



# Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil – 629 004

Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli  
Nationally Accredited with A+ Grade (CGPA 3.35) by NAAC IV Cycle  
An ISO 9001:2015 Certified Institution

SSR  
2019-2020  
to  
2023-2024

## Project Report

### DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

#### A STUDY ON VERTEX COLORING OF GRAPHS AND ITS APPLICATIONS

Project report submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil in partial  
fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of

#### BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN MATHEMATICS

By

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(RE-ACCREDITED WITH A+ GRADE (CGPA 3.35))  
(AFFILIATED TO MANONMANIAM SUNDARANAR UNIVERSITY)  
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**OCTOBER 2019**

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First and foremost, we thank God Almighty for giving us the strength, knowledge, ability and opportunity to undertake this project and to persevere and complete it satisfactorily. Without his blessings, this project would not have been possible.

Next we thank our college Secretary **Dr. Sr. Gerardin Jayam**, Principal **Dr. Sr. S. Anne Perpet Sophy**, Controller of Examinations **Dr. J. Vinoliya Josephine Mary** and our Librarian **Dr. Sr. A. Mary Johnsy** for allowing us to utilize the facilities of the college for the project work and also for their well wishes.

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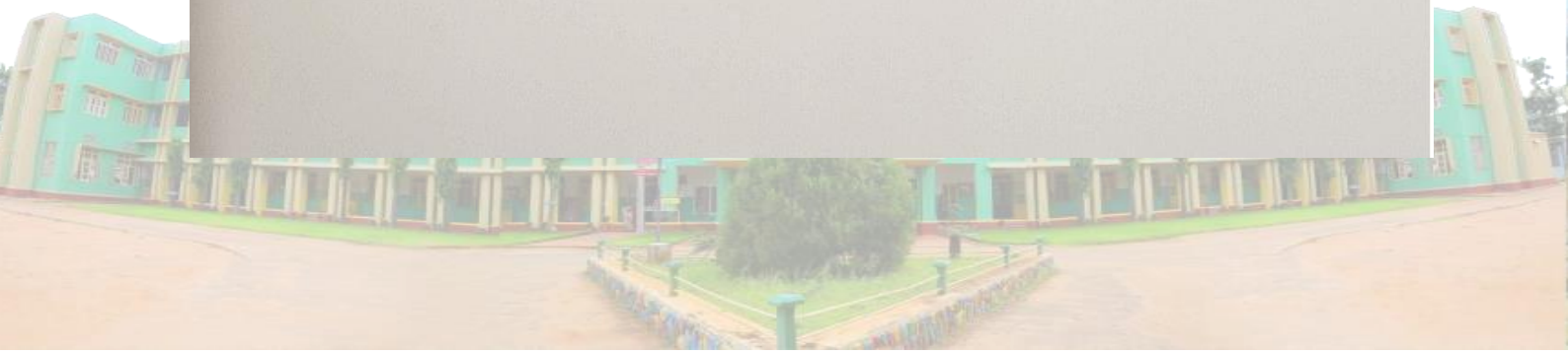
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## TYPES OF CORRELATION

Project report submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil, partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN MATHEMATICS.

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### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

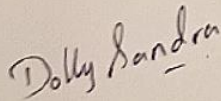
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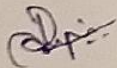
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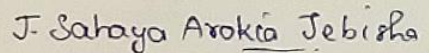
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# **MATHEMATICAL MODELLING OF POPULATION GROWTH IN KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT**

**Project report submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil in partial  
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**MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MATHEMATICS**

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First and foremost, we thank God Almighty for giving us the strength, knowledge, ability and opportunity to undertake this project and to persevere and complete it satisfactorily. Without His blessings, this project would not have been possible.

Next we thank our College Secretary Dr. Sr. Gerardin Jeyam, Principal Dr. Sr. Anne Perphet Sophy, Controller of Examinations Dr. J. Vinoliya Josephine Mary, and our Librarian Dr. Sr. Mary Johnsy for allowing us to utilize the facilities of the college for the project work and also for their well wishes.

Our sincere thanks to our project guide Ms. J. C. Mahizha, Assistant Professor of Mathematics, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil for the valuable suggestions, guidance and help rendered by her during the course of our work.

We are also thankful to the other faculty members of the Department of Mathematics (Aided) for their encouragement and help.

We owe our thanks to our dear parents and sisters for their timely help. Also, we thank our friends and well-wishers who helped us during the course of this project work.

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NAAC V Cycle Self Study Report (SSR)

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# **A STUDY ON CHEMICAL HYPERGRAPH THEORY**

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Next we thank our College Secretary Dr. Sr. Gerardin Jayam, Principal Dr. Sr. S. Anne Perpet Sophy, Controller of Examinations Dr. J. Vinoliya Josephine Mary, and our Librarian Dr. Sr. A. Mary Johnsy for allowing us to utilize the facilities of the college for the dissertation work and also for their well wishes.

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We are also thankful to the other faculty members of the Department of Mathematics (Aided) for their encouragement and help.

We owe our thanks to our dear parents and sisters for their timely help. Also we thank our friends and well wishers who had helped us during the course of this dissertation work.

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**LATTICES**

Project report submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil in partial fulfillment  
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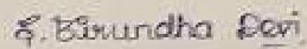
### DECLARATION

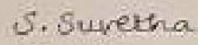
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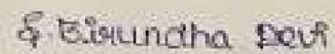
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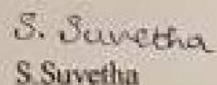
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Asbel J. Melgra



S. Birundha Devi



S. Suvetha

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**DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS (S.F)**

**A STUDY ON BOOLEAN ALGEBRA AND LATTICES**

Dissertation submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous) affiliated to  
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**OCTOBER - 2019**

## CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled "A STUDY ON BOOLEAN ALGEBRA AND LATTICES" submitted by the candidates M.B. AFILAH (Reg. No: 2017049), M. HASEENA (Reg. No: 2017066), M. KARMAL SINI VENI (Reg. No: 2017071), S. NABSILA FATHIMA (Reg. No: 2017075), S. NISHA DEVI (Reg. No: 2017078) and S. AGNES JENI (Reg. No: 2017665) to the Holy Cross College (Autonomous) affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli for the award of B.Sc. Degree in Mathematics is a bonafide record of the project work done by them under our guidance.

Also certified that this dissertation has not previously formed the basis for the award of any degree, diploma or any other similar title from the some university or any other institution.

*J. Anne Mary Leema*

**Mrs. J. ANNE MARY LEEMA, M.Sc., B.Ed., SET.**  
(Guide and supervisor)

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## DECLARATION

We hereby declare that this dissertation entitled “**A STUDY ON BOOLEAN ALGEBRA AND LATTICES**” is being submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of the degree of **BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN MATHEMATICS** is a record of the dissertation done by us during our period of study under the supervision and guidance of **Mrs. J. ANNE MARY LEEMA, M.Sc., B.Ed., SET**, Assistant Professor, Department of Mathematics, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil. This dissertation or any part has not been submitted elsewhere for any other degree.

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*Introduction*

## **A STUDY ON IDEALS AND RADICALS IN RINGS**

*Dissertation submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous) affiliated to  
Manonmaniam Sundranar University in partial fulfillment of the  
requirement of the award of the degree of*

**Bachelor of Science in Mathematics**

Submitted by

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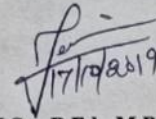
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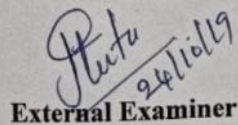
Also certified that this dissertation has not previously formed the basis for the award of any degree, diploma or any other similar title from the same university or any other institution.



Dr. C. JENILA, M.Sc., B.Ed., M.Phil., Ph.D.  
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We hereby declare that this dissertation entitled “**A STUDY ON IDEALS AND RADICALS IN RINGS**” is being submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil, affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of the degree of BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN MATHEMATICS is a record of the dissertation done by us our period of study under the supervision and guidance of **Dr. C. JENILA**, M.Sc., B.Ed., M.Phil., Ph.D. Assistant Professor, Department of Mathematics, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil. This dissertation or any part has not been submitted elsewhere for any other degree.

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## **SOME MORE RESULTS ON FIELD**

*Dissertation submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous) affiliated to  
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Also certified that this dissertation has not previously formed the basis for the award of any degree, diploma or any other similar tittle from the same university or any other institution.

*V.G. Michael Florance.*

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*V. Mary Thomas*

**V.MARY THOMAS**

*Nehila shafin.s*

**S. NEHILA SHAFRIN**

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# A STUDY ON INFINITE SERIES WITH POSITIVE AND NEGATIVE TERMS

Dissertation submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous) affiliated to  
Manonmaniam Sundranar University in partial fulfillment of the  
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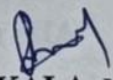
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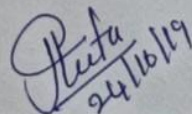
This is to certify that the dissertation entitled "A STUDY ON INFINITE SERIES WITH POSITIVE AND NEGATIVE TERMS" submitted by the candidates M. AAYSHA (Reg. No: 2017048), X. ALPIYA SALU SUSMI (Reg. No: 2017052), M.L. ASVITHA (Reg. No: 2017056), R. MICHAEL ANTO BENI (Reg. No: 2017074), S. SAHAYA JASLIN PREETHI (Reg. No: 2017082) and A. SHAJILA (Reg. No: 2017085) to the Holy Cross College (Autonomous) affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli for the award of B.Sc. Degree in Mathematics is a bonafide record of the project work done by them under our guidance.

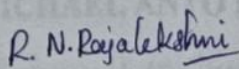
Also certified that this dissertation has not previously formed the basis for the award of any degree, diploma or any other similar title from the same university or any other institution.

  
Mrs. V. PRINCY KALA, M.Sc., M. Phil., SET.  
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## DECLARATION

We hereby declare that this dissertation entitled "A STUDY ON INFINITE SERIES WITH POSITIVE AND NEGATIVE TERMS" is being submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of the degree of BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN MATHEMATICS is a record of the dissertation done by us during our period of study under the supervision and guidance of Mrs. V. PRINCY KALA, M.Sc., M.Phil., SET, Assistant Professor, Department of Mathematics, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil. This dissertation or any part has not been submitted elsewhere for any other degree.

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Series with a mix of positive and negative terms can behave very differently than series whose terms are all positive. For a positive series  $\sum a_n$ , there are only two possibilities:

1.  $\sum a_n$  converges, or
2.  $\sum a_n = \infty$  (and hence  $\sum a_n$  diverges).

A series with negative terms can diverge without adding up to infinity.

In the 17<sup>th</sup> century, James Gregory, a Scottish mathematician and astronomer, discovered infinite series representations for a number of trigonometric functions and worked in the new decimal system on infinite series and published several Maclaurin series. Thomas Jan Stieltjes, a French mathematician who made notable contributions to the theory of infinite series. He is remembered as "the father of the analytic theory of continued fractions".

**DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS**

**DETERMINATION OF THE DENSITY OF NATURAL  
FIBER USING PYCNOMETER METHOD**

Skill Based Course – Project work submitted to  
Holy Cross college (Autonomous) in partial fulfillment of the  
requirements for the award of the Degree of  
Bachelor of Science in Physics

**Submitted by**

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*Under the guidance of*

**Dr. R. Krishna Priya, M.Sc., M.Phil., Ph.D**



**DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS  
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**NAGERCOIL-629 004**

**MARCH-2020**



## DECLARATION

We hereby declare that the investigation reported in this project work on “**DETERMINATION OF THE DENSITY OF NATURAL FIBER USING PYCNOMETER METHOD**” is entirely original and has been carried out by us in the Physics Department, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, under the guidance of **Dr. R. Krishna Priya, M.Sc., M.Phil., Ph.D**, during the academic year 2019-2020. We also declare that the project report presented here is our original work and has not been submitted for any other degree.

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## CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that this project work entitled "DETERMINATION OF THE DENSITY OF NATURAL FIBER USING PYCNOMETER METHOD" is the bonafide work done by

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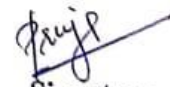
in partial fulfillment for the award of Bachelor of Science in Physics of Holy Cross College (Autonomous) affiliated to Manonmanium Sundaranar University during the academic year 2019-2020.



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**Signature**

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**EXPERIMENTAL DETERMINATION OF FERMI  
ENERGY IN STAINLESS STEEL**

*Skill Based Course- Project Report submitted for the*

*Fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the*

*Degree of Bachelor of Science in Physics of*

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**Project**

## DECLARATION

We hereby declare that the investigation reported in this project ***“EXPERIMENTAL DETERMINATION OF FERMI ENERGY IN STAINLESS STEEL”*** is entirely original and has been carried out by us in the Department of Physics, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil under the guidance of Ms. M. Abila Jeba Queen M.Sc., M.Phil., SET during the academic year 2019-2020. We also declare that the project report presented here is our original work and has not been submitted for any other degree.

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Place:Nagercoil

Date:26.09.2020



HOLY CROSS COLLEGE(AUTONOMOUS)  
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DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

BIOMECHANICAL ANALYSIS OF SPIKING SKILLS IN  
VOLLEYBALL

UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF  
Dr. A. LESLY FATHIMA M.Sc.,M.Phil., Ph.D

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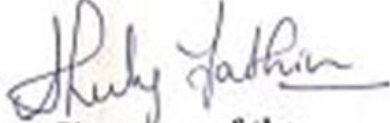


**Dr. A. Lesly Fathima, M.Sc.,M.Phil., Ph.D**  
**Assistant Professor of Physics,**  
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This is to certify that this project work entitled  
“**BIOMECHANICAL ANALYSIS OF SPIKING SKILLS IN VOLLEYBALL**”,  
submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil in partial  
fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Science in  
Physics, is the bonafide work done by Angel Chandrika, Blessy Nirupa,  
Kalaivani.S and Merisha.M. I certify that this work was carried out by them  
under my guidance in the academic year 2019 – 2020.

**Place: Nagercoil**  
**Date: 25.09.2020**  
**Guide**

  
**Signature of the**



DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

**PLANT MEDIATED  
SYNTHESIS, CHARACTERIZATION AND  
ANTIMICROBIAL ACTIVITY OF MANGANESE OXIDE  
NANOPARTICLES**

*Project report submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil  
affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in Partial fulfilment of  
the requirements for the award of the Degree of  
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN CHEMISTRY*

By

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DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

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[RE-ACCREDITED WITH A<sup>+</sup> GRADE (CGPA 3.35) ]

NAGERCOIL – 629 004

MARCH 2020

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This is to Certify that this project work entitled “**PLANT MEDIATED SYNTHESIS, CHARACTERIZATION AND ANTIMICROBIAL ACTIVITY OF MANGANESE OXIDE NANOPARTICLES**” submitted by **Akila Devi.S, Anisha.B.S, Anju.M, Anuja.V, Aro Evanjelin.J**, of III B.Sc. Chemistry, Holy Cross College(Autonomous), in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the award of the Degree of **BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN CHEMISTRY** is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

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## DECLARATION

We hereby declare that the project work entitled “**PLANT MEDIATED SYNTHESIS, CHARACTERIZATION AND ANTIMICROBIAL ACTIVITY OF MANGANESE OXIDE NANOPARTICLES**” submitted by us for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Chemistry done under the guidance, **Mrs. L.Deva Vijila** Assistant Professor, Department of Chemistry , Holy Cross College(Autonomous) and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associate-ship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

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Anju M

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**Anuja. V**

J. Aro Evangelin

**Aro Evangelin. J**



# **BIOLOGICAL SCREENING OF NOVEL SCHIFF BASE COMPLEXES DERIVED FROM GLUTARALDEHYDE AND PHENYL HYDRAZINE**

*Project report submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the degree of*

## **BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN CHEMISTRY**

**By**

<b>Name of the Student</b>	<b>Register Number</b>
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**Dr.S.Ajith Sinthuja**



**PG & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY  
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**MARCH 2020**

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Nagercoil- 629 004.

