCKIA ANUSHA

2021AUB127

A. M. ROCKLIN BINOSHA

2021AUB130

J. GEETHA

2021AUB456

Under the Guidance of

Dr. C. Anitha, Ph.D.

Assistant professor, Department of Zoology, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil



DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)
NAGERCOIL-629 004

We A. Anisha (Reg. No.: 2021AUB123), Ms. R. Ishwarya (Reg. No.: 2021AUB125), P. Jeya Arockia Anusha (Reg. No.: 2021AUB137), Ms. A. M. Rocklin Binosha (Reg. No.: 2021AUB130) and Ms. J. Geetha (Reg. No.: 2021AUB456) hereby declarethat the project work entitled "STUDY OF PLASTIC POLLUTION IN PALLAM COAST, KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT, TAMILNADU, INDIA" is a record of original work done by us under the guidance and supervision of Dr. C. Anitha, Ph.D., Assistant Professor, Department of Zoology, submitted to the Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil. This report has not been submitted elsewhere for any degree or diploma.

NAME	REG. NO.	SIGNATURE
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Dr. C. Anitha, Ph.D.,

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Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil-629 004.

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work entitled "STUDY OF PLASTIC POLLUTION IN PALLAM COAST, KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT, TAMILNADU, INDIA" is the bonafide record of the group project work done by A. Anisha, R. Ishwarya, P. Jeya Arockia Anusha, A.M. Rocklin Binosha and J. Geetha under my supervision and guidance during the academic year 2023-2024. I further certify that this project is true and original work of the candidates submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the Degree of Bachelor of Botany and has not been previously done by any other candidate for the award of any degree or diploma.

Place: Nagercoil,

Date: 31-10-2023

Signature of the Guide,

[Dr. Anitha, Ph.D.,]

Dr. A. Head of the Department
Assistant Professor and Head
Department of Botany
Holy Cross College (Autonomous)
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External Examiners

Introduction

The coastal marine environment plays a vital role in India's Economy by virtual of its natural resources, potential habitats and wide Biodiversity. This review article summarizes sources, occurrences, fate and effects/ impacts of plastics debris in coastal marine environment due to its resistance to degradation. Most plastics debris will persist in the environment for centuries and may be transported far from its sources including great distances out to sea. Land and oceans-based sources are the major sources of plastics entering the environment, with domestic, industrial and fishing activities being the most important contributors. Both macro plastics and micro plastics pose a risk to organisms in the natural environment, for example, through ingestion or entanglement in the plastics. Many studies have investigated the potential uptake of hydrophobic contaminants, which can then bioaccumulate in the food chain from plastic wastes by organisms. A large number of marine species is known to be harmed and /or killed by plastic debris, which could jeopardize their survival, especially since many are already endangered by other forms of anthropogenic activities. Marine animals are mostly affected through entanglement in and ingestion of plastic litter. Other less known threats include the use of plastic debris by "invader" species and the absorption of polychlorinated biphenyls from ingested plastics. Less conspicuous forms, such as plastic pellets and "scrubbers" are also hazardous. To address the issue of plastic pollution in the marine environment, governments should first play an active role in addressing the issue of plastic waste by introducing legislation to control the sources of plastic debris and the use of plastic additives. In addition, plastic industries should take responsibility for the end-of-life of their products by introducing plastic recycling or upgrading programmes.

The dependence on plastic materials for modern life has led to an increase of plastic waste in coastal systems. Microplastics (plastics < 5 mm in size) in particular, have induced alarm among scientific and management bodies as an emerging marine and coastal contaminant. Recent studies suggest that these small plastic particles are ubiquitous in the marine system, as they have been recorded in every coastal and marine habitat around the world. The presence of microplastics in the environment has been shown to have negative

Results

Different types of degradable and non-degradable pollutants were observed including plastics, waste nylon cloths, papers, household wastes, single time used polytene bags etc.



Plate 1: Photograph of polluted area Pallam

DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

EFFECTS OF FEW PLANT LITRES ON SOIL FERTILITY

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in Partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of

Bachelor of Science

In

Zoology

Submitted by

Name of the students	Register Number
Saranya, K.	2021AUZ151
Selva Lekshmi, S.	2021AUZ152
Shafna Sherin, M.	2021AUZ153
Ubasana, J.	2021AUZ154
Varshini, J.	2021AUZ155



DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS),
NAGERCOIL 629004

OCTOBER 2023

NAAC V Cycle Self Study Report (SSR)

Dr. C. Josephine Priyatharshini, M.Sc., B.Ed, Ph.D.,

Assistant Professor,

Department of Zoology,

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Nagercoil-4

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project entitled "Analysis of Few Plant Litters on Soil Fertility" is a bonafide record of work done by Saranya, K. (2021AUZ151), Selva Lekshmi, S.(2021AUZ152), Shafna Sherin, M. (2021AUZ153), Ubasana, J. (2021AUZ154), Varshini, J. (2021AUZ155) under my supervision during their tenure towards the partial fulfilment of their requirement for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Zoology at Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 31.10.2023

Dr.C.Josephine Priyatharshini

Supervisor

We hereby declare that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "Analysis Of Few Plant Litters on Soil Fertility" submitted by us for the degree of Bachelor of science done under the guidance of Dr.C.Josephine Priyatharshini, Assistant professor, Department of Zoology, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, and this work has not been submitted else where for any other degree

Place: Nagercoil

Date:

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Selva Lekshmi, S.	2021AUZ152	Alderi Rela
Shafna Sherin, M.	2021AUZ153	Mat.
Ubasana, J.	2021AUZ154	Ubasanas
Varshini, J.	2021AUZ155	Varshing

EFFECTS OF PLANT LITRES ON SOIL FERTILITY

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to Holy Cross College utonomous), Nagercoil . affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in Partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of science

In

Zoology

Submitted by

Name of the students	Register Number
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M. Mathija	2021AUZ146
J. Kenish Miyhiyal.	2021AUZ145
R. Karunya.	2021AUZ144
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DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS),

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October 2023

BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "Effect of plant litre on soil fertility "submitted by I Nisolin Rajee (2021AUZ147) M.Mathija J.Kenish (2021AUZ146) Mithiyal (2021AUZ145) S.Remi Thasni (2021AUZ150)R.karunya (2021AUZ144) , Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli towards the partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of science in Zoology is a bonafide record of the work carried out by them under the guidance and supervision of Dr.C.Josephine Priyatharshini, Assistant professor, Department of Zoology, Holy Cross College (Autonomous)

Supervisor

Head of the Department

Dr. A. SHYLA SUGANTHI, M.Sc. Ph.D. HOD, Department of Zoology Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoll-629 004

Submitted for vaiva voce Examination held on 31-10-2023

External Examiners

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Assistant Professor,

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This is to certify that the project entitled Effects of plant litres on soil fertility is a bonafide record of work done by I.Nisolin Rajee (2021AUZ147) M.Mathija (2021AUZ146), J.Kenish Mithiya (2021AUZ145), S.Remi Thasni(2021AUZ150), R.karunya (21AUZ144) under my supervision during their tenure towards the partial fulfilment of their requirement for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Zoology at Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli.

Place: Nagercoil

Dr.C.Josephine Priyatharshini

Callenters

Date: 31-10-2023

Supervisor

We hereby declare that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "Effect of plant litres on soil fertility" submitted by us for the degree of Bachelor of science done under the guidance of Dr.C.Josephine Priyatharshini Assistant , Department of Zoology , Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, and this work has not been submitted else where for any other degree.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 31-10-2023

Name of the Student. Reg.No. Signature

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M. Mort Lya M.Mathija. 2021AUZ146

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S.Remi Thasni. 2021AUZ150

R.Karunya 2021AUZ144

EFFECT OF VERMICOMPOST ON SOIL FERTILITY

A report submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Award of degree of

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

IN

ZOOLOGY

Submitted by

Name of the students	Register No.
BERCLIN. S	2021AUZ449
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SAHAYA MINI. A	2021AUZ451
ABISHA. R	2021AUZ443
AKISHA MOL. S	2021AUZ407
SOWMIYA. T.	2021AUZ408



DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL - 629004

October 2023

Dr. C. Josephine Priyatharshini, M.Sc., B.Ed., Ph.D,

Assistant Professor,

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Holy Cross College (Autonomous)

Nagercoil-4

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project entitled" EFFECT OF VVERMICOMPOSTON SOIL FERTILITY" submitted by Berclin.S (2021AUZ449), Pradisha.S (2021AUZ450), Sahaya Mini.A (2021AUZ452), Abisha.R (2021AUZ443), Akisha Mol.S (22021AU407), Sowmiya.T (2021AUZ408) under my supervision during their tenure towards the partial fulfilment of their requirement for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Zoology at Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 31-10-2023

Supervisor

We hereby declare that the project work on Environmental Studies titled" EFFECT OF VVERMICOMPOSTON SOIL FERTILITY" submitted by us for the degree of Bachelor of science done under the guidance of Dr.C.Josephine Priyatharshini, Assistant professor, Department of Zoology, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, and this work has not been submitted else where for any other degree.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 31-10-2023

Name of the Student.	Reg.No.	Signature
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ABISHA. R	2021AUZ443	Abisha R
AKISHA MOL. S	2021AUZ407	Akisha Mol. 8
SOWMIYA. T.	2021AUZ408	Sowmiya 7
		•

BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "Analysis of Few Plant Litters on Soil Fertility" submitted by Saranya, K. (2021AUZ151), Selva Lekshmi, S.(2021AUZ152), Shafna Sherin, M. (2021AUZ153), Ubasana, J. (2021AUZ154), Varshini, J. (2021AUZ155), Department of Zoology, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli towards the partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of science in Zoology is a bonafide record of the work carried out by them under the guidance and supervision of Dr.C.Josephine Priyatharshini, Assistant professor, Department of Zoology, Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil.

Supervisor

HOD, Department of Zoology Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoll-629 004

Submitted for vaiva voce Examination held on 31..10..2024

P.T. Arolyaglary. 8. Prush External Examiners Dr. S. Prakash Shoba Dr.P.T. Arokya Glory

STUDY ON THE EFFECT OF TARMARIND LEAF LITTERS ON SOIL FERTILITY

Project report submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN ZOOLOGY

Submitted By

 Sr. S. ANTO MONISHA.
 - (Reg. No.: 2021AUZ138)

 A. ANU FLOWERCY
 - (Reg. No.: 2021AUZ139)

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 - (Reg. No.: 2021AUZ140)

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 - (Reg. No.: 2021AUZ141)

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 - (Reg. No.: 2021AUZ142)



DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)
NAGERCOIL

NOVEMBER 2023

BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project entitled "STUDY ON THE EFFECT OF TARMARIND LEAF LITTERS ON SOIL FERTILITY" is a bonafide record of work done by Sr. S. ANTO MONISHA (Reg. No.: 2021AUZ138), A. ANU FLOWERCY (Reg. No.: 2021AUZ139), K. ANUSHA (Reg. No.: 2021AUZ140), F. DEENU (Reg.No.:2021AUZ141) and N. DHARSHINI (Reg. No.: 2021AUZ142) under the guidance and supervision of Dr. C. Anitha, during their tenure towards the partial fulfilment of their requirement for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Zoology at Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli.