**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that this project work entitled **“BIOLOGICAL SCREENING OF NOVEL SCHIFF BASE COMPLEXES DERIVED FROM GLUTARALDEHYDE AND PHENYL HYDRAZINE”** submitted by **M.J.S.Arockya Josetha, J.Arul Anto Sterlin, J.Asma Rajalin, S.Asvitha , R.V.Benisha** of III. B.Sc. Chemistry, Holy Cross College (Autonomous) in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Science in Chemistry is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 20/03/2020

*Al Muh.*  
20/3/2020



**Head of the Department**



**Supervisor**



## DECLARATION

We hereby declare that the project work entitled “**BIOLOGICAL SCREENING OF NOVEL SCHIFF BASE COMPLEXES DERIVED FROM GLUTARALDEHYDE AND PHENYL HYDRAZINE**” submitted by us for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Chemistry done under the guidance of **Dr.S.Ajith Sinthuja**, Assistant Professor, Department of Chemistry, Holy Cross College (Autonomous) was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any degree, diploma, associate-ship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place : Nagercoil

Date : 20/03/2020

M.J.S. Arockya Josetha *M.J.S. Arockya Josetha*

J.Arul Anto Sterlin *Arul Anto Sterlin*

J.Aasma Rajalin *Aasma*

S.Asvitha *S. Asvitha*

R.V.Benisha *R.V. Benisha*





**SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF  
NANOBIOPLASTIC FROM CORN STARCH AND  
NICKEL OXIDE NANO PARTICLE**

*Project report submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil  
affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in Partial fulfilment of  
the requirements for the award of the Degree of  
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN CHEMISTRY*

By

Jaya Shajini. J. S	Reg.No: 2017154
Jehima. J	Reg.No: 2017155
Jothika Jomy	Reg.No: 2017156
Karunya Ancy Mini. A	Reg.No: 2017157
Kowsuhi. S	Reg.No: 2017158
Lekshmi Devi. M. J	Reg.No: 2017159

*Under the Guidance of*

**Sr. K. Francy**



**DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)  
[RE-ACCREDITED WITH A<sup>+</sup> GRADE (CGPA 3.35) ]**

**NAGERCOIL – 629 004**

**MARCH 2020**

Sr. K Francy

Assistant Professor,

Department of Chemistry,

Holy Cross College (Autonomous),

Nagercoil- 629 004.

## CERTIFICATE

This is to Certify that this project work entitled “**SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERISATION OF NANOBIOPLASTIC FROM CORN STARCH AND NICKEL OXIDE NANO PARTICLE**” submitted by **Jaya Shajini.J.S, Jehima.J, Jothika Jomy, Karunya Ancy Mini.A, Kowsuhi.S and Lekshmi Devi.M.J**, of III B.Sc. Chemistry, Holy Cross College(Autonomous), in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the award of the Degree of **BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN CHEMISTRY** is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 20-3-2020

*Alm h.*  
20/3/2020

*Lekshmi Devi*

Head of the Department

*Francy*  
Supervisor

## DECLARATION

We hereby declare that the project work entitled “SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF NANOBIOPLASTIC FROM CORN STARCH AND NICKEL OXIDE NANO PARTICLE” submitted by us for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Chemistry done under the guidance of **Sr. Francy. K, M.Sc.,M.Phil.**, Assistant Professor, Department of Chemistry , Holy Cross College(Autonomous) and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associate-ship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place: Nagercoil

*Shajini* Jaya Shajini. J. S

Date:

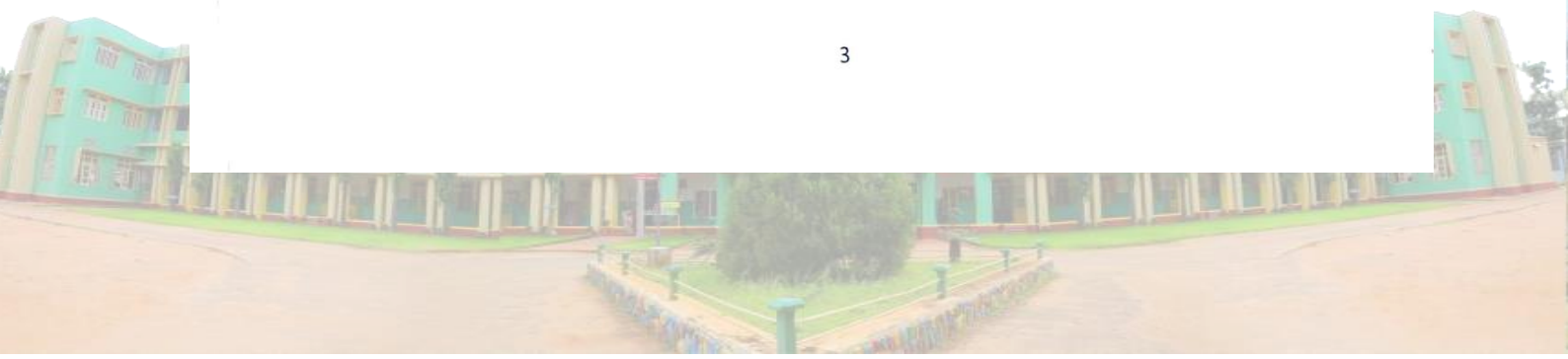
*Jehima* Jehima. J

*Jothika* Jothika Jomy

*A.karunya* Karunya Ancy Mini. A

*Kowsuhi* Kowsuhi. S

*Lekshmi* Lekshmi Devi. M. J



**SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF SILVER  
NANOPARTICLES USING HERBAL PLANT EXTRACTS**

*Project report submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil affiliated to  
Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the  
award of the degree of*

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN CHEMISTRY**

**By**

<b>M. R. Rajoni</b>	<b>Reg.No: 2017167</b>
<b>S. Reka</b>	<b>Reg No: 2017168</b>
<b>M. Remisha</b>	<b>Reg No: 2017169</b>
<b>S. Sabadini</b>	<b>Reg No: 2017171</b>
<b>J. Saintrin Isha</b>	<b>Reg.No: 2017172</b>
<b>J. Sajana Jude Sumi</b>	<b>Reg.No: 2017173</b>

*Under the Guidance of*

**Dr. M. Anitha Malbi, M.Sc., M.Phil., Ph.D.**



**DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)  
[RE-ACCREDITED WITH A<sup>+</sup> GRADE (CGPA 3.35)]  
NAGERCOIL-629 004  
MARCH 2020**

Dr. M. Anitha Malbi,  
Assistant Professor,  
Department of Chemistry,  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous),  
Nagercoil- 629 004.

## CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that this project work entitled “**Synthesis and Characterization of Silver Nanoparticles using Herbal Plant Extracts**” submitted by **Reka S, Rajoni M R, Remisha M, Sabadini S, Saintrin Isha J, Sajana Jude Sumi J** of III. B.Sc. Chemistry, Holy Cross College (Autonomous) in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the degree of **BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN CHEMISTRY** is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 20/3/2020

*Dr. M. A. Malbi*  
20/3/2020

*[Signature]*

Head of the Department

*Ms. Anitha Malbi*  
Supervisor

## DECLARATION

We declare that the project work entitled " Synthesis and Characterization of Silver Nanoparticles using Herbal Plant Extracts" submitted by us to the Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, affiliated to the Maronmaniam Sundaranar University, for the III year under graduate study in Chemistry is an original work done under the guidance of Dr. M. Anitha Malbi, and that it has not been previously considered for award of any other degree.

Submitted by

Reka S      Reka S

Rajoni M R      Rajoni M.R

Remisha M      Remisha M

Sabadini S      Sabadini S

Saintrin Isha J      Saintrin Isha J

Sajana Jude Sumi J      Sajana Jude Sumi J

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 20/3/2020



# **COMPARISON OF NUTRIENT CONCENTRATION IN DOMESTIC AND PESTICIDE CONTAMINATED SAMPLES**

*Project report submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in Partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of*

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN CHEMISTRY**

**By**

<b>Name of the student</b>	<b>Register Number</b>
<b>G.Maria Shakima</b>	<b>2017160</b>
<b>M.Minish Jola</b>	<b>2017161</b>
<b>M.Monisha</b>	<b>2017162</b>
<b>Nadar Emima Kepsi Thangappan</b>	<b>2017163</b>
<b>B.Nesa Ketzia</b>	<b>2017164</b>
<b>T.Pooja</b>	<b>2017165</b>

*Under the Guidance of*

**Dr. R. Gladis Latha**



**PG & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

[RE-ACCREDITED WITH A<sup>+</sup> GRADE (CGPA 3.35)]

**NAGERCOIL – 629 004**

**MARCH-2020**



**Dr.R.Gladis Latha,**

Assistant Professor,

PG & Research Department of Chemistry,

Holy Cross College (Autonomous),

Nagercoil- 629 004.

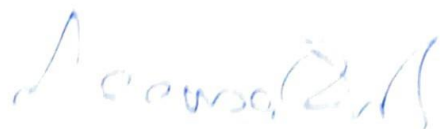
## **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that this project work entitled "**COMPARISON OF NUTRIENT CONCENTRATION IN DOMESTIC AND PESTICIDE CONTAMINATED SAMPLES**" submitted by G.Maria Shakima, M.Minish Jola, M.Monisha, Nadar Emima Kepsi Thangappan, B.Nesa Ketzia and T.Pooja of III. B.Sc. Chemistry, Holy Cross College (Autonomous) in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Science in Chemistry is a bonafide record of the work done by them under my supervision and guidance.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 20-3-2020

A. J. Math.  
20/3/2020



**Head of the Department**



**Supervisor**





## DECLARATION

We hereby declare that the project work entitled “**COMPARISON OF NUTRIENT CONCENTRATION IN DOMESTIC AND PESTICIDE CONTAMINATED SAMPLES**” submitted by us for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Chemistry done under the guidance of **Dr. R. Gladis Latha., M.Sc., B.Ed., M.Phil., Ph.D.**, Assistant Professor, Department of Chemistry, Holy Cross College (Autonomous) was entirely carried out by us and it has not been submitted for the award of any other degree, diploma, associate-ship or fellowship of any other University or Institution.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 20-3-2020

**G.Maria Shakima** *G. Shakima*

**M.Minish Jola**

**M.Monisha**

**Nadar Emima Kepsi Thangappan**

**B.Nesa Ketzia**

**T.Pooja**

*M. Minish Jola*

*M. Monisha*

*emima.T*

*Nesa Ketzia B*

*Pooja.T*



**DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY**

**Germination Study of Haloprimered *Vigna radiata* (L.) R.Wilczek**

Project report submitted to

**HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL**

Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli

In partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of the degree of

**BACHELOR OF BOTANY**

Submitted by

KATHEEJA NISMA.J.S	2017186
ANTONY VIBIJA.S	2017181
JENILA.S	2017185
SABITHA.M	2017203
SUBASHINI.R	2017214

Under the guidance of

**Dr.A.Anami Augustus Arul, Ph.D.,**

Assistant Professor, Department of Botany,



**HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

**NAGERCOIL-629004**

**MARCH-2020**

**Dr.A.Anami Augustus Arul,Ph.D.,**  
**Assistant Professor,**  
**Department of Botany,**  
**Holy Cross College (Autonomous),**  
**Nagercoil-629 004**

**CERTIFICATION**

This is to certify that the project work entitled "**Germination Study of Halo Primed Vignaradiata (L)**" is the bonafide record of the group project work done by Antony Vibija.S, Jenila.S, KatheejaNisma.J.S, Sabitha.M andSubashini.R under my supervision and guidance during the academic your 2019-2020. I further certify that this project is true and original work of the candidates submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the degree of bachelor of botany and has not been previously done by any other candidate for the award of any degree or diploma.

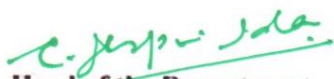


**Signature of the Guide,**

**[Dr.A.Anami Augustus Arul, Ph.D.,]**

**Place: Nagercoil**

*2020-2021*



**Head of the Department**

**Dr. C. JESPIN IDA, M.Sc.,Ph.D.,**  
Associate Professor and Head,  
Department of Botany,  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous),  
Nagercoil - 629 004.



**External Examiners**

## DECLARATION

We Antony Vibija.S, Jenila.S, Katheeja Nisma.J.S, Sabitha.M and Subashini. R hereby declare that the project work entitled “**Germination Study of Halo Primed *Vignaradiata* (L)**” is a record of original work done by us under the guidance and supervision of Dr.A.Anami Augustus Arul, Ph.D., Assistant Professor, Department of Botany and submitted to the Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil. This report has not been submitted elsewhere for any degree or diploma.

NAME	REG.NO	SIGNATURE
Antony Vibija.S	2017181	S. Antony Vibija
Jenila.S	2017185	J. Jenila
KatheejaNisma.J.S	2017186	Katheeja Nisma J.S
Sabitha.M	2017203	Sabitha.M
Subashini.R	2017214	R Subashini



## 1.Introduction

Seed is the integral factor in crop production. In the book “Manu Smriti” it is mentioned that “*SubeejamSukshetre JayatteSampadyathe*” that means good seed in good soil yields abundantly. The requisite for good quality seed for increased production was identified as early as in the beginning of twentieth century. The green gram is the third most important pulse crop in India. Green gram belongs to the family Fabaceae.

Kingdom	Plantae
Order	Fabales
Family	Fabaceae
Genus	Vigna
Species	Radiata
Common names	Mung bean, Green gram

*Vignaradiata* is an erect bushy annual shrub. It branches freely but not heavily foliated. Leaves, stem and pods are slightly hairy. Leaves trifoliate, imparipinnate, leaflets entire, membranous, flowers in long pedicels, pale yellow flowers are borne in clusters of 12 to 15 numbers, which is usually at the apex of the plant. It is grown primarily during rainy season. Mung bean is an excellent source of high quality proteins. Legume crops are not only used as human diet but also for improving soil fertility through biological nitrogen fixation. Among the grain legumes mung bean, (*Vignaradiata*(L).R.Wilzeck) commonly known as green gram is one of the most important short duration leguminous crops grown extensively throughout the country around the year.

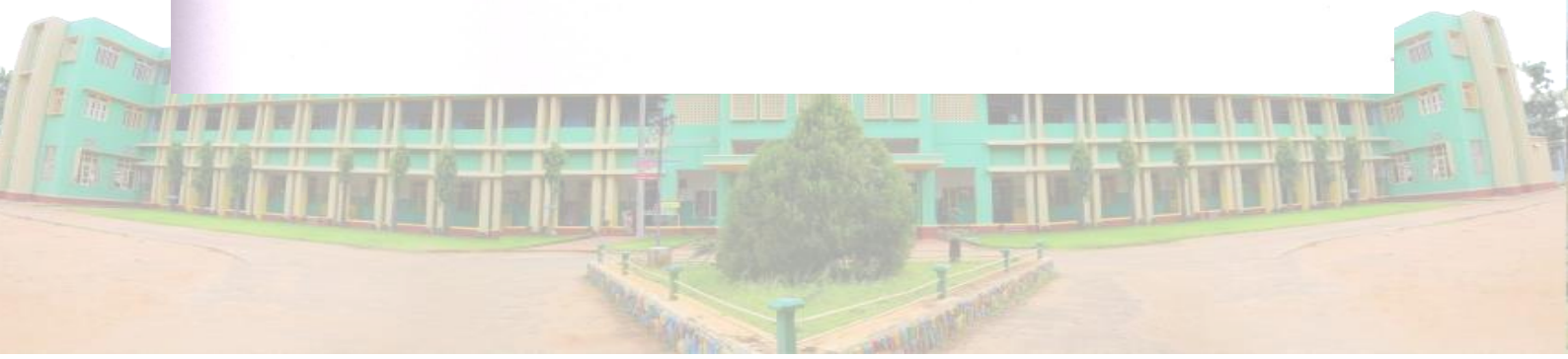
It is native of India and central Asia (Vavilov,1926).Mung bean is also referred to as green gram, golden gram and suvey bean. Mung bean is cultivated in Rabi-summer as well as kharif season crop throughout India. The crop does not grow well on alkaline soil or waterlogged soils. Germination and seedling establishment are critical stages in the plant life cycle. However seed priming has been proven as one of the cheapest and unadorned promising approaches to crop with adverse effects of abiotic stress at early growth and development stages of crops (Khan *et al* 2009; Jafar *et al* 2012).



Table 1 Growth of shoot and root (Cm.) of *Vignaradiata* after 4 days of germination

Seed	Treatments	Hours of Imbibition	Root length	Shoot length
Mung Bean	Potassium Chloride(KCl)	2	3.04	2.9
		4	2.28	2.13
		6	0.4	0.43
	Sodium Chloride (NaCl)	2	1.28	1.8
		4	1.33	1.52
		6	0.26	0.13
	Urea	2	2.03	2.13
		4	1.23	1.4
		6	0.78	0.84
	Calcium Chloride(CaCl <sub>2</sub> )	2	5.86	2.7
		4	2.66	3.76
		6	3.4	4.13
	Control	-	4	3.73

Fig. 4 After 4 days of Germination of *Vigna radiata* haloprimered with KCl



## **Phytochemical Screening , Morphological and Medical uses of Selected Plants of the family Lamiaceae**

**Project work submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), in partial  
fulfilment of the requirements for the award of the degree of Bachelor of  
Science in Botany**

By

<b>NAME</b>	<b>Reg No</b>
<b>J. ANISHA SHERLIN</b>	<b>2017179</b>
<b>J. AMALIYA AFFRIN</b>	<b>2017180</b>
<b>B. MORIYA .</b>	<b>2017191</b>
<b>J. PREETHI</b>	<b>2017194</b>
<b>V. VAISHNAMI</b>	<b>2017216</b>

**Under the guidance of  
DR. Sr . Leema Rose**



**DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE  
NAGERCOIL – 629 704**

**MARCH – 2020**

**Dr. Sr. Leema Rose**

Assistant professor

Department of Botany

Holy Cross College (Autonomous)

Nagercoil - 629 004,

Tamil Nadu, India.

### CERTIFICATE

This to certify that this report is an authentic record of the work carried out by **Anisha sherlin . J , Amaliya Affrin .J , Moriya .B , Preethi . J, and Vaishnami . V** under my supervision and guidance and that no part thereof has been presented for any other degree or diploma of any institution .

*e. jespini ida*  
Head of the Department

**Dr. Jespin Ida M.Sc., M.phil., Ph.d**

Reader & Head of the Department,

Holy Cross College,(Autonomous)

Nagercoil - 629 004

**Examiners**

*L. duami*



## DECLARATION

We hereby declare that this project work entitle **“PHYTOCHEMICAL SCREENING OF SELECTED PLANTS - LAMIACEAE”** submitted by us in an original work under the guidance of **Dr. Sr. Leema Rose** and no part of this report has been submitted elsewhere for any degree or diploma of any institution .

J. Anisha Sherlin	2017179	Sherlin
J. Amaliya Affrin	2017180	Affrin.
B. Moriya	2017191	Moriya.
J. Preethi	2017194	Preethi
V. Vaishnavi	2017216	Vaishnavi

## INTRODUCTION

Pain comes in many forms: acute, chronic, visceral, inflammatory, or neuropathic [Masuda, 2017; Tamba, 2013]. It is not simply a result of tissue damage but also reflects the influence of many psychological variables such as attention, anxiety, stress [Iuliana, 2017], suggestion, or previous experiences and may have a significant genetic contribution [Zorina, 2017]. Pain accompanies most pathologies present in current medical practice, and 25% percent of Americans, for example, experience pain on a daily basis. Having the numbers on its side, pain became a global public health problem and a leading cause of disability all over the world [Gedin, 2017].

As life expectancy is rising and chronic pathologies along with it, the prevalence of accompanying pain is expected to increase yearly, with higher prevalence in elderly patients, where the treatment is also more sensitive [Alexa, 2014; Surrah, 2017]. Considering the above, new therapeutic agents with increased efficacy, less side effects, and lower costs and leading to an improved quality of life [Gardikiotis, 2015; Luca, 2015; Cobzaru, 2013; Iurea, 2013] should become one of the primary objectives in modern medical research, together with constant monitoring [Iorga, 2015] of the previous mentioned aspects.

The medicinal use of plants as analgesic drugs in folk medicine is an ancient tradition, far older than the current sciences of medicine in developing countries [Ulah, 2015; Ayaz, 2016]. According to estimations, up to 70,000 plant species are used ethnomedicinally worldwide. Effects of herbal extracts have been studied by different pain tests including writhing test, light tail flick test, tail immersion test, hot-plate test, and formalin test [Haq, 2012].

The exploration for new analgesic combinations from the enormous arrays of medicinal plant resources is growing. This is because such information holds guarantees for the finding of new therapeutic agents capable of inhibiting, decreasing, or relieving pain [Anilkumar, 2010; Alex-strstulat, 2017; Tamba, 2017; Peptu, 2015; Alexa, 2015; Tamba, 2015; silion, 2010; Takaki, 2008; Jaba, 2004; Luca, 2015; Aabei, 2017; Tamba, 2015]. Plants characterize a vast natural supply of appreciated compounds that might achieve primary importance for the expansion of novel drugs [Kakoti, 2013]. The survey of the effectiveness of plant-based remedies used in the folk medicine has given great reflections because they are cheap and have reduced side effects.

### III. *OCIMUM AMERICANUM*

**BOTANICAL NAME:** *OCIMUM AMERICANUM* L.

**COMMON NAME:** American basil, hoary basil, wild basil, lemon basil, kalli basil.

**PLANT FAMILY:** Lamiaceae

**PLANT FORM:** Herb

**OCCURENCE:** America, Indian subcontinent, Asia

#### **ABOUT *OCIMUM AMERICANUM* PLANT:**

**HABIT:** Erect, perennial, aromatic plant usually grows up to 20-30 cm, annual especially grown in cooler climates.

**LEAVES:** elliptic, acute to acuminate, base truncate or obtuse, subsessile, sparsely hairy or glabrous; petiole to 2 cm long.

**INFLORESCENCE:** Racemes 13 cm long, densely pubescent.

**FLOWER:** 5-7 in each whorl; calyx 3 x 5 mm, upper lip 3 x 3 mm, orbicular, densely hairy, corolla white, 5 mm long, glabrous; filaments glabrous.

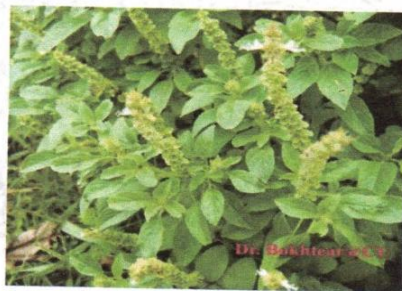
**FRUIT:** Nutlets 1.5 mm long, sub-trigonal, minutely pitted, dark brown

**FLOWERING AND FRUITING TIME:** Throughout the year

#### **SIGNIFICANCE:**

Leaves: useful in helminthiasis, anorexia, dyspepsia, flatulence, dysentery, leprosy, pruritus, parasitic, vomiting, poisonous affections, haemoptysis, strangury, migraine, malaria and fever.

Seeds: useful in hyperdipsia, malaria, migraine and emaciation.



*OCIMUM AMERICANUM*

**BIOPEST REPELLENT USING AZADIRACHTA INDICA LEAF FOR  
SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE**

*Project report submitted to the  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil  
affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli  
in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the degree of*

*Bachelor of Botany*

*Submitted by*

**Sr. MARIA SANTHOSAM.S 2017188**

**PRICILDA.M 2017196**

**SAMEENA.A 2017205**

**SANTHYA.V 2017207**

**SHALINI.S 2017209**

*Under the Guidance of*  
**Ms. B. Santhiya, M.Sc.,M.Phil.**  
Assistant Professor, Department of Botany,  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous)



**DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)  
NAGERCOIL-629004**

**MARCH – 2020**

**Ms. B. Santhiya, M.Sc., M.Phil.**

Assistant Professor,

Department of Botany,

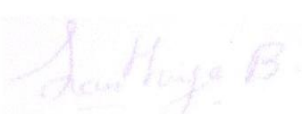
Holy Cross College (Autonomous),

Nagercoil-629 004

**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project work entitled “**BIOPEST REPELLANT USING AZADIRACHTA INDICA LEAF FOR SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE**” is the bona fide record of the group project work done by **Sr. Maria Santhosam.S, Pricilda. M, Sameena.A, Santhya.V, Shalini. S**, under my supervision and guidance during the academic year 2019-2020. I further certify that this project is true and original work of the candidates submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the Degree of **Bachelor of Botany** and has not been previously done by any other candidate for the award of any degree or diploma.

Place:Nagercoil

  
Signature of the Guide,  
(Ms. B. Santhiya, M.Sc, M.Phil)

  
Head of the Department

External Examiners



**DECLARATION**

We Sr. Maria Santhosam. S, Pricilda. M, Sameena. A, Santhya. V, Shalini. S, here by declare that the project work entitled “**BIOPEST REPELLENT USING AZADIRACHTA INDICA LEAF FOR SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE**” is a record of original work done by us under the guidance and supervision of Ms. B. Santhiya, M.Sc, M.Phil., Assistant Professor, Department of Botany, submitted to the Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil. This report has not been submitted elsewhere for any degree or diploma.

NAME	REG.NO	SIGNATURE
Sr.MARIA SANTHOSAM.S	2017188	S. Maria Santhosam
PRICILDA.M	2017196	M. Pricilda
SAMEENA.A	2017205	A. Sameena
SANTHYA.V	2017207	V. Santhya
SHALINI.S	2017209	S. Shalini

## INDRODUCTION

Since the time immemorial, when man started cultivation, he had a little knowledge of plant disease. Many control measures were adopted, time to time, which include culture practices and used of in order to achieve high yield. To obtain the high yield the farmers applying biopesticides to protect their crops against the pest and diseases.

In recent years, the increasing information's on hazardous effects of synthetic pesticides on plant and animal health alarmed the scientists to seek an alternative method, which should not cause pollution and should be non-phytotoxic. Bio control method is such a technique such involves disease and pest control by biological agents.

Sustainable agriculture is the successful management of resources for agriculture of satisfy the changing human needs, while maintaining or enhancing the quality of the environment and conserving natural resources (Gomathy, 2005).

### **Biopesticides**

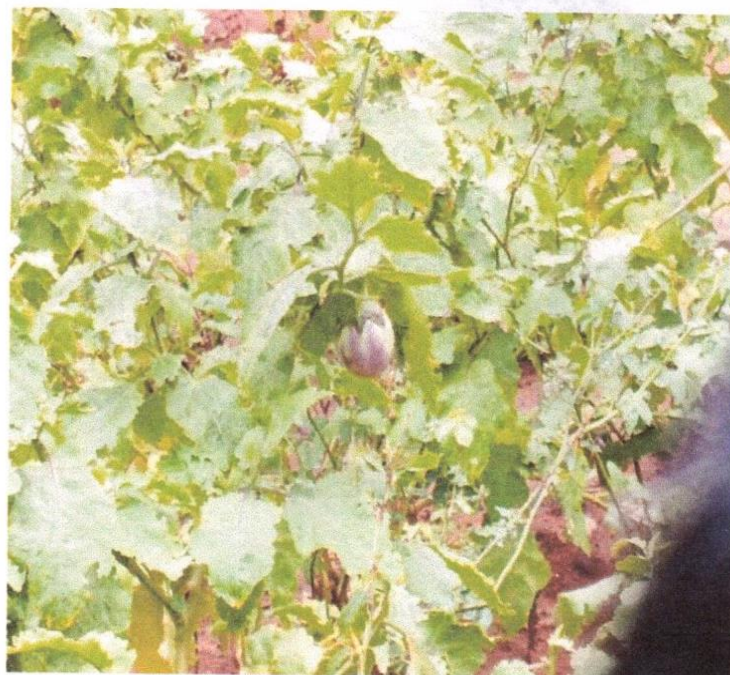
Biopesticides are certain types of pesticides derived from such natural materials as animals, plants, bacteria and certain manuals. For example, garlic, mint, baking soda all have pesticidal applications and are considered as biopesticides. At the end of 1998, there were approximately 175 registered biopesticide active ingredients and 700 products. Biopesticides fall into three major categories: Microbial pesticides, Plant pesticides and Biochemical pesticides.

Plant pesticides are pesticidal substances that plant produce from, gene material that has been added to the plant, for ex., scientists can take the genetic for the Bt pesticide protein, and produce the gene into the plants own genetic material . Then the plant instead of the Bt bacterium manufactures the substance. That destroys the pest. Both the protein and its genetic material are regulated by EPA; the plant itself is not regulated.

### **Biochemical pesticides**

## RESULTS

**Figure 1: *Solanum melongena* field**



**Figure 2: *Cucumis sativus* field**





**Effect of Various Priming Methods on Germination of Green Gram (*Vigna radiata*), Black Gram (*Vigna mungo*) and Chick Pea (*Cicer arietinum*)**

**Project Report submitted to**

**HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL**

**Affiliated to Manonmanian Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli in partial fulfillment of  
the requirements for the award of degree of  
Bachelor of Science in Botany**

***Submitted by***

<b>VIJAYA KUMARI</b>	<b>2017217</b>
<b>AJITHA.S</b>	<b>2017178</b>
<b>MOUNIKA.S</b>	<b>2017192</b>
<b>REDEEM AJITHA.P</b>	<b>2017198</b>
<b>SREEJA.N</b>	<b>2017212</b>

**Under the Guidance of**

**Dr. A. Anami Augustus Arul, Ph.D.,  
Assistant Professor, Department of Botany  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous)**



**HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

**NAGERCOIL – 629 004**

**MARCH – 2020**

**Dr. A. Anami Augustus Arul, Ph.D.,**  
**Assistant Professor**  
**Department of Botany,**  
**Holy Cross College (Autonomous),**  
**Nagercoil-629004**

**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project work entitled “**Effect of various priming methods on germination of green gram (*Vigna radiata*), black gram (*Vigna mungo*) and Chick pea (*Cicer arietinum*).**” is the bonafide record of the group project work done by Vijaya Kumari, Ajitha.S, Mounika.S, Redeem Ajitha.P, Sreeja.N under my supervision and guidance during the Academic Year 2019-2020.I further certify that this project is true and original work of the candidates submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the Degree of Bachelor of Botany and has not been previously done by any other candidate for the award of any Degree of Diploma.

Place: Nagercoil



Signature of the Guide,

[ Dr. A. Anami Augustus Arul, Ph.D.,]




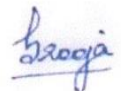
Head of the Department  
Dr. C. JESPIN IDA, M.Sc., Ph.D.,  
Associate Professor and Head,  
Department of Botany,  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous),  
Nagercoil - 629 004.



External Examiners

**DECLARATION**

This to certify that the Project work entitled “Effect of various priming methods on germination of green gram(*Vigna radiata*), black gram (*Vigna mungo*) and Chick pea (*Cicer arietinum*).” is an authentic record of the work done by us under the guidance and supervision of **Dr. A. Anami Augustus Arul, Ph.D.**, Assistant Professor, Department of Botany, submitted to the Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil. This report has not been submitted elsewhere for any Degree or Diploma.

NAME	REG.NO.	SIGNATURE
VIJAYA KUMARI	2017217	
AJITHA.S	2017178	<i>S. Ajitha</i>
MOUNIKA.S	2017192	<i>S. Mounika</i>
REDEEM AJITHA.P	2017198	<i>P Redoem Ajitha</i>
SREEJA.S	2017212	

## 1. Introduction

Agriculture is an important aspect of food production. It primarily involves the intensive use of resources, such as land, water, labor and inputs such as fertilizers and pesticides. The use of such resources in a concentrated space and time has the potential to produce negative impact on the local environment and worker welfare (Wainwright *et al.*,2014).

Seeds are the crucial input in agriculture. Efficient seed germination is important for agriculture, as most of the world food crops are grown from seeds and they are circulated at large scale in international trade. But, seeds are susceptible to various biotic and abiotic stresses. In past decades, chemicals are widely used for seed treatment as a potent approach to tackle various stresses and to provide disease control.

Seed priming is a pre-sowing treatment which leads to a physiological state that enables seed to germinate more efficiently. The majority of seed treatments are based on seed imbibition allowing the seed to go through the first reversible stage of germination but do not allow radical protrusion through the seed coat. Seeds keeping their desiccation tolerance are then hydrated and stored until final sowing.

Hydropriming involves soaking seed in predetermined amounts of pure water for a limited time. The seeds are re-dried to original moisture content prior to sowing. When the imbibition rate is somehow controlled by osmotic agents such as PEG and referred as osmopriming. Halopriming implies the use of specific salts as the agents of imbibition.

The use of microbes has been reported over many years to promote growth commonly termed “bio-fertilizers”. Biopriming is relatively new and emerging seed and /or seedling treatment tool that can be used to induce systematic resistance in treated crops against abiotic and biotic stresses (Rakshit *et al.*2014). Biopriming is a process of biological seed treatment which includes inoculation of seed with beneficial microorganisms (biological aspect) and seed hydration (physiological aspect) to promote the seed germination and to protect the seed from various stresses including seed- and soilborne diseases. Biopriming treatment is able to incite changes in plant characteristics and facilitate uniform seed germination and growth associated with microorganism inoculation. Seed priming and osmo-priming are commonly being used in many

### 3.1.2 Black gram:

**Botanical Name:** *Vigna mungo*

**Family** :Fabaceae

**Common Name:** *Black gram*, urd bean, urad bean, black lentil, black matpe bean

**Tamil Name:** ullundhu

#### **Description:**

*Vigna mungo*, the black gram, urad bean, minapa pappu, is a bean grown in the Indian subcontinent. Black lentil is usually the whole urad bean, whereas the split bean (the interior being white) is called white lentil. Black gram originated in India, where it has been in cultivation from ancient times. The root system is smooth, and has rounded nodules. These nodules contain nitrogen fixing bacteria, which lives in a symbiotic relationship with the plant and can fix nitrogen directly from the atmosphere.

The pods are narrow, cylindrical and up to six cm long. The plant grows 30–100 cm with large hairy leaves and 4–6 cm seed pods. The pod will eventually dry; at that point the seeds can be harvested. The duration of the crop ranges from 90 to 120 days (Fig. 2).