Supervisor

Head of the Department Dr. A. SHYLA SUGANTHI, M.Sc., Ph.D.,

HOD, Department of Zoology

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CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project entitled "STUDY ON THE EFFECT OF TARMARIND LEAF LITTERS ON SOIL FERTILITY" is a bonafide record of work done by Sr.S.ANTO MONISHA (Reg. No.: 2021AUZ138), A. ANU FLOWERCY (Reg.No.:2021AUZ139), K. ANUSHA (Reg.No.:2021AUZ140), F. DEENU (Reg.No.:2021AUZ141) and N. DHARSHINI (Reg. No.: 2021AUZ142) under my supervision during their tenure towards the partial fulfilment of their requirement for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Zoology at Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 31.10.2023

Dr. C. Anitha

Supervisor

We hereby affirm that the project work entitled "STUDY ON THE EFFECT OF TARMARIND LEAF LITTERS ON SOIL FERTILITY" being submitted to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli, in partial fulfilment of the degree of Bachelor of Science in Zoology was entirely carried out by us at the Department of Zoology, Holy Cross College, Nagercoil, under the guidance of Dr. C. Anitha, Assistant Professor in the Department of Zoology, Holy Cross College, Nagercoil and this work has not been submitted elsewhere for any other degree.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 31.10.2023

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F. DEENU	(Reg. No.: 2021AUZ141)	Dharshy: N
N. DHARSHINI	(Reg. No.: 2021AUZ142)	Dharshy: N

STUDY ON THE EFFECT OF LEAF LITTERS (MANGIFERA INDICA, ANNONA SQUAMOSA AND AZADIRACHTA INDICA) ON SOIL FERTILITY

Project report submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonoumus) Nagercoil affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of the degree of

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

IN

ZOOLOGY

Submitted by

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Aadharsha. G.K	2021AUZ133
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DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY,
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OCTOBER - 2023

Dr. C. Anitha, M.Sc., M.Phil., B.Ed., Ph.D Assistant Professor, Department of Zoology, Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil – 4

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled "STUDY ON THE EFFECT OF LEAF LITTERS (MANGIFERA INDICA, ANNONA SQUAMOSA AND AZADIRACHTA INDICA) ON SOIL FERTILITY" is a bonafide record of work done by Vinnarasi, A., (Reg. No: 2021AUZ135) Aadharsha, G.K., (Reg. No: 2021AUZ133) Abi Esther, R., (Reg. No:2021AUZ134) Abinaya Sree, S., (Reg. No:2021AUZ135), Abisha, I., (Reg.No:2021AUZ136) under my supervision during their tenure towards partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Zoology at Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundharanar University, Tirunelveli. This dissertation or any part of this has not been submitted elsewhere for any other degree.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 31.10.2023

A 231/10/2023

(Dr. C. Anitha)

Supervisor

BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled "STUDY ON THE EFFECT OF LEAF LITTERS (MANGIFERA INDICA, ANNONA SQUAMOSA AND AZADIRACHTA INDICA) ON SOIL FERTILITY" submitted by Vinnarasi. A, Reg. No.2021AUZ092, Aadharsha G.K, Reg. No. 2021AUZ133, Abi Esther R, Reg. No. 2021AUZ134, Abinaya Sree S, Reg. No. 2021AUZ135, Abisha. I, Reg. No. 2021AUZ136 to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the degree of Bachelor of science in zoology, is a bonafide record of the work carried out by her under the guidance and supervision of Dr. C. Anitha, M.Sc., B.Ed., M. Phil. Ph.D., Assistant Professor in zoology, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, during the academic year 2023-2024.

Head of the Department

Dr. A. SHYLA SUGANTHI, M.SC., PE.B., HOD, Department of Zoology

Holy Cross College (Autonomous)

Nagercoll-629 004

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Submitted for Viva-Voce examination held on 31.10.2023

We hereby affirm that the project work entitled "STUDY ON THE EFFECT OF LEAF LITTERS (MANGIFERA INDICA, ANNONA SQUAMOSA AND AZADIRACHTA INDICA) ON SOIL FERTILITY" being submitted to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli, in partial fulfillment of the degree of Bachelor of Science in Zoology was entirely carried out by us at the Department of Zoology, Holy Cross College, Nagercoil, under the guidance of Dr. C. Anitha, Assistant Professor in the Department of Zoology, Holy Cross College, Nagercoil and this work has not been submitted elsewhere for any other degree.

Place: Nagercoil

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Name of the Student	Reg. No.	Signature
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R. ABI ESTHER	2021AUZ134	R.Abi Esther.
S. ABINAYA SREE	2021AUZ135	s.Abinaya siee
I. ABISHA	2021AUZ136	5.Abinaya snee D.Abisha

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

TRADITIONAL HERBAL REMEDIES

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the

BACHELOR OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

Submitted By

VENISHA.V Reg. No. 2021SUS060
ANNA JOENCY.B Reg. No. 2021SUS027
LENCIA.J Reg. No. 2021SUS039
DIVYA.C Reg. No. 2021SUS342

Under the guidance of

Dr. R. REENA ROSE M.Sc., M.Phil., Ph.D.,

Assistant Professor in department of Computer Science



DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)
RE-ACCREDITED WITH A+ GRADE (CGPA3.35)
(AFFILIATED TO MANONMANIAN SUNDRANARUNIVERSITY)
NAGERCOIL-629 004
OCTOBER-2023

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that dissertation entitled "TRADITIONAL HERBAL REMEDIES "submitted by the candidates Venisha.V(2021SUS060), Leneia.J(2021SUS039), Anna Joeney.B (2021SUS027), Divya.C(2021SUS342) of III B.Sc.Computer science, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award to the degree of BACHELOR OF COMPUTER SCIENCE is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 25/10/2023

lead of the Department

Department of Computer Science

HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT
DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE
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NAGERCOIL

Dr. R. REENA ROSE M.Sc., M.Phil., Ph.D.,

Supervisor

We here by declare that this Project workon Environmental Studies titled " TRADITIONAL HERBAL REMEDIES "submitted by us for the degree of BACHELOR OF COMPUTER SCIENCE is done under the guidance of Dr.R.REENA ROSE M.Sc., M.Phil., Ph.D., Assistant Professor, Department of Computer Science, Holy Cross College(Autonomous), Nagercoil was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associate-ship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 25/10/2023

B. Anna Joency Anna Joency.B

J. Lencia.

FASHION'S ECO-IMPACT & SUSTAINABILITY

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous),

Nagercoil in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of degree of

BACHELOR OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

By

ANESHIA P NOBLE	Reg.No.2021SUS339
BHAHIMA MUNAWARA.B	Reg.No.2021SUS031
MARIO DANISH.K	Reg.No.2021SUS042
MARY VERSHINI.V	Reg.No.2021SUS044
SEETHALAXMI, V	Reg.No.2021SUS049

Under the Guidance of

MRS. C. SHERISHA, M.Sc., M.Phil., B.Ed.

Assistant Professor in Department of Computer Science



DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE(AUTONOMOUS)
RE-ACCREDITED WITH A+ GRADE (CGPA 3.35)

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NAGERCOIL-629 004
OCTOBER-2023

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled "FASHION'S ECO-IMPACT & ANESHIA NOBLE, SUSTAINABILITY" submitted by (Reg.No.2021SUS0339), BHAHIMA MUNAWARA.B (Reg.No.2021SUS031), MARY VERSHINI.V DANISH.K (Reg.No.2021SUS042), MARIO (Reg.No.2021SUS044), SEETHALAXMI.V (Reg.No.2021SUS049) of III B.Sc. Computer Science (Self-Financed), Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the award to the degree of BACHELOR OF COMPUTER SCIENCE is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 25-10-2023

Head of the Department

Department of Computer science

MRS. C. SHERISHA, M.Sc., M.Phil., B.Ed.

Supervisor

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)
NAGERCOIL

We hereby declare that this project work on Environmental Studies titled "FASHION'S ECO-IMPACT & SUSTAINABILITY" submitted by us for the degree of BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE is done to the under the guidance of MRS. C. SHERISHA, M.Sc., M.Phil., B.Ed., Department of Computer Science, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associateship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 25-10-2023

ANESHIA P NOBLE

B. Bhahima Munawara BHAHIMA MUNAWARA.B

Mario Danish. K

V. Mary Vershini MARY VERSHINI.V

> SeethalaxmiV SEETHALAXMI.V

MARINE PLASTIC POLLUTION

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of

BACHELOR OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

Submitted By

Ashpin.S	Reg. No. 2021SUS030
Cithiceswari.S	Reg. No. 2021SUS032
Manju.K	Reg. No. 2021SUS040
Shiny.S	Reg. No. 2021SUS050
Suganya.R	Reg. No. 2021SUS055

Under the guidance of

Mrs. C. SHERISHA, M.Sc., M.Phil, B.Ed.,

Assistant Professor in department of Computer Science(Self Financed)



DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE (SELF FINANCED)

HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

RE-ACCREDITED WITH A+ GRADE (CGPA3.35)

(AFFILIATED TO MANONMANIAN SUNDRANAR UNIVERSITY)

NAGERCOIL-629 004

OCTOBER-2023

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that dissertation entitled "MARINE PLASTIC POLLUTION "submitted by the candidates Ashpin.S (RegNo:2021SUS030), Cithiceswari.S (RegNo:2021SUS032), Manju.K (RegNo:2021SUS040), Shiny.S (RegNo:2021SUS051), Suganya.R (RegNo:2021SUS055) of III B.Sc.computer science (Self-Financed), Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award to the degree of BACHELOR OF COMPUTER SCIENCE is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

Head of the Department

Mrs. C. SHERISHA, M.Sc., M.Phil., B.Ed.,

Computer Science(S.F)

supervisor

HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT
DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)
NAGEPCOIL

We hereby declare that this project work on Environmental Studies titled "ECOTOURISM DEVELOPMENT IN KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT" submitted by us for the degree of BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE is done to the under the guidance of MRS. C. SHERISHA, M.Sc., M.Phil., B. Ed Department of Computer Science, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associateship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 31.10.2023

ABINAYA. J

B. Jakami Posk ta LAKSHMI PRABHA. B

Sophie Swethe & SOPHIE SWETHA. S

THIVYA LEKSHMI. P

VASUKI. A.M

AROCKIYA DIJOLIN. R

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH

PROJECT REPORT

DEFORESTATION IN KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT

A report submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the Award of Degree of

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Submitted by

Name	Reg.No.
Suhasini K.	2021AUE239
Sumitha T.M.	2021AUE240
Denismobi A.	2021AUE423
Jeswill Frankline B.	2021AUE424
Toniya A.	2021AUE425
Anto Caroline E.	2021AUE447
Jefnee A.	2022AUE427

Under the guidance of

Ms.J.S.Amlin Beatrice, M.A., PGDELT., M.Phil.



PG and Research Department of English

HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL

Accredited with A+ Grade (CCPA3.35- Cycle) by NAAC

Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli

November, 2023

External Examiner

This project entitled Deforestation in Kanyakumari district is our original and independent work, submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil (Manonmaniam Sundaranar University) in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the B.A. Degree in English Literature. We hereby declare that the facts are genuine and not based on any other research work.

Name	Reg.No.	Signature
Suhasini K.	2021AUE239	suhasini.K
Sumitha T.M.	2021AUE240	Sumitha:TM
Denismobi A.	2021AUE423	Devis Hoti. A.
Jeswill Frankline B.	2021AUE424	Trewill Frankline.
Toniya A.	2021AUE425	A. Toniya
Anto Caroline E.	2021AUE447	E. Anto Caroline
Jefnee A.	2022AUE427	Jefree.

PLACE: Nagercoil

DATE: November 2023

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project entitled as Deforestation in Kanyakumari district submitted by Suhasini K., Sumitha T.M., Denismobi A., Jeswill Frankline B., Toniya A., Anto Caroline E., Jefnee A., is a report work done during 2023 under the supervision and guidance of Ms. Amlin Beatrice and that the project has not previously formed its basis for the award to the candidate of any degree, diploma, fellowship or any other similar title.

I also certify that this project represents complete independent work on the part of the candidates.

PLACE: Nagercoil

DATE: November 2023

Head of the Department

PG & RESEARCH DEPT. OF ENGLISH HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) NAGERCOIL - 629 004 Guide

(Ms. J.S. Amlin Beatrice)

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We own our deep gratitude to God Almighty for His grace and blessings, which helped us to complete this project.

We are grateful to our Principal Dr. Sr.S.Sahayaselvi, M.com., M.Phil., Ph.D., NET., PGDCAB., for providing this opportunity to undertake our project.

With deep sense of gratitude, we thank Ms.J.S. Amlin Beatrice, M.A.,

PGDELT., M.Phil. for encouraging us to work on this topic and for giving us proper

guidance to complete the work in time.

We own our gratitude to Ms.Alby Grace, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D. Head of the Department of English of Holy Cross College (Autonomous) for giving us her encouragement and proper guidance to finish our goal in time.

We are thankful to our class teacher Ms.C.Nesavathy, M.A., M.A (Ling.), M.Phil., NET, SET for her constant encouragement and support.

We extend our gratitude to our parents who constantly encouraged us to go ahead with confidence in this academic venture.

We wish to place on record the joyful memories we are going to cherish regarding the support received from our friends and members of our families.