**Fig 2: Mature Black gram with pods**

# **EFFECT OF SARGASSUM TENERRIMUM LIQUID EXTRACT ON THE GERMINATION OF SELECTED LEGUMES**

Project report submitted to the  
**Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil**  
*affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli in partial  
fulfillment of the award of the degree of Bachelor of science in botany*

Submitted by

<b>R. ANU</b>	2017182
<b>S. PREETHI</b>	2017195
<b>R. RAVEENA</b>	2017201
<b>R. RASWINI</b>	2017200
<b>S. SAHAYA RESHMA</b>	2017204
<b>S. THARINI THABASH</b>	2017215

Under the Guidance of

**Miss. B. SANTHIYA, MSc., MPhil**

(Assistant Professor, Department of Botany)

**Holy Cross College (Autonomous).**



DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

NAGERCOIL-629004

**MARCH – 2020**

Miss. B. Santhiya, M.Sc., M. Phil,  
Assistant Professor,  
Department of botany,  
Holy cross college (Autonomous),  
Nagercoil – 629 004

### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled “**EFFECT OF SARGASSUM TENERRIMUM LIQUID EXTRACT ON THE GERMINATION OF SELECTED LEGUMES**” submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of degree of Bachelor of Science in Botany is a recorded original research work done by **R. ANU (2017182), S. PREETHI (2017195), R. RASWINI (2017200), R. RAVEENA (2017201) S.SAHAYA RESHMA (2017204), S.THARINI THABASH (2107215)** during the period **2019 to 2020** in the Department of Botany at Holy cross college, Nagercoil under my supervision and guidance and the project work has not formed the basis for the award of any degree/diploma/associate ship or any degree University.

*R. Raswini Jale.*  
Head of the Department  
Dr. R. Raswini Jale, M.Sc., Ph.D.,  
Associate Professor and Head,  
Department of Botany,  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous),  
Nagercoil - 629 004.

*Santhiya B.*

Guide/Supervisor

External Examiner 1:

*Benny*

## DECLARATION

We (R. Anu, S. Preethi, R. Raswini, R. Raveena, S. Sahaya Reshma, S. Tharini Thabash), hereby declare that the project work entitled “**EFFECT OF SARGASSUM TENERRIMUM LIQUID EXTRACT ON THE GERMINATION OF SELECTED LEGUMES**” is a record of original work done by us under the guidance and supervision of **Miss. B. Santhiya**, Assistant Professor of Botany, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), submitted to the Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil. This report has not been submitted elsewhere for any degree or diploma.

Place: Nagercoil

R. ANU	2017182	<i>Anu.R.</i>
S. PREETHI	2017195	<i>S. Preethi</i>
R. RAVEENA	2017201	<i>R. Raveena</i>
R. RASWINI	2017200	<i>Raswini.R.</i>
S. SAHAYA RESHMA	2017204	<i>S. Sahaya Reshma.</i>
S. THARINI THABASH	2017215	<i>S. Tharini Thabash</i>



## INTRODUCTION

Agriculture is the art of cultivating plants because it is a sole source of humankind. In recent years the need for agricultural products has been increased enormously. To meet the demand of humankind a system of green revolution has been created. In green revolution the yield of agricultural products has been increased by the usage of synthetic fertilizers, chemical pesticides etc. These man made system of agriculture has made an inauspicious impact not only to soil but also to the beneficial soil microbes. It also leads to the birth of new disease to human world. Currently the usage of artificial fertilizers yields noxious products to the mankind. These actinic fertilizers have deteriorated the richness of soil and made it unsuitable for raising crop plants. Soil fertility diminishes due to some natural and manmade activities such as soil erosions, loss of nutrient, accumulation of salts and other toxic elements, un-balanced nutrient compensation etc. To overcome the usage of synthetic fertilizers organic wastes and bio-fertilizers are some the alternate sources to meet the nutrient requirements of crops (WallenKemp, 1955).

Organic agriculture is a holistic production management system which promotes and enhances agro-ecosystem health including biodiversity, biological cycles, and soil biological activity (Vijayanand *et al.*, 2014). Crop cultivation using organic fertilizers has contributed for deposition of residues, improving physical and chemical properties of soil that is important for biological development (Galbiattia *et al.*, 2007). Seaweeds is one such way not only to increase the yield and quality of crops but also to increase the fertility of soils and soil borne microorganisms. Seaweeds are the macroscopic marine algae (Sathya *et al.*, 2010), which is one of the important marine living resources and now a days considered as a promising marine bio-resource. Seaweed or benthic marine algae are the group of plants that live either in marine or brackish water environment (Sathya *et al.*, 2010). Seaweeds growth is highly influenced by some major environmental factors such as light, temperature, salinity, water motion and

## RESULTS

**Figure 1. Brown Seaweed *Sargassum tenerrimum***



**Figure 2. Preparation of *Sargassum tennerimum* seaweed extract**



**DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY**

**Comparative study on the physicochemical characteristics and zooplankton diversity of a rural pond and an estuary in Kanyakumari District, India**

*Project report submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of*

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE  
IN  
ZOOLOGY**

Submitted By

<b>NAME</b>	<b>REGISTER NUMBER</b>
Abisha, A.	2017219
Asha, D.	2017226
Divya, R.	2017231
Kawasoni Sathum, S.	2017237
Nibisha, A.	2017243
Serine Michael, M.	2017250
Saji, K.	2017255



**DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

**NAGERCIOIOL-629004**

**March - 2020**

**BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report entitled "Comparative study on the physicochemical characteristics and zooplankton diversity of a rural pond and an estuary in Kanyakumari District, India" submitted by Abisha, A. (Reg. No: 2017219), Asha, D. (Reg. No: 2017226), Divya, R. (Reg. No: 017231), KawasniSathura, S. (Reg. No: 2017237), Nibisha, A. (Reg. No: 2017243), Serine Michael, M. (Reg. No: 2017250) and Suji, K. (Reg. No: 2017255) to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli towards the partial fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Zoology, is a bonafide record of the work carried out by them under the guidance and supervision of Dr. P.T. Arokya Glory, Asst. Professor, Department of Zoology, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil.

*P.T. Arokya Glory*  
Supervisor

*S. Mary Metilda Bai*  
Head of the Department  
Dr. S. MARY METTILDA BAI  
Head, Department of Zoology  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous)  
Nagercoil - 629 004

Submitted for Viva Voce Examination held on *26/09/20*

*F. Briseda Permyer*  
External Examiner  
F. Briseda Permyer.



**DECLARATION**

We do hereby affirm that the project report entitled "Comparative study on the physicochemical characteristics and zooplankton diversity of a rural pond and an estuary in Kanyakumari District, India" being submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli, in partial fulfilment of the degree of Bachelor of Science in Zoology is based on our (Abisha, A. (Reg. No: 2017219), Asha, D. (Reg. No: 2017226), Divya, R. (Reg. No: 017231), KawasniSathura, S. (Reg. No: 2017237), Nibisha, A. (Reg. No: 2017243), Serine Michael, M. (Reg. No: 2017250) and Suji, K. (Reg. No: 2017255) studies carried out under the guidance of Dr. P.T. Arokya Glory, Assistant Professor in the Department of Zoology, Holy Cross College, (Autonomous), Nagercoil and this work has not been submitted elsewhere for any other degree.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 26.09.2020

NAME	REGISTER NUMBER	SIGNATURE
Abisha, A.	2017219	A. Abisha
Asha, D.	2017226	D. Asha
Divya, R.	2017231	R. Divya
KawasniSathura, S.	2017237	S. Kawasithi
Nibisha, A.	2017243	A. Nibisha
Serine Michael, M.	2017250	M. Serine
Suji, K.	2017255	K. Suji



BSe 105

**A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF *IN VITRO* ANTIMICROBIAL ACTIVITY OF  
ENDOCARP OF *BORASSUS FLABELLIFER* AND *COCOS NUCIFERA* AND  
DIFFERENT PARTS OF THE PLANT, *SENNA AURICULATA* AGAINST  
PATHOGENIC BACTERIA AND FUNGI**

*Project report submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, affiliated to  
Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli in partial fulfillment of the requirements for  
the award of the degree of*

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE  
in  
ZOOLOGY**

Submitted By

<b>NAME</b>	<b>REGISTER NUMBER</b>
Anushya, S.	2017224
Devi, L.	2017230
Karthika, J.	2017236
Moniha Rabi, M.	2017242
Sahaya Resolin, S.	2017249
Suba, S.	2017254




**HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)  
NAGERCIOI - 629 004  
MARCH - 2020**



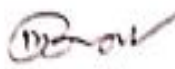
**BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report entitled "A comparative study of *in vitro* antimicrobial activity of endocarp of *Eosescus flabellifer* and *Cecus nuyifera* and different parts of the plant, *Senna auriculata* against pathogenic bacteria and fungi" submitted by Anushya, S (Reg. No: 2017224), Devi, L (Reg. No: 2017230), Karthika, J (Reg. No: 2017236), Mouha Rabi, M (Reg. No: 2017242), Sahaya Resolin, S (Reg. No: 2017249) and Suba, S (Reg. No: 2017254) to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli towards the partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Zoology, is a bonafide record of the work carried out by them under the guidance and supervision of Dr. C. Anitha, Asst. Professor, Department of Zoology, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil.

  
Supervisor

  
Head of the Department  
Dr. S. MARY METTILDA BAI  
Head, Department of Zoology  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous)  
Nagercoil - 629 004

Submitted for Viva Voce Examination held on 26/09/20

  
(E. Brisca Remiga)  
External Examiner



DECLARATION

We do hereby affirm that the project report entitled "A comparative study of *in vitro* antimicrobial activity of endocary of *Borussia fimbriifer* and *Cocci nucifera* and different parts of the plant, *Sesuvia auriculata* against pathogenic bacteria and fungi" being submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli, in partial fulfillment of the degree of Bachelor of Science in Zoology is based on our Anushya, S (Reg. No: 2017224), Devi, L (Reg. No: 2017230), Karthika, J (Reg. No: 2017236), Manika Rabi, M (Reg. No: 2017242), Sahaya Resolin, S (Reg. No: 2017249) and Saha, S (Reg. No: 2017254) studies carried out under the guidance of Dr. C. Anitha, Assistant Professor in the Department of Zoology, Holy Cross College, (Autonomous), Nagercoil and this work has not been submitted elsewhere for any other degree.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 26.09.2020

NAME	REGISTER NUMBER	SIGNATURE
Anushya, S.	2017224	S. Anushya
Devi, L.	2017230	L. Devi
Karthika, J.	2017236	J. Karthika
Manika Rabi, M.	2017242	M. Manika
Sahaya Resolin, S.	2017249	S. Sahaya Resolin
Saha, S.	2017254	S. Saha





**COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS ON MILK OF FEW BREEDS OF BOVINE**

Project report submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil, affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli, in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the award of the degree

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE**

**IN**

**ZOOLOGY**

Submitted by

ANTO NISHA. A. (Reg. No.:2017222)  
AYSHA SITHIKA. M.F. (Reg. No.:2017228)  
JENOLA JOTHI. J. (Reg. No.:2017234)  
PREMALATHA. M. (Reg. No.:2017245)  
SINTHU. S. (Reg. No.:2017251)  
SITHIKA. S. (Reg. No.:2017252)  
TONY LESLINE. R. (Reg. No.:2017257)



**DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)  
NAGERCOIL - 629 004**

**MARCH 2020**



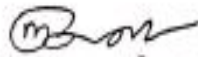
## BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project report entitled "Comparative analysis on milk of different breeds of Bovine" submitted by Anto Nisha. A. (Reg. No.: 2017222), Aysha Sithika. M. F. (Reg. No.: 2017228), Jenola Jothi. J. (Reg. No.: 2017234), Premalatha. M. (Reg. No.: 2017245), Sinthu. S. (Reg. No.: 2017252), Sithika. S. (Reg. No.: 2017252) and Tony Lesline. R. (Reg. No.: 2017257) of Holy Cross College (Autonomous), affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli, in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the award of the Degree of Bachelor Of Science in Zoology is a bonafide record of the work carried out by them under the guidance of Dr. C. JOSEPHINE PRIYATHARSHINI, M.Sc., B.Ed., Ph.D., Assistant Professor, Department of Zoology, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, during the academic year 2019-2020.

  
SUPERVISOR

  
HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT  
Dr. S. MARY METTILDA BAI  
Head, Department of Zoology  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous)  
Nagercoil - 629 004

Submitted for the viva-voce examination held on 26/09/20..

  
(F. Brisca Renuge)  
EXTERNAL EXAMINER



## DECLARATION

We hereby declare that the project report entitled "Comparative analysis on milk of different breeds of Bovine" submitted by us for the partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Science in Zoology is the result of our original work carried out between the period 2019-2020 under the guidance and supervision of **Dr. C. JOSEPHINE PRIYATHARSHINI, M.Sc., B.Ed., Ph.D., Assistant Professor, Department of Zoology, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil.** This dissertation or any part of this has not been submitted elsewhere for any other degree.

Place: Nagercoil

Signature of the Candidates

Date: 26.09.2020

ANTO NISHA. A

A. Anto Nisha

AYSHA SITHIKA. M.F

M. F. Ayscha Sithika

JENOLA JOTHI. J

J. Jenola

PREMALATHA. M

M. Premalatha

SINTHUS

S. Sintus

SITHIKAS

S. Sithika

TONY LESLINE. R

R. Tony



**DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE**

**STUDENT PERFORMANCE PREDICTION SYSTEM**

A dissertation Submitted To

**HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

In Partial Fulfillment Of the

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER SCIENCE**

*Submitted by*

**PRASANNA.M (2017287)**

**PRINCY JONISHA.S.N (2017288)**

**PUNITHA PON DEVI.D (2017290)**

**RESHMA.R.P (2017291)**

**SHAMINI MOLE.A (2017298)**

Under the Guidance of

**Mrs. J. ANTO HEPZIE BAI, M.C.A., M.Phil., B.Ed**



**DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE**

**HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

**NAGERCOIL – 629 004**

**October 2019**

## HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

Re-Accredited with 'A' Grade (CGPA 3.35) by NAAC



### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project entitled "STUDENT PERFORMANCE PREDICTION SYSTEM" is a Bonafide work done by M. PRASANNA (2017287), S.N. PRINCY JONISHA (2017288), D. PUNITHA PON DEVI (2017290), R.P. RESHMA (2017291), A. SHAMINI MOLE (2017298) in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of BACHELOR OF COMPUTER SCIENCE during the academic year 2019-2020.

Internal Guide

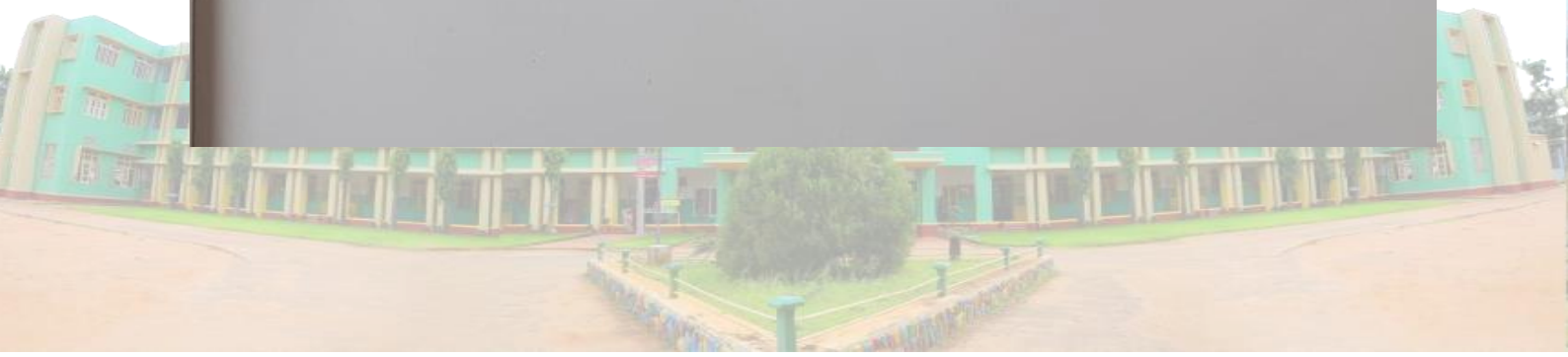
Head of the Department

HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT  
DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)  
NAGERCOIL

Submitted for Viva Voce examination held at Holy Cross College on... 23/10/19

Internal Examiner

External Examiner



**HOME SECURITY**

A dissertation Submitted To

**HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

In Partial Fulfillment Of the

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER SCIENCE**

*Submitted by*

**ANGELIN GIFET.S (2017263)**

**CROSSLIN LISHANLA (2017271)**

**MANJU.R (2017283)**

**SARANYA.J (2017295)**

**UMADEVLS (2017304)**

Under the Guidance of

**Mrs. V. R. BITHIAH BLESSIE, M.SC., B.Ed., M.Phil.,**



**DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE**

**HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

**NAGERCOIL - 629 004**

**October 2019**


## HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

Re-Accredited with 'A' Grade (CGPA 3.35) by NAAC



### CERTIFICATE

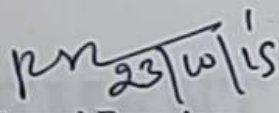
This is to certify that the project entitled "HOME SECURITY" is a Bonafide work done by MANJU.R (2017283), CROSSLIN LISHANIA (2017271), UMADEVIS (2017304), ANGELIN GIFTA.S (2017263), SARANYA.J (2017295) in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of BACHELOR OF COMPUTER SCIENCE during the academic year 2019-2020.