PROJECT REPORT

VOLTE-FACE IN CLIMATE WITHIN THE BOUNDS OF KANIYAKUMARI

A report submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Award of the Degree of

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Submitted by

Name	Reg. No
Kiruthitha R.C.	2021AUE215
Kowski Sharon Dhas C.A.	2021AUE216
Leni E.	2021AUE217
Lijma Joann	2021AUE218
Megala S.P.	2021AUE219
Michael Anto Jeslie C.	2021AUE220
Michael Reshma A.	2021AUE221
Mobisha Keni C.	2021AUE222

Under the guidance of

Ms. Amlin Beatrice J.S., M.A., PGDELT., M.Phil.



PG & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL

Accredited with A+ Grade (CGPA 3.35 – IV Cycle) by NAAC Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli

NOVEMBER 2023

External Examiner

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project entitled *Volte-Face in Climate within the Bounds of Kanyakumari* submitted by Kiruthitha R.C., Kowski Sharon Dhas C.A., Leni E., Lijma Joann, Megala S.P., Michael Anto Jeslie C., Michael Reshma A. and Mobisha Keni C.is a research work done during 2023 under the supervision and guidance of Ms. Amlin Beatrice and that the project has not previously formed its basis for the award to the candidate of any degree, diploma, fellowship or any other similar title.

I also certify that this project represents complete independent work on the part of the candidates.

PLACE: Nagercoil

DATE: November 2023

Head of the Department

Dr. ALBY GRACE, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D.

(Dr. ALBY GRACE, M.

Guide

(Ms. Amlin Beatrice)

This project entitled Volte-Face in Climate within the Bounds of Kanyakumari is our original and independent work, submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil [Manonmaniam Sundaranar University] in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the B.A. Degree in English Literature. We hereby declare that the facts are genuine and not based on any other research work.

Name	Reg. No	Signature
Kiruthitha R.C.	2021AUE215	Okou.
Kowski Sharon Dhas C.A.	2021AUE216	1 %
Leni E.	2021AUE217	Lent
Lijma Joann	2021AUE218	hat
Megala S.P.	2021AUE219	P. Ju
Michael Anto Jeslie C.	2021AUE220	A. Micheal Roshma
Michael Reshma A.	2021AUE221	A. Micheal Tours
Mobisha Keni C.	2021AUE222	47

PLACE: Nagercoil

DATE: November 2023

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We owe our deep gratitude to God Almighty for His grace and blessings, which helped us to complete this project.

We are grateful to our Principal Dr. Sr. S. Sahayaselvi, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D., NET, PGDCAB., for providing this opportunity to undertake our project.

With deep sense of gratitude, we thank Ms. J.S. Amlin Beatrice, M.A., PGDELT., M.Phil.for encouraging us to work on this topic and for giving us proper guidance to complete the work in time.

We owe our gratitude to Dr. Alby Grace, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D. Head of the Department of English of Holy Cross College (Autonomous) for giving us her encouragement and proper guidance to finish our goal in time.

We are thankful to our class teacher Ms. C. Nesavathy, M.A., M.A. (Ling.), M.Phil., NET, SET for her constant encouragement and support.

We extend our gratitude to our parents who constantly encouraged us to go ahead with confidence in this academic venture.

We wish to place on record the joyful memories we are going to cherish regarding the support received from our friends and members of our families.

PROJECT REPORT

DRAINAGE SYSTEM AND LAND POLLUTION

A report submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the Award of Degree of

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Submitted by

Name	Register No.
Nitharshana A.	2021AUE224
Oskar Caroline J.C.	2021AUE225
Rakshana V.	2021AUE226
Rini Mercy R.	2021AUE228
Sahaya Prinisha P.	2021AUE229
Shahana D'costa H.	2021AUE230
Shalomin Lovelina R.	2021AUE231

Under the guidance of

Ms. J.S. Amlin Beatrice M.A., PGDELT., M.Phil.



PG and Research Department of English

HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL

Accredited with A+ Grade (CCPA 3.35 - Cycle) by NAAC

Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli.

November, 2023

External Examiner

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project entitled as Drainage System and Land

Pollution submitted by Nitharshana A., Oskar Caroline J.C., Rakshana V., Rini Mercy

R., Sahaya Prinisha P., Shahana D'Costa. H., Shalomin Lovelina R., is a report work

done during 2023 under the supervision and guidance of Ms. Amlin beatrice and that
the project has not previously formed its basis for the award to the candidate of any
degree, diploma, fellowship or any other similar title.

I also certify that this project represents complete independent work on the part of the candidates.

PLACE: Nagercoil

DATE: November 2023

Head of the Department

PG & RESEARCH DEPT. OF ENGLISH HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)
NAGERCOIL - 629 004

Guide

(Ms. Amlin Beatrice)

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project entitled as Drainage System and Land

Pollution submitted by Nitharshana A., Oskar Caroline J.C., Rakshana V., Rini Mercy

R., Sahaya Prinisha P., Shahana D'Costa. H., Shalomin Lovelina R., is a report work

done during 2023 under the supervision and guidance of Ms. Amlin beatrice and that
the project has not previously formed its basis for the award to the candidate of any
degree, diploma, fellowship or any other similar title.

I also certify that this project represents complete independent work on the part of the candidates.

PLACE: Nagercoil

DATE: November 2023

Head of the Department

PGALBY GRAGE, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D. HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT PG & RESEARCH DEPT. OF ENGLISH HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) NAGERCOIL - 629 004

Guide

(Ms. Amlin Beatrice)

This project entitled Drainage system and pollution is our original and independent work, submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil [Manonmaniam Sundaranar University] in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the B.A. Degree in English Literature. We hereby declare that the facts are genuine and not based on any other research work.

Name	Reg. No	Signature
Nitharshana A.	2021AUE224	Witharshana of
Oskar Caroline J.C.	2021AUE225	J. C. Oskar Caroline
Rakshana V.	2021AUE226	v. Ratshara.
Rini Mercy R.	2021AUE228	Mairy
SahayaPrinisha P.	2021AUE229	Prinishaf.
Shahana D Costa H.	2021AUE230	Shehanter Ostah.
ShalominLovelina R.	2021AUE231	R. Chalomin Lovalina

PLACE: Nagercoil

DATE: November 2023

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We owe our deep gratitude to God Almighty for His grace and blessings, which helped us to complete this project.

We are grateful to our Principal Dr. Sr. S. Sahaya Selvi, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D., NET, PGDCAB., for providing this opportunity to undertake our project.

With deep sense of gratitude, we thank Ms. J.S. Amlin Beatrice, M.A.,

PGDELT., M.Phil. for encouraging us to work on this topic and for giving us proper

guidance to complete the work in time.

We owe our gratitude to Ms. Alby Grace, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D. Head of the Department of English of Holy Cross College (Autonomous) for giving us her encouragement and proper guidance to finish our goal in time.

We are thankful to our class teacher Ms. C. Nesavathy, M.A.(Ling.), M.Phil., NET, SET for her constant encouragement and support.

We extend our gratitude to our parents who constantly encouraged us to go ahead with confidence in this academic venture.

We wish to place on record the joyful memories we are going to cherish regarding the support received from our friends and members of our families.

PROJECT REPORT FOR ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES COMMERCIAL CROP PRODUCTION IN A NURSERY

A report submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of Degree of

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Submitted by

Name	Reg. No.
Abisha W.M.	2021AUE180
Adiksha Sherlin Nissi G.	2021AUE181
Akshallya A.S.	2021AUE182
Akshya R.	2021AUE183
Amala V. Anchana	2021AUE185
Amy Majella J.	2021AUE188
Angelin Suruthi T.	2021AUE189
Antony Clactia K.	2021AUE190

Under the guidance of

Ms. J.S. Amlin Beatrice, M.A., PGDELT., M.Phil.



PG & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH HOLY CROS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL

Accredited with A+ Grade (CGPA 3.35- IV Cycle) by NAAC
Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli
NOVEMBER 2023

Certificate

This is to certify that the project entitled as Commercial Crop Production in a Nursery submitted by Abisha W.M., Adiksha Sherlin Nissi G., Akshallya A.S., Akshya R., Amala V. Anchana, Amy Majella J., Angelin Suruthi T., Antony Clactia K. is a report work done during 2023 under the supervision and guidance of Ms. Amlin Beatrice and that the project has not previously formed its basis for the award to the candidate of any degree, diploma, fellowship or any other similar title.

I also certify that this project represents complete independent work on the part of the candidates.

PLACE: Nagercoil

DATE: November 2023

Head of the Department

Dr. ALBY GRACE, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D.

(HEADA OF THE DEPARTMENT
PG & RESEARCH DEPT. OF ENGLISH
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)
NAGERCOIL - 629 004

Guide

(Ms. J.S. Amlin Beatrice)

Declaration

This project entitled Commercial Crop Production in a Nursery is our original and independent work, submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil [Manonmaniam Sundaranar University] in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the B.A. Degree in English Literature. We hereby declare that the facts are genuine and not based on any other research work.

Name	Reg. No	Signature
Abisha W.M.	2021AUE180	Abida -
Adiksha Sherlin Nissi G.	2021AUE181	Asy
Akshallya A.S.	2021AUE182	Akrhully
Akshya R.	2021AUE183	Aksha R.
Amala V. Anchana	2021AUE185	Amur
Amy Majella J.	2021AUE188	Since
Angelin Suruthi T.	2021AUE189	Anges
Antony Clactia K.	2021AUE190	antony clactia k.
90. material (1997)		V

PLACE: Nagercoil

DATE: November 2023

Acknowledgement

Words are not enough to pour out our feelings and acknowledge everyone who made this work a successful one.

We thank the God Almighty, who showered his blessings on us to carry out this project successfully.

From the bottom of our hearts, we thank Ms. J.S Amlin Beatrice our guide, for her valuable guidance and support. She constantly supervised this project and made this work a successful one. She gave us confidence, encouragement and support for the completion of the project.

We also thank our Head of the Department, Dr. Alby Grace, and all other faculty members of our department for their share in directing us towards our goal.

We owe our gratitude to our principal Dr. Sr. Sahaya Selvi for her encouragement and support.

We also express our sincere gratitude towards our family members and friends for their patience, love, and encouragement.

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH (SF)

DEFORESTATION IN PANAGUDI

Project report on Environmental Studies
Submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil
Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in Partial fulfillment
of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Arts

SUBMITTED BY

NAME	REG NO
ABINAYA MOL.C	2021SUE061
ABINAYA.C	2021SUE062
AFRIN KARISHMA.G	2021SUE063
AJISHA.R.C	2021SUE064
ANGEL THISHANLS	2021SUE065
ASAN HARSHA.S	2021SUE069
ASHMA.M	2021SUE070
SELVA MARY SUFRILLA.A	2021SUE091

UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF

Mrs. NIMESHA.A M.A., MPHIL



DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH (SF)
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL

Accredited with A+ Grade (CGPA 3.35 - IV Cycle) by NAAC

Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli

OCTOBER 2023

A. Nimesha,

Assistant Professor,

Department of English SF,

Holy Cross College (Autonomous),

Nagercoil - 629 004.

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "Deforestation in Panagudi" submitted by C. Abinaya Mol, C. Abinaya, G. Afrin Karishma, R.C Ajisha, S. Angel Thishani, S. Asan Harsha, Ashma M and A. Selva Mary Sufrilla of III BA English SF, Holy Cross College (Autonomous) in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Arts is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

PLACE: Nagercoil

DATE: October 2023

Head of the Department

(Mrs. M. Maria Helen Janoba)

Holy Cross Gallage (Autonomous) Nagercoil - 629 004, Supervisor

(Mrs. A. Nimesha)

We hereby declare that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "Deforestation in Panagudi" submitted by us for the degree of Bachelor of Arts done under the guidance of Mrs. A. Nimesha, Assistant Professor, Department of English SF, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associate-ship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

NAME	REG NO	SIGNATURE
ABINAYA MOL. C	2021SUE061	C. Abinaya Mol
ABINAYA. C	2021SUE062	Alienaya.v
AFRIN KARISHMA. G	2021SUE063	G. Afren Carishine
AJISHA. R.C	2021SUE064	Ajisha.
ANGEL THISHANI. S	2021SUE065	S. Angel Thishani
ASAN HARSHA. S	2021SUE069	S. Osan Franke
ASHMA. M	2021SUE070	Ashma.M
SELVA MARY SUFRILLA. A	2021SUE091	A. Sutrilla.

PLACE: Nagercoil

DATE: October 2023

POLLUTION IN KANYAKUMARI

Project report on Environmental Studies

Submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil

Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in Partial fulfillment
of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Arts

SUBMITTED BY

NAME	REG NO
Rajeswari . K	2021SUE087
Benisha Joe J.G	2021SUE072
Viji Mol . S	2021SUE096
Kowsalya . M	2021SUE081
Jerisha . J	2021SUE078
Mary Jarshini . L	2021SUE083
Suvedha .R	2021SUE094
Subitha . G	2021SUE409
Subitila. O	

UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF Mrs. NIMESHA.A M.A., MPHIL



DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH (SF)

HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL

Accredited with A+ Grade (CGPA 3.35 - IV Cycle) by NAAC

Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli

OCTOBER 2023

A. Nimesha,
Assistant Professor,
Department of English SF,
Holy Cross College (Autonomous),
Nagercoil - 629 004.

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "Pollution in Kanyakumari" submitted by Rajeswari. K, Benisha Joe J.G, Viji Mol.S, Kowsalya M, Jerisha J, Mary Jarshini L, Suvedha R and Subitha G of III BA English SF, Holy Cross College (Autonomous) in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Arts is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

PLACE: Nagercoil

DATE: October 2023

Head of the Department

(Mrs. M. Maria Helen Janoba)

noly Cross College (Autonomous)
Nagercoil - 629 004,

Supervisor

(Mrs. A. Nimesha)

We hereby declare that the project work on Environmental Studies titled
"Pollution in Kanyakumari" submitted by us for the degree of Bachelor of Arts done
under the guidance of Mrs. A. Nimesha, Assistant Professor, Department of English
SF, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, was entirely carried out by us and
it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associate-ship or
fellowship of any other University or Institution.

NAME	REG NO	SIGNATURE
Rajeswari . K	2021SUE087	Rajes wari. 10
Benisha Joe J.G	2021SUE072	Benshajoe J. Or.
Viji Mol . S	2021SUE096	Viling 9
Kowsalya . M	2021SUE081	Kousalya M
Jerisha . J	2021SUE078	Joseisha-J
Mary Jarshini . L	2021SUE083	Jeenshar J Mary Jacobin L Swedhar P
Suvedha .R	2021SUE094	Swiedhay. E
Subitha . G	2021SUE409	Subitha
		11

PLACE: Nagercoil

DATE: October 2023

BIO-WASTE MANAGEMENT IN NAGERCOIL LOCALITY

Project report on Environmental Studies
Submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil
Affiliated to ManonmaniamSundaranar University in Partial fulfillment
of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Arts

SUBMITTED BY

NAME	REG NO
AROCKIYA SWEETNE.S	2021SUE068
KEERTHANA.R	2021SUE080
ROSME ANGELA.S	2021SUE089
SOWBARNIKA.T	2021SUE093
VINITHA.S	2021SUE097
MONIKA.N	2021SUE346
REXINIJ.M	2021SUE401
SHIMARNA.F	2021SUE411

UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF

Mrs. NIMESHA.A M.A., MPHIL



DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH (SF)
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL

Accredited with A+ Grade (CGPA 3.35 - IV Cycle) by NAAC

Affiliated to ManonmaniamSundaranar University, Tirunelveli

OCTOBER 2023

A.Nimesha,

Assistant Professor,

Department of English SF,

Holy Cross College (Autonomous),

Nagercoil - 629 004.

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "Bio-Waste Management in Nagercoil Locality" submitted by S.Arockiya Sweetne, R. Keerthana, S.Rosmeangela, T.Sowbarnika, S,Vinitha, N.Monika, J.M.Rexini and F.Shimarna of III BA English SF, Holy Cross College (Autonomous) in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Arts is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

PLACE: Nagercoil

DATE: October 2023

Head of the Department

(Mrs. M. Maria Helen Janoba)

nery Cross Cellege (Autonomous)

Nagercoil - 629 004.

Supervisor

(Mrs. A. Nimesha)

We hereby declare that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "Bio-Waste Management in Nagercoil Locality" submitted by us for the degree of Bachelor of Arts done under the guidance of Mrs. A. Nimesha, Assistant Professor, Department of English SF, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associate-ship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

NAME	REG NO	SIGNATURE
AROCIYA SWEETNE. S	2021SUE068	Auxina Sweetne . S
KEERTHANA. R	2021SUE080	R. Keerthana S. Rovn- Angth
ROSME ANGELA. S	2021SUE089	5. Rome Angla
SOWBARNIKA. T	2021SUE093	+ K. Sowbar
VINITHA. S	2021SUE097	VILE
MONIKA. N	2021SUE346	N. Monika
REXINI. J.M	2021SUE401	J.M. Rexini
SHIMARNA. F	2021SUE411	7. Shina Rua

PLACE: Nagercoil

DATE: October 2023

WATER POLLUTION IN KANYAKUMARI

Project report on Environmental Studies
Submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil
Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in Partial fulfillment
of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Arts

SUBMITTED BY

NAME	REG NO
Syedali Shameera	2021SUE095
Noorul Arshiya	2021SUE085
AnuPriya	2021SUE385
Narayani	202 ISUE347
Avanthika	2021SUE370
Jain Shylu	2021SUE128
Anish Malika	2021SUE066
Jeba Ini Hein	2021SUE075

UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF

Mrs. NIMESHA.A M.A., MPHIL



DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH (SF) HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL

Accredited with A⁺ Grade (CGPA 3.35 - IV Cycle) by NAAC

Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli

OCTOBER 2023

A. Nimesha,

Assistant Professor,

Department of English SF,

Holy Cross College (Autonomous),

Nagercoil - 629 004.

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "Water Pollution in Kanyakumari" submitted by Syedali Shameera, Noorul Arshiya, Anu Priya, Narayani, Avanthika, Jain Shylu and Anish Malika of III BA English SF, Holy Cross College (Autonomous) in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Arts is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

PLACE: Nagercoil

DATE: October 2023

Head of the Department

(Mrs. M. Maria Helen Janoba)

noty Cross Cullege (Autonomous) Nagercoll - 629 004. Supervison

(Mrs. A. Nimesha)

We hereby declare that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "Water Pollution in Kanyakumari" submitted by us for the degree of Bachelor of Arts done under the guidance of Mrs. A. Nimesha, Assistant Professor, Department of English SF, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associate-ship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

NAME	REG NO	SIGNATURE
Syedali Shameera	2021SUE095	Oden
Noorul Arshiya	2021SUE085	Nonta
AnuPriya	2021SUE385	Aaugu
Narayani	202 ISUE347	Naragara Naragara
Avanthika	2021SUE370	Vanil Lat
Jain Shylu	2021SUE128	Shylait
Anish Malika	2021SUE066	Adjoba
Jeba Ini Hein	2021SUE075	am
The state of the s		

PLACE: Nagercoil

DATE: October 2023

WASTE MANAGEMENT IN HOLY CROSS COLLEGE, NAGERCOIL

Project report on Environmental Studies
Submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil
Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in Partial fulfillment
of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Arts

SUBMITTED BY

NAME	REG NO
AROCKIA MINAVIN FESTINA R	2021SUE067
BERINSHELMIKA S	2021SUE073
BERLIN GEONAS U	2021SUE074
JEEVANA I	2021SUE077
JUDITNURSIUSE K	2021SUE079
RITHANYA X	2021SUE088
SAHAYAMANCY STENO B	2021SUE090
SAHAYASURIYA I	2021SUE371

UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF

Mrs. NIMESHA.A M.A., MPHIL



DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH (SF)

HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL

Accredited with A+ Grade (CGPA 3.35 - IV Cycle) by NAAC

Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli

OCTOBER 2023

A. Nimesha,

Assistant Professor,

Department of English SF,

Holy Cross College (Autonomous),

Nagercoil - 629 004.

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "Waste Management in Holy Cross College, Nagercoil" submitted by Arockia Minavin Festina R, Berin Shelmika S, Berlin Geona S U, Jeevana I, Judit Nursiuse K, Rithanya X, Sahaya Mancy Steno B, and Sahaya Suriya I of III BA English SF, Holy Cross College (Autonomous) in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Arts is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

PLACE: Nagercoil

DATE: October 2023

Head of the Department

(Mrs. M. Maria Helen Janoba)

Holy Cross College (Autonomous)

Nagercoil - 629 004.

Supervisor

(Mrs. A. Nimesha)

We hereby declare that the project work on Environmental Studies titled
"Waste Management in Holy Cross College, Nagercoil" submitted by us for the
degree of Bachelor of Arts done under the guidance of Mrs. A. Nimesha, Assistant
Professor, Department of English SF, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil,
was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other
degree, diploma, associate-ship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

NAME	REG NO	SIGNATURE
AROCKIA MINAVIN FESTINA R	2021SUE067	(ha)
BERINSHELMIKA S	2021SUE073	Berin Shalmila
BERLIN GEONAS U	2021SUE074	Barry Clian
JEEVANA I	2021SUE077	Jewana J
JUDITNURSIUSE K	2021SUE079	Judyt.
RITHANYA X	2021SUE088	Rithanya
SAHAYAMANCY STENO B	2021SUE090	Maray.
SAHAYASURIYA I	2021SUE371	Sout .

PLACE: Nagercoil

DATE: October 2023

DEPARTMENT OF TAMIL (S.F)

இளங்கலை மூன்றாமாண்டு தமிழ் இலக்கியம் சுற்றுச் சூழல் கல்வி

ஹோலிகிறாஸ் கல்லூரி வளாக மூலிகைகள்

திட்டக்கட்டுரை

கட்டுரையாளர்கள்	பதிவு எண்
சு.ஆன்றோ கனி	2021SUT098
ஜெ.இன்பென்டா ரோஷ்னி	2021SUT099
ம.பிரிஜிட்டா	2021SUT100
நா.சப்ரின் நிஷா	2021SUT101
ச.சரண்யா	2021SUT102
ச.உதயா	2021SUT103
செ.அபிநயா	2021SUT416

மேற்பார்வையாளர்

முனைவர் ம.மேபல் எடல்குயின்



தமிழ்த்துறை (சுயநிதி) ஹோலிகிறாஸ் கல்லூரி (தன்னாட்சி) நாகர்கோவில் - 629004. அக்டோபர் - 2023

இயல் - 1 திட்டக்கட்டுரை அறிமுகம்

- 1.1. திட்ட முன்னுரை
- 1.2. திட்டக் கட்டுரை நோக்கம்
- 1.3. திட்டக் கட்டுரை தலைப்பு
- 1.4. தேர்ந்தெடுக்கக் காரணம்
- 1.5. திட்ட அணுகுமுறை
- 1.6. திட்டப்பகுப்பு
- 1.7. முதன்மை ஆதாரம்
- 1.8. துணைமை ஆதாரங்கள்
- 1.9. திட்டக்கட்டுரை நிறைவுரை

நன்றியுரை

'ஹோலிகிறாஸ் கல்லூரி வளாக மூலிகைகள்' என்னும் தலைப்பில் எழுதப்பட்ட இத்திட்டக்கட்டுரை சிநந்த முறையில் நிறைவு பெற அருள்புரிந்த எல்லாம் வல்ல இறைவனுக்கு முதலில் எங்களது நன்றியைக் காணிக்கையாக்குகின்றோம்.

சுற்றுச்சூழல் கல்விக்கான திட்டப்பணியை எங்களுக்கு அறிமுகம் செய்த ஹோலிகிறாஸ் கல்லூரிக்கு நன்றி.

இந்தத் திட்ட ஏட்டினை உருவாக்க எங்களுக்கு ஆக்கமும், ஊக்கமும் அருளிய தமிழ்த்துறைத்தலைவர் **முனைவர் சி.ஆன்சிமோள்** அவர்களுக்கும் மற்றும் அனைத்துப் பேராசிரியர்களுக்கும் மனமார்த்த நன்றியைத் தெரிவித்துக்கொள்கிறோம்.

இத்திட்ட ஏடு நல்ல முறையில் நிறைவுபெற உறுதுணையாய் இருந்து ஆய்வு செய்யும் முறையினைப் பொறுப்பாக விளக்கி வழிநடத்திய எங்கள் மதிப்பிற்குரிய பேராசிரியர் முனைவர் ம.மேபல் எடல்குயின் அவர்களுக்கும் நண்பர்களுக்கும் நன்றியைத் தெரிவித்துக் கொள்கிறோம்.

இத்திட்ட ஏட்டினைச் சிறந்த முறையில் தட்டச்சு செய்து தந்த ராகுல் கணினி நிறுவனத்தாருக்கும் நன்றி.