  
Internal Guide

Sr. Tothi  
Head of the Department  
HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT  
DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)  
NAGERCOIL

Submitted for Viva Voce examination held at Holy Cross College on 21.10.19

Internal Examiner

  
External Examiner

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH

A VOYAGE INTO THE LIFE OF FLOTUS  
IN MICHELLE OBAMA'S *BECOMING*

PROJECT SUBMITTED TO  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE(AUTONOMOUS)  
IN PARTIAL FULFILMENT OF THE REQUIREMENT  
FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE OF  
Bachelor of Arts in English

by

AAFILA ZOHARA S	2017365
ABIRAMI D	2017366
AHISHA MOL S	2017367
ALBINA FRANCIS R	2017368
AMRIT CLARE C B	2017369

under the guidance of

Dr. Selva Mary Gokila S. George

M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D., M.A.(JMC), M.Sc.(Psy).



P.G & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

NAGERCOIL

OCTOBER 2019

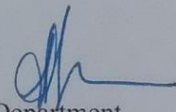


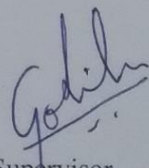
**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project entitled “**A Voyage Into the Life of FLOTUS in Michelle Obama’s *Becoming***” submitted by Aafila Zohara S, Abirami D, Ahisha Mol S, Albina Francis R and Amrit Clare C B of III B.A. English Literature is a bonafide research work done during 2019-2020 under my supervision and guidance and that the project report has not previously formed the basis for the award to the candidate of any Degree, Diploma, Associateship, Fellowship or any other similar title.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: October 2019

For HOD   
Head of the Department

  
Supervisor

PG & Research Department of English  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous)  
Nagercoil - 629 004

**Quest for Dream and Redemption in Khaled Hosseini's**

***The Kite Runner***

**PROJECT SUBMITTED TO  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)  
IN PARTIAL FULFILMENT OF THE REQUIRMENT  
FOR THE DEGREE OF**

**Bachelor of Arts**

**In English**

***by***

<b>ANCY SAFANA X V</b>	<b>2017370</b>
<b>ANGEL JUBI A</b>	<b>2017371</b>
<b>ANIE PANIES STEPY A</b>	<b>2017372</b>
<b>ANITTA G</b>	<b>2017373</b>
<b>ARCHANA R</b>	<b>2017374</b>

***In partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of the degree of***

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN  
ENGLISH**

Under the guidance of

**Ms.S.Fransta Darshana M.A., M.Phil., SET**



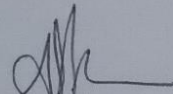
**P.G & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)  
NAGERCOIL-4  
OCTOBER 2019**

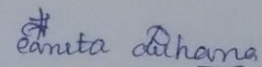
**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the Project entitled “**Quest For Dream And Redemption in Khaled Hosseini’s *The Kite Runner***” submitted by Ancy Safana X V, Angel Jubi A, Anie Panies Stepy A, Anitta G, Archana R of III B.A. English Literature is a bonafide research work done during 2019-2020 under my supervision and guidance and that the project has not previously formed the basis for the award to the candidate of any Degree, Diploma, Associateship, Fellowship or any other similar title.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: October 2019

For HOD   
Head of the Department

  
Supervisor

PG & Research Department of English  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous)  
Nagercoil - 629 004

**Fallibility of Memory: A Psychoanalytical Study  
of Julian Barnes' *The Sense of an Ending***

PROJECT SUBMITTED TO  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)  
IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT TO THE REQUIREMENT  
FOR THE DEGREE OF  
**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ENGLISH**

*by*

ARTHI A	2017375
ASLIN M V	2017377
AVILA ROSHINI M	2017378
BABISHA ELIZABETH C	2017379
BENITTA G	2017380

under the guidance of  
Ms. A.ANISHYA DANI M.A., SET.,



**P.G & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

**NAGERCOIL-4**

**OCTOBER 2019**

DECLARATION

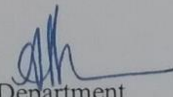
CERTIFICATE

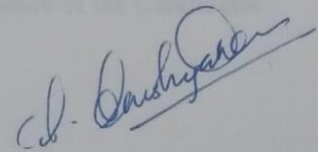
This is to certify that the Project entitled "Fallibility of Memory: A Psychoanalytical Study of Julian Barnes' *The Sense of an Ending*" submitted by Arthi A, Aslin M V, Avila Roshini M, Babisha Elizabeth C and Benitta G of III B.A. English Literature is a bonafide research work done during 2019-2020 under my supervision and guidance and that the project has not previously formed the basis for the award to the candidate of any Degree, Diploma, Associateship, Fellowship or any other similar title.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: October 2019

Date: October 2019

For HOD   
Head of the Department

  
Supervisor

PG & Research Department of English  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous)  
Nagercoil - 629 004

**Deferring of Dreams: An Analysis of the Social Realities in Reshma  
Qureshi's *Being Reshma: The Extraordinary Story of an Acid – Attack  
Survivor Who Took the World by Storm.***

**PROJECT SUBMITTED TO  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)  
IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENT  
FOR THE DEGREE OF  
Bachelor of Arts in English  
by**

<b>BLESSY J</b>	<b>2017381</b>
<b>CATHRIN JONISHA S</b>	<b>2017382</b>
<b>DEEN AGI MARY L</b>	<b>2017383</b>
<b>DELPHIN BLESSY G</b>	<b>2017384</b>
<b>DENCY D M</b>	<b>2017385</b>

under the guidance of  
**Dr. V. Virgin Nithya Veena**



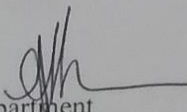
**P.G & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)  
NAGERCOIL-4  
OCTOBER 2019**

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Project entitled “**Deferring of Dreams: An Analysis of the Social Realities in Reshma Qureshi’s *Being Reshma: The Extraordinary Story of an Acid – Attack Survivor Who Took the World by Storm***” submitted by Blessy J, Cathrin Jonisha S, Deen Agi Mary L, Delphin Blessy G and Dency D M of III B.A. English Literature is a bonafide research work done during 2019-2020 under my supervision and guidance and that the project report has not previously formed the basis for the award to the candidate of any Degree, Diploma, Associateship, Fellowship or any other similar title.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: October 2019

For HoD   
Head of the Department

V. V. V. V.  
Supervisor

PG & Research Department of English  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous)  
Nagercoil - 629 004

**Literature and the Psyche: A Psychological Reading of  
*The Book Thief***

PROJECT SUBMITTED TO  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)  
IN PARTIAL FULFILMENT OF THE REQUIREMENT  
FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE OF

**Bachelor of Arts**

*by*

<b>Maxlin V J</b>	<b>2017400</b>
<b>Monica Rachel P</b>	<b>2017401</b>
<b>Prathima Lobo</b>	<b>2017404</b>
<b>Priya Dharshini H</b>	<b>2017405</b>

under the guidance of  
**Dr. Subha Ganapathy**



**P.G & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

**NAGERCOIL-4**

**OCTOBER 2019**




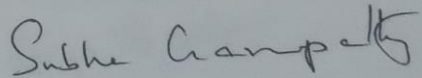
**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the Project entitled “**Literature and the Psyche: A Psychological Reading of *The Book Thief***” submitted by Maxlin V J, P Monica Rachel, Prathima Lobo and Priya Dharshini H of III B.A. English Literature, is a bonafide research work done during 2019-2020 under my supervision and guidance and that the project has not previously formed the basis for the award to candidates of any Degree, Diploma, Associateship, Fellowship or any other similar title.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: October 2019

For HOD   
Head of the Department

  
Supervisor

PG & Research Department of English  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous)  
Nagercoil - 629 004

**Chetan Bhagat's 2 States: A Thematic Study**

**PROJECT SUBMITTED TO  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil  
(Manonmaniam Sundaranar University)  
IN PARTIAL FULFILMENT OF THE REQUIREMENT  
FOR THE DEGREE OF  
BACHELOR OF ARTS**

*by*

<b>Ram K Nishany</b>	<b>2017407</b>
<b>Ryan Antony</b>	<b>2017408</b>
<b>Sahaya Ancy K</b>	<b>2017409</b>
<b>Sahaya Fomitha A</b>	<b>2017410</b>
<b>Sahaya Shalini J</b>	<b>2017411</b>

under the guidance of

**Dr. J. Bhavani, M.A.,B.Ed.,M.Phil.,Ph.D.**



**P.G & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

**NAGERCOIL-4**

**October-2019**

**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the Project entitled “Chetan Bhagat’s *2States: A Thematic Study*” submitted by Ram K Nishany, Ryan Antony, Sahaya Ancy K, Sahaya Fomitha A, Sahaya Shalini J, of III B.A. English Literature is a bonafide research work done during 2019-2020 under my supervision and guidance and that the project has not previously formed the basis for the award to candidates of any Degree, Diploma, Associateship, Fellowship or any other similar title.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: October 2019

*For HOD*  
Head of the Department

*J. Bhawan*  
Supervisor

PG & Research Department of English  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous)  
Nagercoil - 629 004

**From Fatuous to Fabulous:  
A Study of Winston Groom's *Forrest Gump***

**PROJECT SUBMITTED TO  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)  
IN PARTIAL FULFILMENT TO THE REQUIREMENT  
FOR THE DEGREE OF  
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ENGLISH**

*by*

SAMEERA SAHANA N	2017412
SNEKA S	2017413
STANCY S	2017414
STEENA STEFFI M	2017415
SUSMITHA SHARU R	2017416
SWAPNA V L	2017417

under the guidance of  
MS. A.R. Jesmi M.A., M.Phil



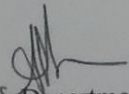
**P.G & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)  
NAGERCOIL-4  
OCTOBER 2019**

**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the Project entitled "From Fatuous to Fabulous: A Study of Winston Groom's *Forrest Gump*" submitted by Sameera Sahana. N, Sneka. S, Stancy. S, Steena Steffi. M, Susmitha Sharu. R and Swapna. V.L of III B.A. English Literature is a bonafide research work done during 2019-2020 under my supervision and guidance and that the project has not previously formed the basis for the award to the candidate of any Degree, Diploma, Associateship, Fellowship or any other similar title.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: October 2019

For HOD   
Head of the Department

A.R. Jesmi  
Supervisor

PG & Research Department of English  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous)  
Nagercoil 629 004

**METHODS AND APPROACHES OF IMPARTING THE BASIC SKILLS  
OF LEARNING ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE**

**PROJECT**

**Submitted by**

<b>Swedha Ashme A</b>	<b>2017418</b>
<b>Nisha D</b>	<b>2017403</b>
<b>Gandhi Mathi G</b>	<b>2017387</b>
<b>Jeya Riyassini M</b>	<b>2017394</b>
<b>Monisha C U</b>	<b>2017402</b>
<b>Ashmi V S</b>	<b>2017376</b>

**in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the degree of**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ENGLISH**

**Under the guidance of**

**Dr. R. Abilasha, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D.**



**P.G & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH**

**HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

**NAGERCOIL - 4**

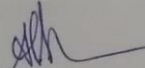
**OCTOBER 2019**


**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the Project entitled “ Methods and Approaches of Imparting the Basic Skills of Learning English as a Second Language ” submitted by Swedha Ashme A, Nisha D, Gandhi Mathi G, Jeya Riyassini M, Monisha C U and Ashmi V S, of III B.A. English Literature is a bonafide research work done during 2019-2020 under my supervision and guidance and that the project has not previously formed the basis for the award to candidates of any Degree, Diploma, Associateship, Fellowship or any other similar title.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: October 2019

For HoD   
Head of the Department  
PG & Research Department of English  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous)  
Nagercoil - 629 004

  
28/10/19  
Supervisor

**DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH (SF)**

**Seeking the Self: Thematic Analysis on Toni Morrison's *Sula***

**PROJECT SUBMITTED TO**

**Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil**

**[Manonmaniam Sundaranar University]**

**IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE**

**AWARD OF THE DEGREE OF**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS**

Submitted by

<b>Name</b>	<b>Reg. No</b>
1. Ahalya Merin. A	2017422
2. Ancy. C	2017427
3. Brintha Sories .S	2017439
4. Deepthiza Cara. D	2017441
5. Mary Nishra Rachel. K	2017457
6. Rubisha. J	2017467

Under the guidance of

**Ms. J. Alisha Josephine, M.A., M. Phil., NET**



**Department of English (Self-Financed)**

**Holy Cross College (Autonomous)**

**Nagercoil**

**October 2019**

**External Examiner**



**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report entitled "Seeking the self: Thematic Analysis on Toni Morrison's *Sula*" submitted by, Ahalya Merin. A, Ancy. C, Brintha Sories. S, Deepthiza Cara. D, Mary Nishra Rachel. K, Rubisha. J, is a bonafide research work done during 2019-2020 under my supervision and guidance and that the project has not previously formed its basis for the award to the candidate of any degree, diploma, fellowship or any other similar title.

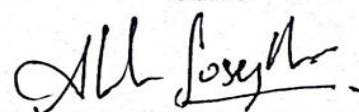
I also certify that this project represents complete independent work on the part of the candidates.

**PLACE:** Nagercoil

**DATE:** October 2019

  
Head of the Department


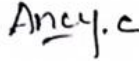
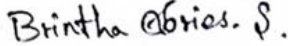
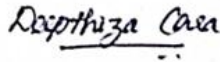


**(Ms. J. Maria Prabina Sackaria)**

Guide  
  
**(Ms. J. Alisha Josephine)**

Department of English (S.F.)  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous)  
Nagercoil - 629 004.

**DECLARATION**

This project entitled "Seeking the self: Thematic Analysis on Toni Morrison's *Sula*" is our original and independent work, submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil [Manonmaniam Sundaranar University] in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the B.A. Degree in English Literature. We hereby declare that the facts are genuine and not based on any other research work.

Name	Reg. No	Signature
1. Ahalya Merin. A	2017422	
2. Ancy, C	2017427	
3. Brintha Sories. S	2017439	
4. Deepthiza Cara. D	2017441	
5. Mary Nishra Rachel. K	2017457	
6. Rubisha. J	2017467	

**PLACE:** Nagercoil

**DATE:** October 2019



**A Journey Towards Reality: A Critical Reading of Kazuo Ishiguro's**

***When We Were Orphans***

**PROJECT SUBMITTED TO**

**Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil**

**[Manonmaniam Sundaranar University]**

**IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE**

**AWARD OF THE DEGREE OF**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS**

Submitted by

<b>Name</b>	<b>Reg. No</b>
1. Anlin Hency S	2017428
2. Divya M	2017442
3. Maria Merin J	2017456
4. Minisha M	2017460
5. Shajitha Beevi M	2017470
6. Sushma A	2017475

Under the guidance of

**Ms. C. Nesavathy M.A., M.Phil, NET, SET**



**Department of English (Self-Financed)**

**Holy Cross College (Autonomous)**

**Nagercoil**

**October 2019**

*S. S. A.*  
**External Examiner**  
20-10-19.

**Certificate**

This is to certify that the project report entitled “ A Journey Towards Reality: A Critical Reading of Kazuo Ishiguro’s *When We Were Orphans*”, submitted by Anlin Hency S, Divya M, Maria Merin J, Minisha M, Sajitha Beevi M, Sushma A, is a bona-fide research work done during 2019-2020 under my supervision and guidance and that the project has not previously formed its basis for the award to the candidate of any degree, diploma, fellowship or any other similar title.

I also certify that this project represents complete independent work on the part of the candidates.

**Place :** Nagercoil

**Date :** October 2019

  
Head of the Department

**(Ms. J. Maria Prabina Sackaria)**

  
Guide

**(Ms. C. Nesavathy)**

**Department of English (S.F.)  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous)  
Nagercoil - 629 004.**

**Declaration**

This project entitled "A Journey towards Reality: A Critical Reading of Kazuo Ishiguro's, *When We Were Orphans*" is our original and independent work, submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil [Manonmaniam Sundaranar University] in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the B.A. Degree in English Literature. We hereby declare that the facts are genuine and not based on any other research work.

Name	Reg. No	Signature
1. Anlin Hency S	2017428	Anlin Hency.S
2. Divya M	2017442	Divya.M
3. Maria Merin J	2017456	J. Merin
4. Minisha M	2017460	Minisha.M
5. Shajitha Beevi M	2017470	Shajitha
6. Sushma A	2017475	A. Sushma

Place : Nagercoil

Date : October 2019



**Cultural Predicaments: A Study of Gloria Whelan's *Homeless***

***Bird***

**Project Report Submitted to**

**Holy Cross College (Autonomous)**

**IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS**

**FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE OF**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS**

**By**

<b>Ajitha.A.S</b>	<b>2017425</b>
<b>Aksha.L</b>	<b>2017426</b>
<b>Bershia.D.C</b>	<b>2017438</b>
<b>NafihaFathima.M.N</b>	<b>2017462</b>
<b>Vigneshwari.J</b>	<b>2017477</b>

**Under the guidance of**

**Ms.C.ChristalJani,M.A,M.Phil.,**



**Department of English (S.F)**

**Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil**

**October 2019**

**D-S R**  
**External Examiner**



**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report entitled "Cultural Predicaments: A study of Gloria Whelan's *Homeless Bird*" submitted by **Ajitha.A.S, Aksha.L, Bershia.D.C, NafihaFathima.M.N, Vigneshwari.J**, is a bona-fide research work done during 2019-2020 under my supervision and guidance and that the project has not previously formed the basis for the award to the candidate of any Degree, Diploma, Fellowship or any other similar title.