மேற்பார்வையாளர் சான்றிதழ்

இளங்கலை மூன்றாமாண்டு தமிழ் இலக்கியம் சுற்றுச்சூழல் கல்விக்காக 'ஹோலிகிறாஸ் கல்லூரி வளாக மூலிகைகள்' என்னும் தலைப்பில் அமைந்த திட்டக்கட்டுரை சு.ஆன்றோ கனி, ஜெ.இன்பென்டா ரோஷ்னி, ம.பிரிஜிட்டா, நா.சப்ரின் நிஷா, ச.சரண்யா, சு.உதயா, செ.அபிநயா ஆகியோர்களால் குழுவாகச் செய்யப்பட்டது என்று சான்றளிக்கிறேன்.

துறைத்தலைவர் Department of Tamil Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil • 629 004.

மேற்பார்வையாளர்

இடம்: நாகா்கோவில்

рпаі: 30 10 2023

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

A STUDY ON SOIL EROSION

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to Holy Cross College

(Autonomous), Nagercoil affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in

Partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the degree of

BACHELORS OF ARTS IN HISTORY

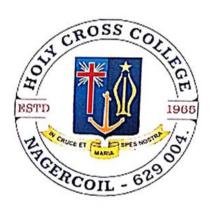
Submitted by

Name of the Students	Register Number
J.Ashika Bright	2021AUH156
A.Nebika Beldezazar	2021AUH159
S.Nithisha	2021AUH160
S.Renuka	2021AUH161

Under the guidance of

Dr. V. Sujin Flower, M.Sc., M.Phil., Ph.D.,

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS (AIDED)



HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL.

Accredited with A+ Grade (CGPA 3.35 – IV Cycle) by NAAC Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli.

November 2023

Dr. V .Sujin Flower, M. S c., M.Phil. Ph. D.,

Department of Mathematics (Aided)

Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil - 629 004

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that this project work entitled "A STUDY ON SOIL EROSION" of III B.A. History (Aided), Holy Cross College (Autonomous) in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelors of Arts in History is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

Submitted by,

Name of the Students	Register Number
J.Ashika Bright	2021AUH156
A.Nebika Beldezazar	2021AUH159
S.Nithisha	2021AUH160
S.Renuka	2021AUH161

Place: Nagercoll

Date: 25 10 2023

Head of Department

Dr. I. JALAJA KUMARI Assistant Professor & Flead Department of History Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagorcoil - 629004 V. Lyun Mowen

Dr. V. SUJIN FLOWER, M.Sc., M.Phil., Ph.D., Assistant Professor Department of Mathematics Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoll - 629 004

We hereby declare that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "A STUDY ON SOIL EROSION" submitted by us for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in History done under the guidance of Dr. V. Sujin Flower M.Sc., M.Phil., Ph.D., Assistant Professor, Department of Mathematics (Aided), Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, was entirely carried out by us and it has been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associate - ship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 25.10.2023

Name of the Students

- J. Ashika Bright
- A. Nebika Beldezazar
- S. Nithisha
- S. Renuka

Signature of Students

J Ashika Bright A Nebika Beldezazar. S Nithisha

S Renulta

A STUDY ON WATER POLLUTION

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in Partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Arts in History

Submitted by

Name of the students	Register Number
K. Srimathi	2021AUH163
M. Thanushya	2021AUH164
T. Anto Nisha	2021AUI-1409
M. Monisha	2021AUH411

Under the guidance of

Dr. J. Befija Minnie M.Sc., B.Ed., M.Phil.,Ph.D.,

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS (AIDED)



HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL.

Accredited with A+Grade(CGPA 3.35 - IV Cycle) by NAAC Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli

November 2023

Dr. J. Befija Minnie M.Sc., B.Ed., M.Phil., Ph.D.

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS (AIDED)

Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil - 629 004.

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "A STUDY ON WATER POLLUTION of III B.A History (Aided), Holy Cross College (Autonomous) in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Arts in History is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

Submitted by,

Name of the students	Register Number
K. Srimathi	2021AUH163
M. Thanushya	2021AUH164
T. Anto Nisha	2021AUH409
M. Monisha	2021AUH411

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 25 . 10.2023

Head of Department

Assistant Professor & Head
Department of History
Holy Cross College (Autonomous)
Nagercoil - 629004

Supervisor

We hereby declare that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "A STUDY ON WATER POLLUTION" submitted by us for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in History done under the guidance of Dr. J. Befija Minnie M.Sc., B .Ed., M.Phil., Ph.D. DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS (AIDED) Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associate-ship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 25.6.2023

Name of the students

Signature of students

K. Srimathi

M. Thanushya

K.SulMathi M.Thanushya.

T. Anto Nish

M. Monisha

Anto Nisha.T

A STUDY ON LAND POLLUTION

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoll aliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in Partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Arts in History

Submitted by

Name of the students	Register Number
S. Threse Mency	2021AUH412
S. Salome Elna	2021AUH444
T. Bavisha	2021AUH452
J. Jenifer	2021AUH453

Under the guidance of
Dr. J. Befija Minnie M.Sc., B.Ed., M.Phil., Ph.D.
DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS (AIDED)



HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL.

Accredited with A+Grade(CGPA 3.35 - IV Cycle) by NAAC Affiliated to

Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli

November 2023

Dr. J. Befija Minnie, M.Sc., B. J.d.,
M.Phil., Ph.D.Department of Mathematics (Aided),
Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil - 629 004.

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "A STUDY ON LAND POLLUTION of III B.A History (Aided), Holy Cross College (Autonomous) in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Arts in History is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

Submitted by,

Name of the students	Register Number
S. Threse Mency	2021AUH412
S. Salome Elna	2021AUH444
T. Bavisha	2021AUH452
J. Jenifer	2021AUH453

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 25: 10:2023

Head of Department

Supervisor

Dr. I. JALAJA KUMARI

Assistant Professor & Head

Department of History
Holy Cross College (Autonomous)

Nagercoil - 829004

Department of Mathematics

Nagercoil - 829004

Nagercoil - 829004

111111

DECLARATION

We hereby declare that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "A STUDY ON LAND POLLUTION" submitted by us for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in History done under the guidance of Dr. J. Befija Minnie, M.Sc., B. Ed., M.Phil., Ph.D. Department of Mathematics (Aided), Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associate-ship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 25:10:2023

Name of the students

- S. Threse Mency
- S. Salome Elna
- T. Bavisha
- J. Jenifer

Signature of students

- 5. Jhrese Mency S. Salome Elna T. Bavisha J. Jenifer

A STUDY ON AIR POLLUTION

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous),
Nagercoil affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in Partial fulfillment of the
requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Arts in History
Submitted by

Name of the students	Register Number
II. Vinisha	2021AUH454
W. Evelin Simija	2021AUH458
S. Sahaya Mckitha	2021AUH462
T. Sahaya Reshi	2021AUH465

Under the guidance of Dr.V.SUJIN FLOWER M.Sc., M.Phil., Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Mathematics



HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL.

Accredited with A+Grade(CGPA 3.35 - IV Cycle) by NAAC Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli

November 2023

Dr.V.SUJIN FLOWER M.Sc., M.Phil., Ph.D.,
Assistant Professor of Mathematics
Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil - 629 004.

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "A STUDY ON AIR POLLUTION of III B.A History (Aided), Holy Cross College (Autonomous) in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Arts in History is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

Submitted by,

Name of the students	Register Number
E. Vinisha	2021AUH454
W. Evelin Sinuja	2021AUH458
S. Sahaya Mekitha	2021AUH462
T. Sahaya Reshi	2021AUH465

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 25/10/2023

Head of Department

Dr. I. JALAJA KUMARI
Assistant Professor & Ifead
Department of History
Holy Cross College (Autonomous)
Nagercoil - 629004

V. Lujin Ilower Supervisor

Dr. V. SUJIN FLOWER, M.Sc., M.Phil., Ph.D., Assistant Professor Department of Mathematics Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil - 629 004

We hereby declare that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "A STUDY ON AIR POLLUTION " submitted by us for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in History done under the guidance of Dr. V. Sujin Flower M.Sc., M. Phil., Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Mathematics, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associate-ship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 25/10/2023

Name of the students

E. Vinisha

W. Evelin Sinuja

S. Sahaya Mekitha

T. Sahaya Reshi

Signature of students

E. Vinisha W. Evelin sinuja 8. sahaya Mekitha T. sahaya Resi

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS

A Study on selected Flood Affected in Village

Project report on enviroinmental studies

Bachelor of Economics

Submitted by

Name	Reg.No
R .Kohila	2021AUF170
S. Ponlakshmi	2021AUF172
J. Sahaya Maclin Annie	2021AUF174
V. Swathiga	2021AUF179
J. Sahaya Abitha	2021AUF420

Under the guidance of

Sr.S.Antin Mary, M.Sc, NET, SET



Department of Economic

Holy cross college (Autonomous)

Nagercoil - 629 004

2023-2024

Sr.Antin Mary, M.Sc, NET, SET

Assistant Professor,

Department of Mathematics,

Holy Cross College(Autonomous)

Nagercoil629004.

CERTIFICATE

This is Certify that the project report entitled "A Study on Selected Flood Affected in village" is Bonafide record of project work done by , R.Kohila, S.Ponlakshmi, J.Sahaya maclin annie, V. Swathiga, J. Sahaya abitha under my supervision and guidance have submitted is partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Bachelor of economics. It has not formed the basis foe the award of any other degree ,diploma or any title.

Place:Nagercoil

Date: 31-10-2023

Supervisor_

Cross College (Autonomous) Examiner

Napercoll - 529 004

Head of the Department

JENI SANJANA Hileo of the Department Department of Economies Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil.

We hereby declare that the project report entitled "A Study of selected flood affected in village" submitted to the Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil, for the final year under the graduate study is an original worked down under the guidance of Sr.S.Antin Mary ,M.Sc,NET,SET,Department of Mathematics in Holy Cross College (Autonumous) Nagercoil. It has not formed the basis for the award of any other degree , diploma or any title.

Place: Dagorcoil

Date: 31/10/2023

Submitted by

R.Kohila

R.Kohila

S-pontalshing'

S.Ponlakshmi

J. Maclin

J.Sahaya maclin annie

V. Swathiga

V.Swathiga

J. Sahaya Abitha.

J.Sahaya abitha

We bow down before the almighty God and praise him for the blessings he showed upon us, which guided us in taking up this project and gave us the confidence and eligibility to complete it successfully.

We Take this opportunity to thank our principal Dr.S.Sahaya Selvi ,Holy cross college(Autonomous) nagercoil for us this wonderful opportunity to do the project work.We are also graceful to the Head of the department of Economics Dr.S.Jeni Sanjana ,M.A.,M.Phil.,M.B.A.,Ph.D

We express our profound gratitude to Sr.S.Antin Mary,M.Sc.,NET, SET Assistant professor of mathrmatics in Holy cross College (Autonomous),Nagercoil for her genuine guidance,help,comments,excellent suggestions,learned counsel with which we successfully completed this work in a short period of time. Finally we thank all our friends and well-wisher who gave their generous ,valuable suggestions and helped forbthe preparation of this project.

R.Kohila

S.Ponlakshmi

J.Sahaya Maclin Annie

V.Swathiga

J.Sahaya Abitha

STUDY OF A CYCLONE AFFECTED PARUTHIVILAI IN KANYAKUMARI

Project report on Environment Studies

BACHELOR OF ECONOMICS

Submitted by

 Name.
 Reg.No

 A.Bemisha.
 2021AUF167

 M.Santhiya.
 2021AUF175

 S.K.Abisha.
 2021AUF414

 P.Sowmiya.
 2021AUF445

 D.Dhanu Shakani.
 2021AUF445

Under the guidance of

Sr.S.Antin Mary, M.Sc, NET, SET

Assistant Professor of Mathematics



DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)
NAGERCOIL - 629004
2023-2024

Sr. S. Antin Mary, M.Sc, NET, SET

Assignment Professor,

Department of Mathematics,

Holy Cross College (Autonomous)

Nagercoil 629004

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project report entitled " Study of a Cyclone Affected Paruthi Vilai in kanyakumari " is Bonafide record of work done by A.Bemisha, M santhiya, S.K. Abisha, P. Sowmiya, D.Dhanu Shakani under my supervision and guidance have submitted is partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Bachelor of economics .It has not formed the basis for the award of any other degree, diploma or any title.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 31-10-2023

Supervisor

Assistant Professor Department of Mathematics Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Examiner Nagercoll - 629 004

Head of the Department

Dr.S.JENI SANJANA Holy Cross St. Isur (autonomous)

MS20100W

We hereby declare that the project report entitled "Study of a Cyclone affected Paruthivilai in Kanyakumari" submitted to the Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil, For the final year under the graduate study is an original work done under The guidance of Sr. S. Antin Mary, M.Sc, NET, SET, Department of Mathematics in Holy cross college (Autonomous) Nagercoil. It has not formed the basis for the award of any other degree, diploma or any title.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 31-10-2023

Submitted by

A. Bernisha A. Bemisha

M. Santhiya M. Santhiya.

S.K.Abisha Sk.Abisha

P. Sowmiya P. Sowmiya

D. Dhanulhakum D. Dhanu Shakani

We bow down before the almighty God and praise him for the blessing he showed upon us, which guided us in taking up this project and gave us the confidence and eligibility to complete it successfully.

We take this opportunity to think our principal **Dr. Sr. S. Sahaya** selvi, Holy cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil for us this wonderful opportunity to do the project work. We are also graceful to the head of the department of economics **Dr. S. Jeni Sanjana, M.A, M.Phil, M.B.A, Ph.D.**

We express our profound gratitude to Sr. S. Antin Mary, M.Sc, NET,
SET Assistant professor of mathematics in Holly cross College (Autonomous),
Nagercoil for her gen uine guidance, help, comments, excellent suggestions, learned counsel with which we successfully completed this work in the short period of finally we thank all our friends and well-wisher who gave their generous, valuable suggestions and helped for the preparation of this project

A .Bemisha

M.Santhiya

S.K.Abisha

P. Sowmiya

D.Dhanu Shakani

A Study of common plants, birds, animals or insects of a locality

Project report on environment studies

Bachelor of Economics

Submitted by

Name

Phehe

Register No Sruthi 2021AUF178 Aarthi 2021AUF179 Rinthiya 2021AUF419

Gopika 2021AUF415

2021AUF418

Under the guidance of

Sr.S.Antin Mary, M.Sc, NET, SET



Department of Economics

Holy cross college (Autonomous)

Nagercoil - 629 004

2023-2024

Sr.Antin Mary, M.Sc, NET, SET

Assistant Professor.

Department of Mathematics.

Holy Cross College (Autonomous)

Nagercoil629004.

CERTIFICATE

This is Certify that the project report entitled "A Study of common plants, birds, animals or insects of a locality" is Bonafide record of project work done by, Sruthi, Aarthi, Rinthiya, Phebe, Gopika under my supervision and guidance have submitted is partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree or Bachelor of economics. It has not formed the basis foe the award of any other degree, diploma or any title.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 31/10/8023

Supervisor

Assistant Professor partment of Mathematics Cross College (Autonomous)

Head of the Department Des Jenisaniana

PERSONOUS) Nuger call.

Examiner

We hereby declare that the project report entitled "A Study of common plants, birds, animals or insects of a locality" submitted to the Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil, for the final year under the graduate study is an original worked down under the guidance of Sr.S.Antin Mary, M.Sc, NET, SET, Department of Mathematics in Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil. It has not formed the basis for the award of any other degree, diploma or any title.

Place: Nagorcoil

Date: 31 10 2023

Submitted by

Sruthi P. south.

Aarthi B. S. Aarthi

Rinthiya L. Ruthiy a

Phebe A V Phebe

Gopika K. Gopika

We bow down before the almighty God and praise him for the blessings he showed upon us, which guided us in taking up this project and gave us the confidence and eligibility to complete it successfully.

We Take this opportunity to thank our principal Dr.S.Sahaya Selvi, Holy cross college (Autonomous) nagercoil for us this wonderful opportunity to do the project work. We are also graceful to the Head of the department of Economics Dr.S.Jeni Sanjana, M.A., M.Phil., M.B.A., Ph.D.

We express our profound gratitude to Sr.S.Antin Mary,M.Sc.,NET,SET Assistant professor of mathematics in Holy cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil for her genuine guidance, help, comments, excellent suggestions, learned counsel with which we successfully completed this work in a short period of time. Finally we thank all our friends and well wishers who gave their generous, valuable suggestions and helped for the preparation of this project.

Sruthi

Aarthi

Rinthiya

Phebe

Gopika

IMPACT OF WASTE DISPOSAL

Project report on Environmental Studies

BACHELOR OF ECONOMICS

Submitted by

R.H Alshafa 2021AUF165

A. Jeriga Sherly 2021AUF169

A. Megha 2021AUF171

M. Seethalakshmi 2021AUF177

B. Jerofiya 2021AUF446

Under the guidance of

Sr. S. Antin Mary, M.Sc., NET, SET

Assistant Professor of Mathematics



DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS

HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

NAGERCOIL-629004

2023-2024

Sr. S. Antin Mary, M. Sc., NET, SET

Assistant Professor,

Department of mathematics,

Holy Cross College (Autonomous)

Nagercoil 629004.

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project report entitled "IMPACT OF WASTE DISPOSAL" is bonafide record of project work done by (name) under my supervision and guidance have submitted is partial fulfilment of the requirement for the degree of Bachelor of Economics. It has not formed the basis for the award of any other degree, diploma or any title.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 31-10-2023

Supervisor

ANTIN MARY S

Assistant Professor

Department of Mathematics

Holy Cress College (Autonomous)

Nagercoil - 629 904

S.A

Examiner

Head of the Department

Dr.S.JENI SANJANA
Haad of the Department
Department of Expendences
Hely Cross Contact Industrial
Negation

We hereby declare that the project report entitled "IMPACT OF WASTE DISPOSAL" submitted to the Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil, for the final year under graduate study is an original work done under the guidance of Sr. S. Antin Mary, M.Sc., NET, SET, Department of Mathematics in Holy cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil. It has not been previously prepared for the award of any other degree or diploma.

Place: Nagescoil

Date: 31 - 10 - 2023

Submitted by

Floha R.H Alshafa

A. Jeriga Sherly

Megha A

A. Megha

M. Seetha lakshni M. Seethalakshmi B. Jenagiye. B. Jerofiva

B. Jerofiya

We bow down before the Almighty God and praise him for the blessings he showed upon us, which guided us in taking up this project and gave us the confidence and eligibility to complete it successfully.

We take this opportunity to thank our principal Dr. Sr. Sahaya Selvi, Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil for us this wonderful opportunity to do the project work. We are also graceful to the Head of the Department of Economics Dr. S. Jeni Sanjana, M.A., M.Phil., M.B.A., Ph.D

We express our profound gratitude to Sr. S. Antin Mary, M.Sc., NET, SET Assistant professor of Mathematics in Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil for her genuine guide, help, comments, excellent suggestions, learned counsel with which we successfully completed this work in a short period of time.

Finally we thank all our friends and well-wishers who gave their generous, valuable suggestions and helped for the preparation of this project.

R.H Alshafa

A. Jeriga Sherly

A. Megha

M. Seethalakshmi

B. Jerofiya

Effect of Hygienic on the Health in Kanyakumari

Project report on Environmental Studies

BACHELOR OF ECONOMICS

Submitted by

Name	Reg. No
K. Rishma Jahan	2021AUF173
A. Saranya	2021AUF176
J. John Asmitha	2021AUF416
I. Mariya Melsha	2021AUF417
N. Vijaya Lakshmi	2021AUF422

Under the guidance of

Sr. S. Antin Mary, M. Sc., NET, SET

Assistant Professor of Mathematics



DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS

HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

NAGERCOIL - 629004

2023 - 2024

Sr. S. Antin Mary, M. Sc., NET, SET

Assistant Professor,

Department of Mathematics,

Holy Cross College (Autonomous)

Nagercoil 629004.

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project report entitled "Effect of Hygienic of Health in Kanyakumari" is Bonafide record of project work done by, K. Rishma Jahan, A. Saranya, J. John Asmitha, I. Mariya Melsha, N. Vijaya Lakshmi under my supervision and guidance have submitted is partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Bachelor of Economics. It has not formed the basis for the award of any other degree, diploma or any title.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 3|-10-2023

Supervisor

Assistant Professor Department of Mathematics Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoll - 629 004

Examiner

Head of the Department

Department of Economics Holy Cress College (Autonomous)

Nagsfooth.

We hereby declare that the project report entitled "Effect of Hygienic of Health in Kanyakumari" submitted to the Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil, for the final year under the graduate study is an original work done under the guidance of Sr. S. Antin Mary, M. Sc., NET, SET, Department of Mathematics in Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil. It has not formed the basis for the award of any other degree, diploma or any title.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 31-10-2023

Submitted by

K. Rishma Jahan

A. Saranya A. Saranya

J. John Asmitha J. John Asmitha

I. Mariya Melsha I. Mariya Melsha

N. Vijaya takshmi. Vijaya Lakshmi

We bow down before the Almighty God and praise him for the blessings he showed upon which guided us in taking up this project and gave us the confidence and eligibility to complete it successfully.

We take this opportunity to thank our principal Dr. Sr. S. Sahaya Selvi, Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil for us this wonderful opportunity to do the project work. We are also graceful to the Head of the Department of EconomicsDr. S. Jeni Sanjana, M.A., M.Phil., M.B.A., Ph.D.

We express our profound gratitude to Sr. S. Antin Mary, M.Sc., NET, SET Assistant professor of Mathematics in Holy cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil for her genuine guidance, help, comments, excellent suggestions, learned counsel with which we successfully completed this work in a short period of time. Finally we thank all our friends and well-wisher who gave their generous, valuable suggestions and helped for the preparation of this project.

K. Rishma Jahan

A. Saranya

J. John Asmitha

I. Mariya Melsha

N. Vijaya Lakshmi

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

A STUDY ON BIODIVERSITY CONSERVATION

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in Partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Commerce

Submitted by

Name of the students	Register Number
D. Beaulin Sisi	2021AUA257
M. Meega	2021AUA280
S. Minisha	2021AUA282
E. Nitheesha	2021AUA283
D. Priya	2021AUA285
S. Vini Varshini	2021AUA303

Under the guidance of

Dr G. HESIL JERDA, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D

Assistant Professor of Commerce



DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL

Accredited with A⁺ Grade (CGPA 3.35 –IV Cycle) by NAAC Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Thirunelveli

October, 2023

Dr. G. Hesil Jerda, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D.,

Assistant Professor,

Department of Commerce,

Holy Cross College (Autonomous),

Nagercoil - 629 004.

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "Biodiversity Conservation" submitted by D. Beaulin Sisi, M. Meega, S. Minisha, E. Nitheesha, D. Priya, S. Vinu Varshini from 3rd B. Com (aided), Holy Cross College (Autonomous) in partial fulfillment for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Commerce is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

Place: Nagercoil

Date:

Head of the Department

Dr.S.MARY PEARLY SUMATHI, M.Com, B.Ed, M.Phil, Ph.D.
HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT
PG AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)
NAGERCOIL - 629 004

1. les 1 seede 8 30 10 2023 Supervisor

We hereby declare that the project work on Environment Studies titled "Biodiversity Conservation" submitted by us for the degree of Bachelor of Commerce done under the guidance of Dr. G. Hesil Jerda ,M.com., M.Phil., Ph.D.,Department of Commerce, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associate-ship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place: Nagercoil

Date:

Name and Signature of the Students

D. Beaulin Sisi D. Beaulin Sisi

M. Meega M. Meega

S. Minisha & Minish

E. Nitheesha Nithh

D.Priya Brija

S. Vini Varshini &.

We the project team members wish to express our heartfelt thanks to the Lord Almighty who has helped us with his blessing and made this project a successful one.

We extend our special thanks to our Secretary Dr. Sr. Mary Gilda and our Principal Dr. Sr. Sahayaselvi, Holy Cross College (Autonomous) for giving this wonderful opportunity to do the project work.

We are grateful to **Dr. S. Mary pearly Sumathi** Head of our department for her excellent assisstance, motivation and guidance throughout our project work.

This project could not have been without the successful and gracious assistance of **Dr G**. **HESIL JERDA**, **M.Com.**, **M.Phil.**, **Ph.D**. We thank her for the encouragement she gave us to complete this project.

We also express our grateful thanks to all the staffs in the Department of Commerce and also our deep sense of gratitude to our parents and friends who have given us moral support and timely help throughout our project work.