I also certify that this project represents complete independent work on the part of the candidates.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: October 2019

Head of the Department

  
Ms. J. Maria Prabina Sackaria

Guide

  
C. Christal Jani

**Department of English (S.F.)  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous)  
Nagercoil - 629 094.**



DECLARATION

The project report entitled "Cultural Predicaments: A study of Gloria Whelan's *Homeless Bird*" our original and independent work, submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil [ Manonmanium Sundaranar University] in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the B.A. degree in English Literature. We hereby declare that the facts are genuine and not based on any other research work.

Name	Reg.No	Signature
Ajitha.A.S	2017425	A.b. Ajitha
Aksha.L	2017426	L. Aksha
Bershia.D.C	2017438	D.C. Bershia
Nafihafathima.M.N	2017462	Nafihafathima M.N.
Vigneshwari.J	2017477	J. Vigneshwari

Place: Nagercoil

Date: October 2019



**Gothic Post Modernism and Escape in Jennifer Egan's *The Keep***

**Project Report Submitted to**

**Holy Cross College (Autonomous)**

**Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli**

**In partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Award of the**

**Degree of**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS**

**Submitted by**

<b>Name</b>	<b>Reg. No</b>
1. Antoinette Roque Jessica. J	2017430
2. Ashmiya. V	2017434
3. Grace Jeniksha. R	2017445
4. Mujitha. V	2017461
5. Sinduja. L	2017473
6. Yamuna. J	2017478

**Under the guidance of**

**Ms. J. Santhiya, M.A, M. Phil, NET**



**Department of English (S.F)**

**Holy Cross College (Autonomous)**

**Nagercoil 629004**

**October-2019**

**D. S. A.**  
**External Examiner**  
**24/10/19.**

**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report entitled "**Gothic Post Modernism and Escape in Jennifer Egan's The Keep**" submitted by **Antoinette Roque Jessica. J, Ashmiya.V, Grace Jeniksha. R Mujitha.V, Sinduja. L, Yamuna. J** is a bonafide research work done during 2019-2020 under my guidance and supervision and that the project has not previously formed the basis for the award to the candidate of any Degree, Diploma, Fellowship or any other similar title.

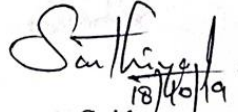
**Place:** Nagercoil,

**Date:** 18-10-2019

  
18/10/19  
Head of the Department

(Mrs. J. Maria Prabina Sackaria)

Department of English (S.F.)  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous)  
Nagercoil - 629 604.






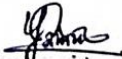
  
18/10/19  
Guide

(Ms. J. Santhiya)



**DECLARATION**

We declare that the project report entitled “Gothic Post Modernism and Escape in Jennifer Egan’s *The Keep*” is our original and independent work, submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the B.A degree in English Literature. We hereby declare that they are genuine and not based on any other research work.

Name	Reg.No.	Signature
Antoinette Roque Jessica. J.	2017430	
Ashmiya. V.	2017434	
Grace Jeniksha. R.	2017445	
Mujitha. V.	2017461	
Sinduja. L.	2017473	
Yamuna. J.	2017478	

**Place:** Nagercoil

**Date:** 18-10-2019



**Restriction vs Liberation: A Feminist Perspective of  
Kamala Markandaya's *Nectar in a Sieve***

**PROJECT SUBMITTED TO**

**Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil**

**[Manonmaniam Sundaranar University]**

**IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS**

**FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE OF**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS**

Submitted by

<b>Name</b>	<b>Reg. No</b>
Abisha Hari S.U	2017419
Abisha.J	2017420
Benita Malar.A	2017437
Jenifer.K.M	2017450
Jersalin Nishani.M	2017452
Shara.S	2017471

Under the guidance of

**Ms. K. Mihi Nancy, M.A., M.Phil.,**



**Department of English (Self-Financed)**

**Holy Cross College (Autonomous)**

**Nagercoil**

**October 2019**

*S.S. R*  
**External Examiner**  
24/10/19.

**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project entitled **Restriction vs Liberation:A Feminist Perspective of Kamala Markandaya's *Nectar in a Sieve*** submitted by **Abisha Hari S.U, Abisha .J, Benita Malar .M, Jenifer .K.M, Jersalin Nishani .M, Shara .S** is a bonafide research work done during 2019-2020 under my supervision and guidance and that the project has not previously formed its basis for the award to the candidate of any degree, diploma, fellowship or any other similar title.


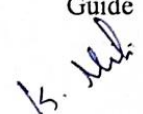
I also certify that this project represents complete independent work on the part of the candidates.

**Place:** Nagercoil

**Date:** October 2019

  
Head of the Department

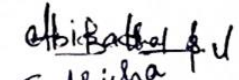

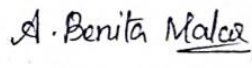
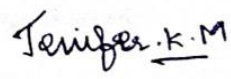
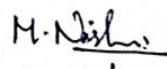
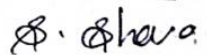
**(Ms. J. Maria Prabina Sackaria)**

  
Guide  
  
**(Ms.K.Mihi Nancy)**

**Department of English (S.F.)  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous)  
Nagercoil - 629 004.**

### DECLARATION

This project entitled **Restriction Vs Liberation : A Feminist Perspective of Kamala Markandaya's *Nectar in a Sieve*** is our original and independent work, submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil [Manonmaniam Sundaranar University] in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the B.A. Degree in English Literature. We hereby declare that the facts are genuine and not based on any other research work.

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**Place:** Nagercoil

**Date:** October 2019

**DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS**

**AN ECONOMIC STUDY ON FLOWER VENDORS  
OF THOVALAI VILLAGE IN KANNIYAKUMAR DISTRICT**

*A project report submitted to  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil  
Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundarnar University  
In partial fulfilment of the requirements of the degree of*

**BACHELOR OF ARTS**

*Under the Guidance of*

**Dr. S. VIMAL DOLLI, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D**

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**DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

**NAGERCOIL-629004**

**2019-2020**

*haysnpu I*



## CERTIFICATE


I hereby certify that the project report entitled "An Economic Study on Flower Vendors of Thoivalai village, in Kanniyakumari District". Submitted by, J. Reshma, S. SahayaAbina, A. SahayaDheenu, S. SakthiPriya, K. Saranya to Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil affiliated to Manomaniam Sundaranar University for the III year Under Graduate students is a bonafied record of research work done by them under my supervision during 2019 - 2020. It has never been submitted for the award of any other similar titles. The report represents entire independent and original work of the candidates.

Place: Nagercoil

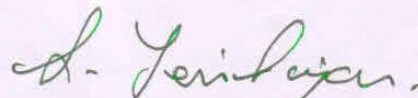
Date: 18/10/2019



Supervisor

  
23/10/19  
External Examiner

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**Dr. S. JENI SANJANA**  
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Holy Cross College (Autonomous)  
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AN ECONOMIC STUDY OF AGRICULTURAL CULTIVATORS IN  
DEVAKULAM VILLAGE OF KANIYAKUMARI DISTRICT

*A project report submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous) affiliated to Manonmaniam  
Sundaranar University in partial fulfilment of the degree of Bachelor of Arts.*

Under the Guidance of

Dr. S. Jeni Sanjana. MA., M.Phil., MBA, Ph.D, HDCA.

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2019-2020

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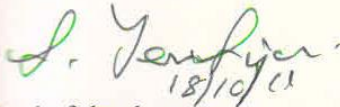
I hereby certify that the project report entitled **AN ECONOMIC STUDY OF AGRICULTURAL CULTIVATORS IN DEVAKULAM VILLAGE OF KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT**. Submitted by **G.Dhanalekshmi, S.Elizabeth Lipna, A.Epshipa, M.Fathima shafna, J. Jainisha** to Holy Cross College affiliated to Manonmaniyam Sundaranar University, for the III year under graduate study is a bonafide of research work done by them under my supervision during 2019-2020. It has never been submitted for the award any other similar title. The report represents entirely an independent original of candidate.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 18/10/2019

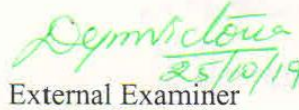


Supervisor



Head of the department

**Dr.S.JENI SANJANA**  
Head of the Department  
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External Examiner

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Assistant Professor of Economics,  
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**DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE**

**A STUDY ON BRAND PREFERENCE OF SELECTED  
CONSUMER DURABLES IN NAGERCOIL TOWN**

*A study report submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous) affiliated  
to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in partial fulfilment of the  
requirement for the award of the degree of*

**BACHELOR OF COMMERCE**

Submitted by

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Under the guidance of

**Dr.S. MARY PEARLY SUMATHI,M.Com.,B.Ed.,M.Phil.,Ph.D.**



**DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

**NAGERCOIL-629004**

**OCTOBER- 2019**



**Dr.S. Mary Pearly Sumathi, M.com., B.Ed., M.Phil., Ph.D.**

Assistant Professor in Commerce,  
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Nagercoil – 629 004.

**CERTIFICATE**

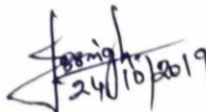
This is to certify that the project work entitled 'A STUDY ON BRAND PREFERENCE OF SELECTED CONSUMER DURABLES IN NAGERCOIL TOWN' is a record of work done by **R. ANITTA CHELLAM, D. ASWINI, J. LIJASHINI, NASIHA RASOOL ABOOBUCKER SITHICK, RIYA P.RAYEE, S. SHAMINI SHILCIA** under my supervision and guidance and submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the Degree of Bachelor of Commerce. It has not formed the basis for the award of any degree, diploma, or any other similar title.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 18-10-2019

  
18.10.19  
**SUPERVISOR**

  
**HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT**

  
24/10/2019  
**EXTERNAL EXAMINER**

**Dr. M. MARY HELEN STELLA**  
ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR  
HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT  
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)  
NAGERCOIL - 629 004.

**DECLARATION**

R.Anitta Chellam, D.Aswini, J.Lijashini, Nasiha Rasool Aboobucker Sithick, Riya P.Rayee, S.Shamini Shilcia hereby declare that, the project work entitled, '**A STUDY ON BRAND PREFERENCE OF SELECTED CONSUMER DURABLES IN NAGERCOIL TOWN**' submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil for the third year under graduate study is an original work done under the guidance of **Dr.S. Mary Pearly Sumathi**, Holy Cross College (Autonomous). It has not been previously done for the award of the any other degree.

<b>Project Team Members</b>	<b>Reg. No.</b>	<b>Signature</b>
<b>R. ANITTA CHELLAM</b>	<b>2017504</b>	<i>R. Anitta Chellam</i>
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<b>S.SHAMINI SHILCIA</b>	<b>2017554</b>	<i>S. Shamini Shilcia</i>

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 18.10.2019



## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We, the project team members wish to express our heartfelt thanks to the Lord Almighty who has helped us with his blessing and made this project a successful one.

We specially thank **Holy Cross College (Autonomous)**, for giving this wonderful opportunity to do the project work. We also wish to extend our special thanks to our Principal **Dr. Sr. S.AnnePerpet Sophy** .

We are grateful to **Dr. S. Mary Pearly Sumathi** of her excellent assistance, motivation and guidance throughout our project work.

We also express our heart thanks to the HOD of our department **Dr.M.Mary Helen Stella**. We express our deep sense of gratitude to our staff **Dr.Sr.S.Sahayaselvi,Dr.C.Braba** and **Advocate Mrs. Jeyarani** in the Department of Commerce.

We express our deep sense of gratitude to our **parents, friends, and relatives** who have given moral support and timely help throughout our project work.

We thank the **respondents** for sparing their precious time to give details based on interview schedule.

<b>R. ANITTA CHELLAM</b>	<b>2017504</b>
<b>D. ASWINI</b>	<b>2017511</b>
<b>J. LIJASHINI</b>	<b>2017524</b>
<b>NASIHA RASOOL ABOOBUCKER SITHICK</b>	<b>2017532</b>
<b>RIYA.P.RAYEE</b>	<b>2017544</b>
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**A STUDY ON AN OVERVIEW OF DOWRY SYSTEM IN NAGERCOIL  
TOWN**

Submitted to

*Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil*

*in partial fulfilment of the requirements*

*for the award of the degree of*

**BACHELOR OF COMMERCE**

By

R.HAMEEDA SHAHEEN	2017517
P.MARIA NABISHA	2017525
N.NASHERIN BANU	2017531
S.RINCY BERLIN SHARIMA	2017543
I.ROHINA	2017545
S.SABITHA	2017546

**Under the guidance of**

**Dr. C. BRABA, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D., NET**



**DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE**

**HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

**NAGERCOIL-629004**

**October-2019**



Dr.C.Braba,M.Com,M.Phil,Ph.D,NET  
Assistant Professor,  
Department of Commerce,  
Holy Cross College(Autonomous),  
Nagercoil-629 004.

**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project entitled, "A STUDY ON AN OVERVIEW OF DOWRY SYSTEM IN NAGERCOIL TOWN" is a bonafide record of work done by R.Hameeda Shaheen, P.Maria Nabisha, N.Nasherin Banu, S.Rincy Berlin Sharima, I.Rohini, S.Sabitha under my supervision and guidance and submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirements of the degree of Bachelor in Commerce. It has not formed the basis for the award of any degree, diploma, or any other similar title.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 18-10-2019

*M. Mary Helen Stella*  
Head of the department  
**Dr. M. MARY HELEN STELLA**  
ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR  
HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT  
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)  
NAGERCOIL - 629 004.

*C. Braba*  
Supervisor

*[Signature]*  
24/10/2019  
External Examiner



**DECLARATION**

We hereby declare that, the project work is entitled, “**A STUDY ON AN OVERVIEW OF DOWRY SYSTEM IN NAGERCOIL TOWN**”, submitted to Holy Cross college (Autonomous), Nagercoil for degree of bachelor of Commerce is the result of our original independent work carried out under the guidance of Dr.C.Braba,M.Com,M.Phil,Ph.D,NET Assistant Professor in Commerce, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil. It has not been submitted before for the award of any other degree of diploma.

Place: *Nagercoil*

Date: *18-10-2019*

**Project Team Members**

**Signature**

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P.Maria Nabisha

*P.Maria Nabisha.*

N.Nasherin Banu

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*S.Rincy Berlin Sharima.*

I.Rohini

*I.Rohini*

S.Sabitha

*S. Sabitha*



## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First and foremost we express our deep sense of gratitude to the **Lord Almighty** for his mercy and grace, which we have received bountifully and in abundance, throughout this course of study.

We extend our special thanks to our principal **Dr. Sr. Anne Perpet Sophy**, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, for giving us the privilege to widen our knowledge regarding An Overview of Dowry System in Nagercoil Town.

We are pleased to thank **Dr. Sr. Gerardin Jeyam**, the Secretary, **Dr. Sr. Leema Rose**, the Vice Principal and **Dr. J. Vinoliya Josephine Mary**, the Controller of Examinations of Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil for providing us with the necessary ambient to work peacefully.

We are deeply thankful to our research supervisor, **Dr. C. BRABA, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D., NET**, for her encouragement in completing this project work, useful criticism, comments and suggestions at every stage of our writing. She has contributed immensely to the contents and formats of this dissertation.

We express our heartfelt thanks to **Dr. M. Mary Helen Stella** (Head of the Department) and other faculties in the Department of Commerce **Dr. Sr. Sahaya Selvi** and **Dr. S. Mary Pearly Sumathi**, who gave their encouragement and continuous support in this profound task.

We acknowledge our sincere thanks to all respondents who have shared their idea and time in completing interview schedule during the time of data collection.

We are also grateful to our **Family members and Friends** for their moral support and timely help throughout our project work.

Finally we thank all those who have inspired us to undertake this project confidently and to complete it in time.



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**A STUDY ON EMPLOYMENT STATUS PREVAILING IN  
NAGERCOIL**

*Project report submitted to Holy cross college  
(Autonomous) affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar  
University in partial fulfilment of the requirement for  
the award of degree of*

**BACHELOR OF COMMERCE**

*Submitted By*

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*Under the guidance of*

**Dr. M. MARY HELEN STELLA, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D.**



**DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE**

**HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

**NAGERCOIL – 629004**

**OCTOBER-2019**

## NAAC V Cycle Self Study Report (SSR)

Dr. M. MARY HELEN STELLA, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D.