Place: Nagercoil

Date:

Name of the Students

D. Beaulin Sisi

M. Meega

S. Minisha

E. Nitheesha

D. Priya

S. Vinu Varshini

A STUDY ON TYPES OF ECOSYSTEM

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous),

Nagercoil affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in Partial fulfillment of the
requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Commerce

Submitted by

Name of the students	Register Number
Agusta Jerlyn.P	2021AUA245
Anushiya.A	2021AUA251
Benisha Mol.C	2021AUA258
Harheina.J	2021AUA267
Jerona.S	2021AUA271
Joshini Clement.J	2021AUA273
Sarumathi K II	2021AUA297

Under the guidance of

Dr G. HESIL JERDA, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D

Assistant Professor of Commerce



DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL

Accredited with A+ Grade(CGPA 3.35-IV Cycle) by NAAC

Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli

October, 2023

Dr.G.Hesil Jerda, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D.,

Assistant Professor,
Department of commerce, Holy Cross
College (Autonomous), Nagercoil - 629
004.

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work on Environmental Studies titled " A Study on Types of

Ecosystem "submitted by Agusta Jerlyn.P, Anushiya.A, Benisha Mol.C, Harheina.J,

Jerona.S, Joshini Clement.J, Sarumathi.K.U. of III B.Com, Holy Cross College

(Autonomous) in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of

Commerce is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

Place: Nagercoil

Date:

Head of the Department

Dr.S.MARY PEARLY SUMATHI, M.Com., B.Ed., M.Phil., Ph.D.
HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT
PG AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)
NAGERCOIL - 629 004

Supervisor

We hereby declare that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "A Study on Types of Ecosystem" submitted by us for the degree of Bachelor of Commerce done under the guidance of Dr. G. Hesil Jerda, Assistant Professor, Department of Commerce, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associate-ship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place: Nagercoil

Date:

Name and Signature of the students

Agusta Jerlyn.P Agusta

Anushiya. A Anushiya

Benisha Mol. C. Benista

Harheina. J. Harheim

Jerona.S Jurona.S

Joshini Clement. J Joshini Clement

Sarumathi.K.U. Dumoffoku.

We the project team members wish to express our heartfelt thanks to the Lord Almighty who has helped us with his blessing and made this project a successful one.

We extend our special thanks to our Secretary Dr. Sr. Mary Gilda and our Principal Dr. Sr. Sahayaselvi, Holy Cross College (Autonomous) for giving this wonderful opportunity to do the project work.

We are grateful to **Dr. S. Mary pearly Sumathi** Head of our department for her excellence assistance, motivation and guidance throughout our project work.

This project could not have been without the successful and gracious assistance of **Dr G. HESIL JERDA**, **M.Com.**, **M.Phil.**, **Ph.D**. We thank her for the encouragement she gave us to complete this project.

We also express our grateful thanks to all the staffs in the Department of Commerce and also our deep sense of gratitude to our parents and friends who have given us moral support and timely help throughout our project work.

Place: Nagercoil

Date:

Name of the students

Agusta Jerlyn.P

Anushiya.A

Benisha Mol.C

Harheina.J

Jerona.S

Joshini Clement.J

Sarumathi.K.U

A STUDY ON BIODIVERSITY CONSERVATION AND ENVIRONMENT POLLUTION

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to Holy Cross College Autonomous), Nagercoil affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in Partial Fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Commerce.

Submitted by

Name of the students	Register Number
Anitha Rani .J	2021AUA250
Arockia Jeni .S	2021AUA252
Ashbell Rinisha .S.M	2021AUA254
Jenita .S.K	2021AUA268
Kamala Reshmi .P.R	2021AUA274
Kanaga Veni .T	2021AUA275

Under the Guidance of
Dr. G. Hesil Jerda, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D.
Associate Professor in Commerce



DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) NAGERCOIL-629004

OCTOBER - 2023

Dr. G. Hesil Jerda, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D., Assistant Professor, Department of Commerce, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil-629 004.

CERTIFICATE

This is certify that the project work on Environmental Studies titled, "A study on biodiversity conservation and environment pollution" submitted by Anitha Rani.J, Arockia Jeni.S, Ashbell Rinisha.S.M, Jenita.S.K, Kamala Reshmi.P.R and Kanaga Veni.T from III B.Com(aided), Holy Cross College(Autonomous) in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Commerce is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

Place: Nagercoil

Date:

Head of the Department

Dr.S.MARY PEARLY SUMATHI, M.Com. B.Ed. M.Phil., Ph.D.
HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT
PG AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)
NAGERCOIL - 629 004

Supervisor

We hereby declare that the project work on Environmental Studies titled," A Study on biodiversity conservation and environment pollution" submitted by us for the degree of bachelor of commerce done under the guidance of Dr. G. Hesil Jerda, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D., Assistant Professor, Department of Commerce, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associate-ship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Register Number	Signature
2021AUA250	J. Ankali
2021AUA252	3. duakia Soni.
2021AUA254	5. duakia fori. S. M. Ashbell Rinista
2021AUA268	Jeneta de
2021AUA274	P.R. karnala Reshmi
2021AUA275	1. Kanaga Veni.
	2021AUA250 2021AUA252 2021AUA254 2021AUA268 2021AUA274

Palce: Nagercoil

Date:

We, the project team members submit our heartfelt gratitude to God Almighty for guiding us throughout us preparation of this project work.

We specially thank the Holy Cross College (Autonomous), for giving this wonderful opportunity to do project work. We also wish to extend our special thanks to our principal Dr. Sr. S. Sahaya Selvi, for permitting us to do this project work.

We are grateful to Dr. S. Mary Pearly Sumathi, M.Com., B.Ed., M.Phil., Ph.D. head of the department of commerce for her excellent assistance, motivation and guidance throughout the project work.

We also express our heartfelt thanks to Dr. Sr. S. Sahaya Selvi, Dr. C. Braba in the department of commerce for the moral support and timely help throughout our project work.

We express our deep sense of gratitude to our parents, friends, and relatives who have given moral support and timely help throughout our project work.

Place: Nagercoil

Date:

Name of the Students

Anitha Rani .J

Arockia Jeni .S

Ashbell Rinisha .S.M

Jenita .S.K

Kamala Reshmi .P.R

Kanaga Veni .T

A STUDY ON NATURAL RESOURCES

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in Partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Commerce

Submitted by

Name of the students	Register Number
Abinaya S	2021AUA241
Abishma A R	2021AUA244
Aji S V	2021AUA246
Angel Sadhana R	2021AUA248
Chandana George Sharmi V	2021AUA259
Divya R	2021AUA260

Under the guidance of

Dr G. HESIL JERDA, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D

Assistant Professor of Commerce



DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL

Accredited with A+ Grade(CGPA 3.35-IV Cycle) by NAAC
Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli
October, 2023

Dr. G. Hesil Jerda, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D.,

Assistant Professor,

Department of Commerce.

Holy Cross College (Autonomous),

Nagercoil - 629 004.

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work in Environmental Studies titled "A STUDY ON NATURAL RESOURCES" submitted by Abinaya. S, Abishma.A.R, Aji.S.V, Angel Sadhana.R, Chandana George Sharmi.V, and Divya.R of III B.Com, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Commerce is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

Place: Nagercoil

Date:

Head of the Department

Dr.S.MARY PEARLY SUMATHI, M.Com, B.Ed, M.Phil, Ph.D.
HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT
PG AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)
NAGERCOIL - 629 004

Toles | Jewles
Supervisor

We hereby declare that the project work on Environment Studies titled "A STUDY ON NATURAL RESOURCES" submitted by us for the degree of Bachelor of Commerce done under the guidance of Dr. G. Hesil Jerda, Assistant Professor, Department of Commerce, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associate-ship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place: Nagercoil

Date:

Name and Signature of the students

Abinaya S

Abishma A R

Aji S V

Angel Sadhana R

Chandana George Sharmi V

Divya R

Ding

We the project team members wish to express our heartfelt thanks to the Lord Almighty who has helped us with his blessing and made this project a successful one.

We extend our special thanks to our Secretary **Dr. Sr. Mary Gilda** and our Principal **Dr. Sr. Sahayaselvi**, Holy Cross College (Autonomous) for giving this wonderful oppurtunity to do the project work.

We are grateful to **Dr. S. Mary pearly Sumathi** Head of our department for her excellenct assisstance, motivation and guidance throughout our project work.

This project could not have been without the successsfull and gracious assissance of **Dr G**. **HESIL JERDA**, **M.Com.**, **M.Phil.**, **Ph.D** . We thank her for the encouragement she gave us to complete this project.

We also express our grateful thanks to all the staffs in the Department of Commerce and also our deep sense of gratitude to our parents and friends who have given us moral support and timely help throughout our project work.

Place:Nagercoil

Name of the students

Date:

Abinaya S

Abishma A R

Aji S V

Angel Sadhana R

Chandana George Sharmi V

Divya R

A STUDY ON TYPES OF POLLUTION AND ITS CAUSES

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to Holy Cross College Autonomous), Nagercoil affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in Partial Fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of

BACHELOR OF COMMERCE

Submitted by

Name of the Student	Register Number
ANGELISHA .M	2021AUA249
JERINA JINSIA .A	2021AUA269
LAKIA BRIENDEL .X	2021AUA277
MARIA PREETHI .M	2021AUA279
PUSHPA ROSHINI .R.R	2021AUA286
DONA J	2021AUA426

Under the Guidance of

Dr. G. Hesil Jerda, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D.

Assistant Professor in Commerce



DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL-629004

Accredited with A⁺ Grade(CGPA 3.35-IV Cycle) by NAAC

Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli

October, 2023

Dr. G. Hesil Jerda, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D.,

Assistant Professor,

Department of Commerce,

Holy Cross College (Autonomous).

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work on Environmental Studies entitled, "A Study on Types of Pollution and its causes" submitted by M.Angelisha, A. Jerina Jinsia, X. Lakia briendel, M. Maria Preethi, R.R. Pushpa Roshini and J. Dona, Holy Cross College (Autonomous) in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Commerce is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

Place: Nagercoil

Date:

Head of the Department

Dr.S.MARY PEARLY SUMATHI, M.Com, BEd, M.Phil. Ph.D.
HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT
PG AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)
NAGERCOIL - 629 004

Thesit Jecol S Supervisor

We hereby declare that the project work work on Environmental Studies entitled, "A Study on Types of Pollution and its Causes" submitted by us for the degree of Bachelor of Commerce done under the guidance of Dr.G.Hesil Jerda, Assistant Professor of Commerce, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any degree, diploma, associate-ship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place: Nagercoil

Name and Signature of the Students

Date:

M. Angelisha

M. Angelisha.

A. Jerina Jinsia

A. Jerina Jinsia.

X.LakiaBriendal X.Lakia Briendel

M. Maria Preethi

R.R. Pushpa Roshini

M. Maria Preethi Pushpa Roshno

J. Dona

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We wish to express our hearty thanks to almighty who has helped us with his showers of blessings to make this project a successful one.

We extend our Special thanks to our Secretary Dr. Sr. M. Mary Gilda and our Principal Dr. Sr. S. Sahayaselvi, Holy Cross College (Autonomous) for providing us an opportunity to study in this reputed institution.

We are grateful to **Dr. S. Mary Pearly Sumathi,** Head of the Department of Commerce for her excellence assistance and encouragement.

This project could not have been without the successful and gracious assistance of **Dr. G. Hesil Jerda**, We thank her for the encouragement she gave us to complete this project.

We also express our grateful thanks to all the staffs in commerce Department and also our deep sense of gratitude to our parents and friends who have given support and timely help throughout our project work.

Place: Nagercoil

Name of the Students

Date:

M. Angelisha

A. Jerina Jinsia

X. Lakia Briendel

M. Maria Preethi

R.R. Pushpa Roshini

J. Dona

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE (S.F-I)

A STUDY ON IMPACT OF POLLUTION ON OCEAN ENVIRONMENT IN MUTTOM VILLAGE

Project report submitted to the centre of environmental education

holy cross college(autonomous),nagercoil

{Affiliated to manonmaniam sundaranar university,thirunelveli}

In partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of degree of

BACHELOR OF COMMERCE

By

Agnes Mithila.J	2021SUA105
Akshaya.J	2021SUA107
Anusiya.S	2021SUA116
Fastina Rincy.E	2021SUA123
Infant Ashiba.L.A	2021SUA127
Janu dafney. J	2021SUA129
Nithya Shree.E	2021SUA140
Santh thasnavis dencia A	2021SUA147
Sherin A	2021SUA150
Shibisha K.M	2021SUA151
Harini. A	2021SUA348

Under the guidance of

Mrs. S. Jameela, M.Com., M.Phil.