Head & Associate Professor in Commerce,

Holy Cross College,

Nagercoil – 629004

### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project report entitled “A STUDY ON EMPLOYMENT STATUS PREVAILING IN NAGERCOIL” is a bonofide record of work done by A. Aswini, S.S. Krithiga Suyasri, B. Mary Sheeba, R. Raliya, J. Sahaya Jegathi Ransom, M.S. Sowmiya under my supervision and guidance is submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the degree of BACHELOR OF COMMERCE. This project work is original and not submitted earlier for the award of any degree, diploma or any other similar title.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 18. 10. 2019

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Supervisor

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NAGERCOIL - 629 004.

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24/10/2019  
External Examiner

DECLARATION

We, A. Aswini, S.S. Krithiga Suyasri, B. Mary Sheeba, R. Raliya, J. Sahaya Jegathi Ransom, M.S. Sowmiya, the project team members hear by declare that, the project work entitled "A STUDY ON EMPLOYMENT STATUS PREVAILING IN NAGERCOIL" submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil for the third year under graduate programme is an original work done under the guidance of **Dr. M. Mary Helen Stella, Head** of the Department of Commerce. It has not been previously prepared for the award of any degree or diploma.

Project team members	Signature
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R. Raliya	<i>R. Raliya</i>
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M.S. Sowmiya	<i>M. S. Sowmiya</i>



## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We the project team members submit our heartfelt gratitude to God Almighty for guiding us throughout the preparation of this project report.

We specially thank **HOLY CROSS COLLAGE (AUTONOMOUS)** for giving this wonderful opportunity to do the project work. We also wish to express our special thanks to our principal **Dr. Sr. S.ANNI PERPET SOPHY** for permitting us to do the project work.

We take this opportunity to convey our sincere gratitude to **Dr. M. Mary Helen Stella, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D.**, for showing proper direction and giving her outstanding and valuable guidance, advice, support and suggestions for completing this projectwork

We also thank **Dr. M. Mary Helen Stella, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D.**, Head of the department of commerce for her encouragement and assistanceduring the preparation and completion of this project work.

We thank all the faculty, Department of Commerce for their valuable support and suggestions to carry this project work.

We thank all the respondents for sparing their precious time to give details based on interview schedule

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**A STUDY ON ATTITUDE OF STUDENTS TOWARDS  
ENTREPRENEURSHIP WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO HOLY  
CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL**

*Project report submitted to*

*Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil*

*Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli*

*in Partial fulfilment of the requirement for the award of the degree of*

**BACHELOR OF COMMERCE**

*Submitted By*

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<b>SAHAYA JEBISHA.C</b>	<b>2017548</b>

*Under the guidance of*

**Dr. C. BRABA, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D., NET.**



**DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

**NAGERCOIL – 4**

**OCTOBER - 2019**

**Dr. C. BRABA, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D., NET.**

Assistant Professor in Commerce,  
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Nagercoil – 629 004.

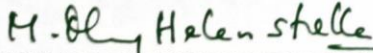
**CERTIFICATE**

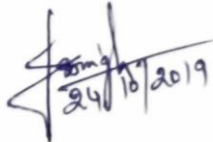
This is to certify that the project entitled “A STUDY ON ATTITUDE OF STUDENTS TOWARDS ENTREPRENEURSHIP WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL” is a bonafide record of work done by **AGLINS. R, ANUSHAMINI.S, ARCHANA PRIYA DHARSHINI. J, ARYA. R.K, JINCY. M, MIJOSINI. J, SAHAYA JEBISHA.C** under my supervision and guidance and submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the degree of Bachelor of Commerce. It has not been submitted for the award of any other similar titles.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 18.10.2019

  
SUPERVISOR

  
**HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT**  
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NAGERCOIL - 629 004.

  
EXTERNAL EXAMINER

**DECLARATION**

We, Aglins.R, Anushamini.S, Archana Priya Dharshini.J, Arya.R.K, Jincy.M, Mijosini.J, Sahaya Jebisha.C hereby declare that, the project entitled, **“A STUDY ON ATTITUDE OF STUDENTS TOWARDS ENTREPRENEURSHIP WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), NAGERCOIL”** submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil for the degree of Bachelor of Commerce is the result of our original and independent work, carried out under the guidance of **Dr. C. BRABA**, Assistant Professor of Commerce Department. It has not been submitted before for the award of any degree of diploma.

**Project team members**

**AGLINS. R**  
**ANUSHAMINI. S**  
**ARCHANA PRIYA DHARSHINI. J**  
**ARYA. R. K**  
**JINCY. M**  
**MIJOSINI. J**  
**SAHAYA JEBISHA. C**

**Signature**

R. Aglins  
S. Anusha mini  
J. Archana  
Arya.  
M. Jincy.  
J. mijosini  
C. Sahaya Jebisha

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 18.10.2019



### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

With great pleasure and profound gratitude, we wish to acknowledge our thanks to those who have helped us in various ways to accomplish this study.

We project team members wish to express our heartfelt tanks to the **Lord Almighty**, who has helped us with his blessings and made this project a successful one.

We also wish to extent our special thanks to our Principal **Dr. Sr. S. Anne Perpet Sophy**, for providing necessary facilities to carry out this project.

We wish to express our deep sense of gratitude and sincere thanks to our supervisor **Dr. C. Braba, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D., NET**,for having suggested the area of investigations and for her keen interest, able guidance and encouragement to complete this work in successful manner.

We also express our heartfelt thanks to the HOD of our Department **Dr. M. Mary Helen Stella** and also thankful to all other faculty members **Dr. Sr. S. Sahaya Selvi, Dr.S. Mary Pearly Sumathi and Mrs. P.R. Jayarani**, of our department for their timely support, suggestion and encouragement throughout the project work. We thank the respondents of our study who offered their co-operation and support in sharing their experience.

**AGLINS. R**

**ANUSHAMINI. S**

**ARCHANA PRIYA DHARSHINI.J**

**ARYA. R.K**

**JINCY. M**

**MIJOSINI. J**

**SAHAYA JEBISHA. C**



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III	PROFILE OF THE STUDY AREA	38-50
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	QUESTIONNAIRE	

**A STUDY ON CONSUMER BEHAVIOUR TOWARDS GREEN FMCG**

**A Study Report Submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous) affiliated to  
Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in partial fulfilment of the requirement  
for the award of the degree of  
BACHELOR OF COMMERCE**

**Submitted by**

2017510	A.ASHIKA
2017515	S.GNANA JENISHA
2017526	C.MARY JEYA ANUSHA
2017529	M.MESMIN JINU
2017539	J.PUSHPA PAULINE
2017540	V.RAJ PRIMMIYA

**Under the guidance of**

**DR. SR. S.SAHAYASELVI, M.com, M.Phil, NET, Ph.D, PGDCAB.**



**DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)  
NAGERCOIL-629004  
OCTOBER- 2019**

## NAAC V Cycle Self Study Report (SSR)

DR. SR. S.SAHAYASELVI, M.com, M.Phil, NET ,Ph.D, PGDCAB.

Assistant professor in Commerce,

Holy Cross College (Autonomous),

Nagercoil-629004.

### CERTIFICATE

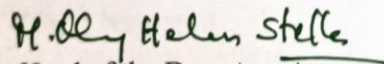
This is to certify that the project work entitled 'A STUDY ON CONSUMER BEHAVIOUR TOWARDS GREEN FMCG' is a bonafide record of work done by A.ASHIKA, S.GNANA JENISHA,C.MARY JEYA ANUSHA, M.MESMIN JINU,J.PUSHPA PAULINE, V.RAJ PRIMMIYA under my supervision and guidance and submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the Degree of Bachelor of commerce. It has not formed the basis for the award of any degree, diploma, or any other similar title.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 18-10-2019

  
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**Dr. S. SAHAYASELVI, Ph.D.,**  
Research Supervisor,  
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Head of the Department

**Dr. M. MARY HELEN STELLA**  
ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR  
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External Examiner



DECLARATION

A. Ashika, S.Gnana Jenisha, C.Mary Jeya Anusha, M.Mesmin Jinu, J.Pushpa Pauline, V. Raj Primmiya hereby declare that, the project work entitled, 'A Study on Consumer behaviour towards green FMCG products Submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil for the third year under graduate study is an original work done under the guidance of Dr.Sr.S.Sahayaselvi Assistant professor in commerce, Holy Cross College (Autonomous). It has not been previously done for the award of the any other degree.

Reg.No.	Project Team Members	Signature
2017510	A.Ashika	A.Ashika
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Place: Nagercoil

Date: 18-10-2019



## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We, the project team members wish to express our heartfelt thanks to the Lord Almighty who has helped us with his blessing and made this project a successful one.

We specially thank **Holy Cross College (Autonomous)**, for giving this wonderful opportunity to do the project work. We also wish to extend our special thanks to our principal **Dr. Sr. S.Anne Perpet Sophy** for helping as to do the project work.

We are grateful to **Dr. Sr. S.SahayaSelvi** of her excellent assistance, motivation and guidance throughout our project work.

We also express our heart thanks to **Dr.Mary Helen Stella, Dr.S.Mary Pearly Sumathi, Dr.C.Braba** and **Advocate Mrs. Jeyarani** in the Department of Commerce.

We express our deep sense of gratitude to our **parents, friends, and relatives** who have given moral support and timely help throughout our project work.

We thank the **respondents** for sparing their precious time to give details based on interview schedule.

We also thank Infant Jesus for aligning and printing out our project in a neat and presentable format.

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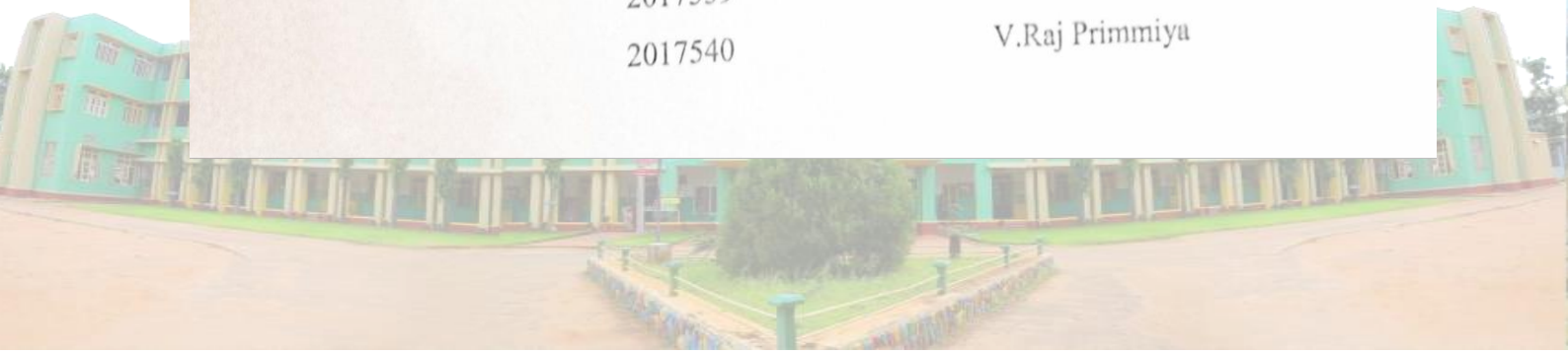
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	ANNEXURE	



DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE (SF-I)

**A STUDY ON CONSUMER SATISFACTION TOWARDS  
ONLINE SHOPPING IN KANYA KUMARI DISTRICT**

*Submitted To*

*Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil.*

*In partial fulfilment of the requirement for the degree*

**BACHELOR OF COMMERCE**

*SUBMITTED BY*

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Under the guidance of

**Mrs .K.LISHA, B.Ed., M.com., M.Phil.,HDCA,**



DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

NAGERCOIL -629004

OCTOBER- 2019

## NAAC V Cycle Self Study Report (SSR)

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Assistant professor in commerce,

Holy cross college (Autonomous),

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### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that, the project work entitled, "A STUDY ON CONSUMER SATISFACTION TOWARDS ONLINE SHOPPING IN KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT" is a bonafide record of work done by **MARY ANUSHIYA.D, NESHA.M, PAVITHRA.S, PRIYA.M, RAJITHA.R, and CHITHRAJA.S.U.** Under my supervision and guidance and submitted in practical fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Commerce. It has not formed the basis for the award of any degree, diploma, diploma or any other similar title.

Place: Nagercoil

Date : 18-10-2019

Supervisor

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DECLARATION

We hereby declare that the project work entitled "A STUDY ON CONSUMER SATISFACTION TOWARDS ONLINE SHOPPING IN KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT" submitted by MARY ANUSHIYA. D, NESHA.M, PAVITHRA.S, PRIYA.M, RAJITHA.M, CHITHRAJA.S.U to Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil for the third year graduate study is an original work done under the guidance of Mrs.LISHA.B.Ed.,M.Com.,HDCA of commerce Department Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil. It has not been previously prepared for the award of any other degree, diploma follow ship or other similar titles.

Place: Nagercoil

Date :

Submitted by

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NESHA. M

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RAJITHA. R

s. u. chithraja.

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#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Behind this successful venture there are a number of people. I wish to acknowledge those people who have been of special help and support during the preparation of my project.

I raise my heart with deep gratitude and love to the almighty for the blessings showered upon me throughout this venture, which helped me to carry out this project work with interest and enthusiasm.

I also express my sincere thanks to **our principal DR. SR. SOPHY** for the support in successful completion of this project. I extend my heartfelt thanks to “Holy Cross College (Autonomous)” for giving me the privilege to wisdom my knowledge regarding “**A STUDY ON CONSUMER SATISFACTION TOWARDS ONLINE SHOPPING IN KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT**”.

I thank my faculty and **research guide Mrs.K.LISHA** who accompanied, encouraged and went through every minute detail of this project.

I wish to express my deep sense of gratitude to **Dr.S.MERLIN VISITA (Head of the Department)** and other facilities of Department of Commerce for their successful and gracious assistance.

I also extend my deep sense of gratitude to my family members and friends who gave me moral support and timely throughout my project work.

I am also indebted to remember each and every beloved ones in my acknowledgement to the remaining part of my life to undergo after leaving this esteemed institution (Holy Cross College).

I would also like to express my sincere thanks to the librarian Holy cross college (Autonomous) Nagercoil for providing the Books, Journals and Publications for completing this project work successfully.

Finally I thanks all those who inspired me to undertake this project confidently and complete it in time.

**Submitted by**

**MARY ANUSHIYA. D**

**NESHA. M**

**PAVITHRA. S**

**PRIYA. M**

**RAJITHA.R**

**CHITHRAJA.S.U**

**A STUDY ON INCOME AND EXPENDITURE PATTERN OF  
FISHERMEN IN KADIYAPATTANAM IN NAGERCOIL**

*Submitted To  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil  
In Partial Fulfilment of the Requirement of The award of the  
degree of*

**BACHELOR OF COMMERCE**

By

R.RUBEENA	2017597
R.SAHAYA BESIMA	2017599
P.SAHAYA PRISMA	2017600
S. SAHAYA RASMILA	2017601
M.SAHAYA RENAT RESHMA	2017602

Under The Guidance Of

Dr. M. Charles Dayana, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D.



**DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

**NAGERCOIL-4**

**OCTOBER-2019**



Dr.M.Charles Dayana.M.com.,M.Phil.,Ph.D.,

Assistant Professor in Commerce,

Holy Cross College (Autonomous)

Nagercoil-629004

**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled "A STUDY ON INCOME AND EXPENDITURE PATTERN OF FISHERMEN IN KADIYAPATTANAM IN NAGERCOIL" is a bonfide record of research work done by R.RUBEENA, R.SAHAYA BESIMA, P.SAHAYA PRISMA, S.SAHAYA RASMILA, M.SAHAYA RENAT RESHMA under my supervision and guidance and submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Bachelor of Commerce. In has not formed the basis for the award of any degree, diploma, or any other similar title.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 18-10-2019

*M. Dayana*  
Supervisor

Head of the Department

External Examination

**DECLARATION**

I hereby declare that the project work entitled "A STUDY ON INCOME AND EXPENDITURE PATTERN OF FISHERMEN IN KADIYAPATTANAM IN NAGERCOIL" submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil for the third year under the guidance of Dr.M. Charles Dayana, Department of Commerce, has not been previously prepared for the award of any other degree of diploma

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 18-10-2019

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*R. Sahaya Besima.*

P.SAHAYA PRISMA

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S.SAHAYA RASMILA

*S. Sahaya Rasmila.*

M.SAHAYA RENAT RESHMA

*M. Sahaya Renat Reshma*

### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

“I enjoy much who is thankful for little a grateful mind both a great and happy life”

At the outset, I wish to express my heartfelt thanks to the lord Almighty who has helped me with his blessing to make this project a successful one.

I also wish to extend my special thanks to our principal Sr. S. Anne Perpet Sophy for providing me an opportunity to study in the prestigious institution.

I would like to express my profound gratitude and sincere thanks to my research guide Dr. M. Charles Dayana M.com., M. Phil., Ph. D, who spread her valuable time and gave me an insight into all the relevant information about project.