Department of Commerc

Holy Cross College (Autonomous)

Nagercoil - 629004

October - 2023

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled "A STUDY ON IMPACT OF POLLUTION ON OCEAN ENVIRONMENT IN MUTTOM VILLAGE" is a bonafide research workdoneby Agnes Mithila J, Akshaya J, Anusiya S, Fastina Rincy. E, Infant Ashiba L.A, Janu dafney J, Nithya Shree E Santh thas navis dencia A, Sherin A, Shibisha K.M, Harini A under our supervision, guidance and submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Commerce. It has not formed the basis for the award of any degree, diploma, or any other similar title.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: |0|10|2023

Head of the Department

ExternalExaminer

Dr. R. Evalin Latha, M.Com.,M.Phil.,Ph.D.
Head of the Department of Commerce (SF-1)
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We hereby declare that, the project work entitled "A STUDY ON IMPACT OF POLLUTION ON OCEAN ENVIRONMENT IN MUTTOM VILLAGE" submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil for the third year graduate study is an original work done under the supervision and guidance of Mrs. S. Jameela, M.Com., M.Phil., Assistant professor, Department of Commerce, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil. It has not been previously prepared for the award of any other degree or diploma or any other similar title.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 10/10/23

Submitted by

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Akshaya.J

Anusiya.S

Fastina Rincy.E Rene

Infant Ashiba.L.A

Janu dafney. J Janu Janu

Nithya Shree.E P. Nothe Su.

Santh thasnavis dencia A Danie

Sherin A Sherin A

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A STUDY ON MICROPLASTIC IN FOOD AND DRINKING WATER

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in Partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of commerce

Bachelor of commerce

By

2021SUA108
2021SUA114
2021SUA125
2021SUA126
2021SUA131
2021SUA133
2021SUA134
2021SUA137
2021SUA375
2021SUA145
2021SUA149

Under the guidance of

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) NAGERCOIL – 629004

OCTOBER- 2023

Dr. R. Sree Devi, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph..D., Assistant Professor, Department of Commerce, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil - 629 004.

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "A study on microplastic in food and drinking water" submitted by Akshaya .S .Antony Jerslin .B, Flosy.P, Gowshika.G, Jaya Prabha .K, Jesika.T, Jerfera Magdaleen.M, Nagalakshmi.I, Sahaya Lijina.S, Sahaya Regitha.N, Seldrin Sehi.S , Holy Cross College (Autonomous) in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Commerce is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 10 10 2023

External Examiner

Head of the Department

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Dr. R. Evalin Latha, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D. Head of the Department of Come Mod (SF-1) Holy Class College (Auto address) Nagercoil - 629 004

We hereby declare that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "A STUDY ON MICROPLASTIC IN FOOD AND DRINKING WATER" submitted by us for the degree of Bachelor of Commerce done under the guidance of Dr. R. Sree Devi, Assistant Professor, Department of Commerce, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associate-ship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 10/10/2023

Submitted by

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Jesika .T

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Sahaya regitha.N

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Spirition.

Sehi

A STUDY ON IMPACT OF WATER POLLUTION

IN KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT

exact report on Environmental Studies submitted to those conestationomous). Navewell affiliated to Manonmaniam. Sundaranae University exact additional of the requirements for the award of the Degree of

BACHELOR OF COMMERCE

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CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "A STUDY ON IMPACT OF WATER POLLUTION IN KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT" submitted by Sajona J, Chandni M, Lijace R, Priyadarshini AS, Vimala G, Ani ristina A, Tharika sri lekha T.G, Abisha L, Mariya lisoni A, Nehemi dioni J, Ananthi v Holy Cross College (Autonomous) in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Commerce is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 10/10/2023

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Dr.Dr. Regivalin' Catha, Naconi, Sa'phill. Ph.D. He Hant of the Department of Commerce (SE-1) huttaly (- see College (Autonomous) Hattagercoil - 629 004 Supervisor

Mc hereby declare that the project work on Environmental Studies titled. A STEDY ON IMPACT OF WATER POLLUTION IN KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT" submitted by us for the degree of Bachelor of Commerce done under the guidance of Sajona J, Chandni M, Lijace R, Priyadarshini A.S, Vimala G, Ani ristina A, Tharika sri lekha T.G. Abisha L, Mariya lisoni A, Nehemi dioni J, Ananthi v, Department of Commerce, Holy Cross College (Autonomous). Nagercoil, was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associate-ship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place: Nagercoil

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Date: 10/10/2023

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Vimala . G

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BIODIVERSITY CONSERVATION

Accredited with A' Grade (CGPA 3.35 –IV Cycle) by NAA
Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli

Submitted by

Name of the students	Register Number
Ansel Viansini.M	2021SUA112
Anusuya Grace.J	2021SUA117
Archana.S	2021SUA118
Arockia Nilancy.E	2021SUA119
Navya.B	2021SUA138
Ranjana.K	2021SUA143
Nameetha.A	2021SUA350
Renisha.R	2021SUA352
Sahaya Abisha.S	2021SUA374
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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "Biodiversity Conservation" submitted by Ansel Viansini.M, Anusuya Grace.J, Archana.S, Arockiya Nilancy.E, Navya.B, Ranjana.K, Nameetha.A, Renisha.R, Sahaya Abisha.S, Shajini.J, Esakkidurachi.S from 3rd B.Com (Self-1), Holy Cross College (Autonomous) in partial fulfillment for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Commerce is a bonafide record of the work done by them supervision and guidance.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 10/10/8023

Head of the Department Supervisor Dr. R. Evalin Latha, M. Com., M. Phin., Ph. B.
Head of the Department of Commerce (St-1)
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External Examiner

We hereby declare that the project work on Environment Studies titled "Biodiversity Conservation" submitted by us for the degree of Bachelor of Commerce done under the guidance of Dr. R. Sree Devi, M.com., M.phil., Ph.D., Department of Commerce, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associate-ship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: (0 (10 / 2023

Name and Signature of the Students

Ansel Viansini.M M. Assel

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A STUDY ON IMPACT OF DEFORESTATION IN KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT

Project report submitted to the centre of environmental education

holy cross college(autonomous),nagercoil

{Affiliated to manonmaniam sundaranar university,thirunelveli} In partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of degree of

BACHELOR OF COMMERCE

By

C ABINAYA	2021SUA104
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A ASWINI	2021SUA120
S JEMEEMA	2021SUA132
A OVIYA BENNETTE	2021SUA141
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Department of Commerce Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil – 629004 October-2023 Ms. S. JEMILA, MCom., M.Phil.,

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CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled "A STUDY ON IMPACT OF DEFORESTATION IN KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT" is a bonafide research work done by Abinaya C, Ahima V, Amirtha Varshini M P, Aswini A, Jememma S, Oviya Bennette A, Sathia N, Sowmiya B, Stenmy C, Renisha X, Jaslin S under our supervision, guidance and submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Commerce. It has not formed the basis for the award of any degree, diploma, or any other similar title.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 10 10 2023

Head of the Department

Dr. R. Evalin Latha, M.Cam, 14 Phil. Ph.D. Head of the Department of Consinerce (SF-1) Holy ()ss College (Autonomous) Nagercoil - 629 004

Examiner

We hereby declare that, the project work entitled "A STUDY ON IMPACT OF DEFORESTATION IN KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT" submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil for the third year graduate study is an original work done under the guidance of Commerce Department, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil. It has not been previously prepared for the award of any other degree or diploma or any other similar title.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 10/10/2023

Submitted by

Abinaya C C . High

Ahima V Kimav

Amirtha Varshini M P Anirk Val. M.P.

Aswini A

Jememma S Jenema

Oviya Bennette A Our le Sathia N Sothia N

Sathia N

Oviya Bennette B Journiya 8.

Stenmy C

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Renisha X Renisha. x

Jaslin S

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE (S.F-II)

IMPACT OF NOISE POLLUTION

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous),
Nagercoil affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in Partial fulfillment of the
requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Commerce

Submitted by

Name of the students	Register Number
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Savariohimani.A	2021SUA207
Selva jershiya.A	2021SUA208
Shafa Fathima.M	2021SUA209
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Under the guidance of

DR.X.MARIA MUTHU SHANTHINI,M.com.,M.Phil.,Ph.D

Assistant Professor



DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL

Accredited with A⁺ Grade(CGPA 3.35 - IV Cycle) by NAAC
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Dr.X.Maria Muthu Shanthini, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D

Assistant Professor,

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CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "Impact of noise pollution" submitted by Sargitha.R, Savariohimani.A, Selva jersiya.A, Shafa fathima.M and Shobana.P are third year B.com, Holy Cross College (Autonomous) in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Commerce is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

Place: Nagercoil

Date:

Head of the Department

Dr. M. GNANA MUHILA
Head & Assistant Professor
Department Of Commerce (SF)
Hely Cross College (Autonomous)
Nagercoil - 629 004.

Supervisor

We hereby declare that the project report entitled "Impact of noise pollution" submitted to the Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil, for the final year under graduate study is an original work done under the guidance of Dr. X.Maria Muthu Shanthini, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D, Department of commerce in Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil. It has not been previously prepared for the award of any other degree or diploma.

Place:

Date:

Submitted by

Sargitha.R

Savariohimani.A

Selva jersiya.A

Shafa Fathima.M

Shobana.P

CLIMATE CHANGE

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous),
Nagercoil affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in Partial fulfillment of the
requirements for the award of the Degree of

Bachelor of commerce

Submitted by

NAME	REG.NO
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К. АТСНАУА	2021SUA170
T. DAYA SARAVAN	2021SUA173
J.S. DHARSHINI	2021SUA174
N. SUBA SREE	2021SUA354

Under the guidance of

Dr.X.Maria Muthu Shanthini, M.com., M.Phil., Ph.D..



DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

Accredited with A+ Grade(CGPA 3.35 - IV Cycle) by NAAC

Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli

NAGERCOIL - 629004

2023-2024

Dr.X.Maria Muthu Shanthini, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D

Assistant Professor,

Department of commerce,

Holy Cross College (Autonomous)

Nagercoil 629004.

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "Climate change" submitted by S.A. Aslin nuha, K. Atchaya, T. Daya saravn, J.S. Dharshini, N. Suba sree Holy Cross College (Autonomous) in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Commerce is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 17.10.2023

Head of the Department

Supervisor

We hereby declare that the project work on Environmental Studies titled "Climate change" submitted by us for the degree of Bachelor of Commerce done under the guidance of Dr.X.Maria Muthu Shanthini, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D., Department of commerce, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associate-ship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place: Nagercoil

Name and Signature of the Students

Date:

S.A. Aslin Nuha

K. Atchaya,

T. Daya saran,

J.S. Dharshini,

N. Suba sree

RAINWATER COLLECTION SYSTEM

Project report on Environmental Studies submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in Partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Commerce

BACHELOR OF COMMERCE

Submitted by

Name	Reg.No
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Antony Thrisha.M	2021SUA165
Anu Jesmitha.A	2021SUA166
Arockia Subhika.P.J	2021SUA167
Asin Sharni.M	2021SUA168

Under the guidance of

Dr.X.Maria Muthu Shanthini, M.com., M.Phil., Ph.D



DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

Accredited with A+ Grade(CGPA 3.35 - IV Cycle) by NAAC

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Dr.X.Maria Muthu Shanthini, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D

Assistant Professor,

Department of commerce,

Holy Cross College (Autonomous),

Nagercoil 629004.

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project report entitled "Rainwater collection system" is bonafide record of project work done by, Anni Sahaya Jesmi.J, Antony Thrisha.M, Anu Jesmitha.A, Arockia Subhika.P.J and Asin Sharni.M under my supervision and guidance have submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Bachelor of Commerce. It has not formed the basis for the award of any other degree, diploma or any title.

Place: Nagercoil

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Supervisor

Head of the Department

Dr. M. GNANA MUHILA Head & Assistant Professor Department Of Commerce (SF) Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil - 629 004

Examiner

We hereby declare that the project report entitled "Rainwater collection system" submitted to the Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil, for the final year under graduate study is an original work done under the guidance of Dr. X.Maria Muthu Shanthini, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D, Department of commerce in Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil. It has not been previously prepared for the award of any other degree or diploma.

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Date:

Submitted by

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Antony Thrisha.M

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Arockia Subhika.P.J

Asin Sharni.M