I express my heartfelt thanks to our Head of the Department Mrs. S. Merlin Vista, M.com., M.Phil., M.B.A., SET., NET, for the moral support.

My deep sense of gratitude goes to my parents, friends and also the sample respondents who have given me moral support and timely help throughout my project work .

Finally I also express my hearty thanks to all the respondents who gave data fulfillment my project work.

R.RUBEENA

R.SAHAYA BESIMA

P.SAHAYA PRISMA

S.SAHAYA RASMILA

M.SAHAYA RENAT RESHMA

**A STUDY ON CONSUMER SATISFACTION TOWARDS HIMALAYA PRODUCTS IN  
NAGERCOIL TOWN**

Submitted to

Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil.

In Partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of the Degree

**BACHELOR OF COMMERCE**

By

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A. SNOW NIHITHA	2017610
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S. SUNITHA	2017613

Under the guidance of

Mrs. S. JEMEELA, M.Com., M.Phil.,



**DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE**

**HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

**NAGERCOIL – 629004**

**OCTOBER -2019**

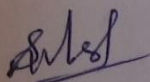
CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled "A STUDY ON CONSUMER SATISFACTION TOWARDS HIMALAYA PRODUCTS NAGERCOIL TOWN" is a bonafide record of research work done for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Commerce, October – 2019 with my supervision and one by,

S. SIVA ISWARYA	2017609
A. SNOW NIHITHA	2017610
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H. S. SUMIYA	2017612
S. SUNITHA	2017613

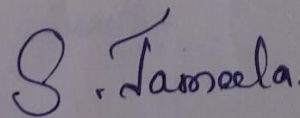
Place : Nagercoil

Date: 18/10/19

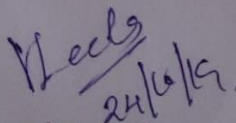


Head of the Department

**Ms. S. Merlin Vista** M.Com, M.Phil, MBA, SLET, NET.  
Head of the Department of Commerce (S.F - I)  
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Nagercoil - 629 004.



Supervisor



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**Dr. V. LEELA, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D.,**  
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DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the project work entitled "A STUDY ON CONSUMER SATISFACTION TOWARDS HIMALAYA PRODUCT IN NAGERCOIL TOWN" submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil for the third year under the guidance of Mrs. S. JAMEELA, M.Com, M.Phil., of Commerce Department (Self Financed). It has not been previously prepared for the award of any other degree of diploma.

Submitted By

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Place : Nagercoil

Date : 18.10.2019.

### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

"I will give thanks to the lord with my whole heart and tell of his wonderful deeds!".

i wish to express my heartfelt thanks to Lord Almighty who has helped me with his blessings to make his project a successful one.

I extend my special thanks to our principal **Dr. Sr. Sophy**, Holy Cross College (Autonomous) for giving me wonderful opportunity to do the project work.

I am grateful to **Mrs. S.Jameela, M.Com, M.Phil**, for her excellent assistance, encouragement and guidance throughout my project.

We wish to express our deep sense of gratitude to **Mrs. S. Merlin Vista, M.Com, M.Phil, M.B.A, NET, SET**, Head of the Department and other faculties in Department of Commerce, (Self Financed), Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil.

Finally we thank all those who inspired us to undertake this project confidently and complete it on time.



**A STUDY ON CONSUMER SATISFACTION OF  
AAVIN MILK IN NAGERCOIL TOWN**

*Project report submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil.*

*Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in partial fulfillment*

*of the requirement for the award of the degree of*

***Bachelor of Commerce***

***Submitted by***

<b>Apsara. J. S</b>	<b>- 2017569</b>
<b>DisaniBeja. P</b>	<b>- 2017578</b>
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<b>HanoonFathima. F</b>	<b>- 2018580</b>
<b>JamilathunNazeefa. I</b>	<b>- 2017581</b>

**Under the guidance of**

**Ms. A. Franklin Ragila M.Com., MCS., M.Phil., NET.**



**Department of Commerce  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous)  
Nagercoil-629004  
October-2019**



## DECLARATION

I hereby declare that, the project work entitled "A STUDY ON CONSUMER SATISFACTION ON AAVIN MILK IN NAGERCOIL TOWN" submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil for the third year under graduate study is an original work done under the guidance of Ms. A. Franklin Ragila M.com.,MCS.,M.Phil. Department of Commerce, Holy Cross College (Autonomous). It has not been previously prepared for the award of any other degree or diploma or any other similar title.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 18.10.2019

Submitted by

Apsara. J. S

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## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We wish to express our heartfelt thanks to Lord Almighty who has helped us with his blessings to make this project a successful one.

We extend my special thanks to our principal **Dr. Sr. S. Anne PerpetSophy**, Holy Cross College (Autonomous) for providing us an opportunity to study in this esteemed institution.

We grateful to **Ms. S. Merlin Vista, M.Com., M.Phil., M.B.A.**, Head, Department of Commerce, for her excellence assistance and constant source of encouragement.

This project could not have been possible without the guidance and gracious assistance of **Ms. A. Franklin Ragila M.Com., MCS., M.Phil.** We thank her for the encouragement to complete this project.

We also express our heartfelt thanks to all the staff members in the Department of Commerce.

We express our deep sense of gratitude to our parents, friends and well wishers who have given us the moral support and timely help throughout the duration of our project work.

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**DisaniBeja. P**

**FathimaShajila. M**

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**JamilathunNazeefa. I**

**Ms. A. Franklin Ragila M.Com.,MCS.,M.Phil.,NET.**

Assistant Professor

Department of Commerce

Holy Cross College (Autonomous)

Nagercoil-629004

**CERTIFICATE**

This is certify that the dissertation entitled, "A STUDY ON CONSUMER SATISFACTION OF AAVIN MILKINNAGERCOIL" is a bonafide research work done by **Apsara. J. S., DisaniBeja. P., FathimaShajila. F., HanoonFathima., and JamilathunNazeefa. I.**, under my supervision, guidance and submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Commerce. It has not formed the basis for the award of any degree, diploma, or any other similar title.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 18/10/19

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Supervisor

*S.M.V*

Head of the department

**Ms.S.Merlin Vista** M.Com.,M.Phil.,MBA,SLET,NET.,  
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*V Leela*  
24/10/19.

External Examiner

**Dr. V. LEELA, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D.,**  
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Head of the Department of Commerce (B.Section),  
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**A STUDY ON PASSENGERS SATISFACTION  
TOWARDS BUS  
TRANSPORTATION IN NAGARCOIL**

*Project Submitted to*  
Holy cross college(Autonomous) Nagercoil

*In partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of the degree of*

**BACHELOR OF COMMERCE**

**BY**

<b>M.P. Ansilin Briji</b>	<b>(Reg.No : 2017567)</b>
<b>J. Anushma Mary Shija</b>	<b>(Reg. No : 2017568)</b>
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Under the guidance of

**Mrs.J. JEMI ROOTH KANOSA, M.com, M. Phil.**



**DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

**NAGERCOIL – 4**

**OCTOBER 2019**

**Mrs.J. JEMI ROOTH KANOSA, M.com, M.phil.**

Assistant professor in commerce (S.F)

Holy cross college (Autonomous)

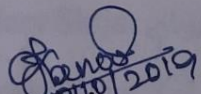
Nagercoil -629004

### CERTIFICATE

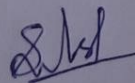
This is to certify that the dissertation entitled “A STUDY ON PASSENGERS SATISFACTION TOWARDS BUS TRANSPORTATION IN NAGERCOIL” is a bonafide research work done for the degree of Bachelor of commerce. It has not formed the basis of the award of any degree, diploma or any other similar title.

Place: Nagercoil

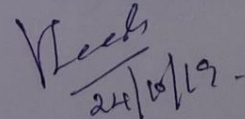
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Head of Department

  
24/10/19

External Examiner

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### DECLARATION

We hereby declare that, the project work entitled "A STUDY ON PASSENGERS SATISFACTION TOWARDS BUS TRANSPORTATION IN NAGERCOIL" Submitted to Holy cross college (Autonomous), Nagercoil for the third Year under graduate study is an original work done under the guidance of Mrs. J. JEMI ROOTH KANOSA, M.com., M.Phil., department of commerce. It has not been previously prepared for the award of any degree or diploma.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 18.10.2019

Submitted By.,

M.P. AnsilinBriji *[Signature]*

J. Anushma Mary Shija *[Signature]*

A.Arockia James Silvia *[Signature]*

M. ArockiaMinisha *[Signature]*

B. Jerushasimna *[Signature]*

N. Vigneswari *[Signature]*

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

At the first We thank **the almighty** for helping us to do this Dissertation successfully.

At the outset, we wish to express my heartfelt thanks to the Lord Almighty who has helped me with his blessings to make this project a successful one.

We are also wish to extend my special thanks to our principal **Dr. Sr. Anne PerpetSophy** for providing me an opportunity to study in this prestigious institution.

We would like to express my profound gratitude and sincere thanks to my research guide **Mrs. J. JEMI Rooth Kanosa**, who spared her valuable time and gave me an insight into all the relevant information about this project.

We express my heartfelt thanks to our Head of the Department, **Dr. Ms. S. Merlin Vista**, for her moral support and to all our department faculties for their efficient and gracious assistance.

Our deep sense of gratitude goes to my parents, friends and also the sample respondents who have extended a good support and timely help throughout this project.



**DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE (SF-II)**

**A STUDY ON EFFECTIVENESS OF SOCIAL  
ADVERTISEMENT IN, NAGERCOIL TOWN**

Project Report submitted to  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil  
Affiliated To Manonmaniam Sundaranar University Tirunelveli  
*In partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of degree of*  
**BACHELOR OF COMMERCE**

Submitted by

HARISHA.J.K	2017636
RAJA LAKSHMI.A.P	2017647
SHALTINA.S.S	2017654
SUBHA.S.T	2017660
SUSMA.A	2017662

Under the guidance of

Dr.R.EVALIN LATHA, M.Com.,M.Phil,Ph.D



DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE,  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS),  
NAGERCOIL-629004  
OCTOBER 2019



## NAAC V Cycle Self Study Report (SSR)

Dr.R.Evalin Latha, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D.,

Associate Professor ,

Department of Commerce,

Holy Cross College (Autonomous)

Nagercoil- 629004

### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project entitled “**A STUDY ON EFFECTIVENESS OF SOCIAL ADVERTISEMENT IN NAGERCOIL TOWN**” is a bonafide record of work done by **J.K.Harisha, A.P.Raja Lakshmi, S.S.Shaltina, S.T.Subha, A.Susma** under my supervision and guidance and is submitted in partial fulfilment of the degree of the Bachelor of Commerce. It has not been submitted for the award of any degree, diploma, associate ship or fellowship of any university or institution.

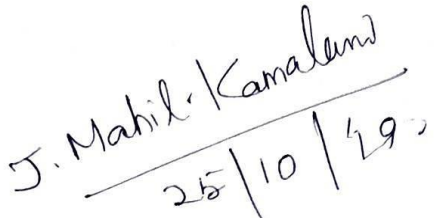
Place: Nagercoil

Date: 18.10.2019

  
Superviser

  
Head of the Department

**Dr. J. DIVYA MERRY MALAR,**  
Head & Assistant Professor,  
Department of Commerce (SF),  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous),  
Nagercoil - 629 003.

  
25/10/19  
External Examiner



**DECLARATION**

We the project team members hereby declare that, the project entitled **“A STUDY ON EFFECTIVENESS OF SOCIAL ADVEDRTISEMENT IN NAGERCOIL TOWN”** submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil for the degree of Bachelor of Commerce is the result of our original and independent work, carried out under the guidance of **Dr. R.Evalin Latha,M.Com,M.Phil,Ph.D,** Department of Commerce. It has not been submitted before for the award of any other degree or diploma.

Place: Nagercoil

**Supervisor**

Date:

Submitted by,

J.K.HARISHA

A.P.RAJA LAKSHMI

S.S.SHALTINA

S.T.SUBHA

A.SUSMA



## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

At the outset, we the project team members wish to express our heartfelt thanks to the Lord Almighty who has blessed us with showers of blessings to make this project a successful one.

We express our whole hearted thanks to our secretary **Dr. Sr. Gerardin Jayam**, for providing the facilities to do of this project, in our institution.

We bestow our sincere thanks to **Dr. Sr.S.Anne Perpet Sophy**, Principal, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil for her support to carry out this project.

We wish to express our deep sense of gratitude and sincere thanks to our supervisor **Dr.R.Evalin Latha**, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D., for having suggested the area of investigations and for her keen interest, able guidance and encouragement to complete this work in a successful manner.

We offer our sincere thanks to **Mrs. J. Jenifer, MBA,M.Com.,M.Phil., Ms. J. Carolin Jenil Shalu, M.Com.,M.Phil., Mrs.J. Fathima Naseeha, M.Com., M.Phil., Dr. R. Evalin Latha, M.Com.,M.Phil.,Ph.D** for their support throughout the process.

Our deep sense of gratitude is due to our parents and friends who have given moral support and timely help throughout our project work.

J.K.Harisha  
A.P.Raja Lakshmi  
S.S.Shaltina  
S.T.Subha  
A.Susma



**SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS OF RURAL WOMEN WORKERS  
UNDER MAHATMA GANDHI NATIONAL RURAL EMPLOYMENT  
GUARANTEE ACT (MGNREGA) IN THUCKALAY UNION-A STUDY**

Project submitted to

Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil

In partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of

**Bachelor of Commerce**

Submitted by

P. BABITHA	2017632
J. PRADESHA	2017645
M. RASHMA	2017648
A. SANJINI	2017652
M. SHALU MOL	2017655

Under the Guidance of

**Dr. J. DIVYA MERRY MALAR, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D**



**DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

**NAGERCOIL – 629 004**

**OCTOBER - 2019**



**Dr. Divya Merry Malar, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D.**

Head of the Department of Commerce

Holy Cross College (Autonomous)

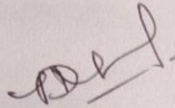
Nagercoil - 629 004.

**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project entitled, "SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS OF RURAL WOMEN WORKERS UNDER MAHATMA GANDHI NATIONAL RURAL EMPLOYMENT GUARANTEE ACT (MGNREGA) IN THUCKALAYUNION" is a bonafide research work done by **P. Babitha, J. Pradesha, M. Rashma, A. Sanjini and M. ShaluMol**, under my supervision, guidance and submitted in partial fulfillment for degree of Bachelor of Commerce. It has not formed the basis for the award of any degree, diploma or any other similar title.

Place: Nagercoil

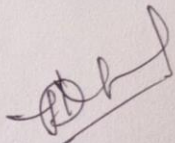
Date: 18-10-2019



**GUIDE & SUPERVISOR**

*J. Mabil-Kamalam*  
*25/10/19.*

**EXTERNAL EXAMINER**



**HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT**

**Dr. J. DIVYA MERRY MALAR,**  
Head & Assistant Professor,  
Department of Commerce (SF),  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous),  
Nagercoil - 629 003.

DECLARATION

We hereby declare that, the project work entitled "SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS OF RURAL WOMEN WORKERS UNDER MAHATMA GANDHI NATIONAL RURAL EMPLOYMENT GUARANTEE ACT (MGNREGA) IN THUCKALAY UNION" have been submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Commerce to Holy Cross College is a original work done by a during 2019-2020.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 18-10-2019

Signature of the candidate

P. BABITHA

*Babitha*

J. PRADESHA

*Pradesha*

M. RASHMA

*Rashma*

A. SANJINI

*A. Sanjini*

M. SHALU MOL

*M. Shalunna!*

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We express our profound gratitude to God Almighty for enabling us and strengthening us to complete this work successfully.

Behind this successful venture there are a number of people. We wish to acknowledge those people who have been of special help and support during the preparation of our project.

We also express our sincere thanks to our principles **Dr.Sr.Anne Perpet Sophy** for the support in successful completion of this project.

We extend our heartfelt thanks to Holy cross College (Autonomous) for giving us the privilege to widen our knowledge.

We express our profound gratitude to our Head of the Department and our research guide **Dr.J.Divya Merry Malar M.Com,M.Phil.,Ph.D.**, for her genuine guidance, help, comment, excellent suggestions with which we successfully completed this work in a short period of time.

We offer our sincere thanks to **Mrs.J.Jenifer, MBA, M.Com., M.Phil., Ms. J.Carolin Jenil Shalu, M.Com., M.Phil., Mrs. J. Fathima Naseeha, M.Com., M.Phil., Dr. R.Evalin Latha, M.Com., M.Phil., Ph.D** for their support throughout the process.

We respect our parents, who dedicated themselves for successful completion of this project.

Finally we thank all our friends and well - wishers who gave their generous, valuable suggestions and helped for the preparation of this project.



**A STUDY ON EFFECTIVENESS OF ADVERTISEMENT AMONG  
YOUNG GENERATION**

*Submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), affiliated to  
Manonmaniam Sundaranar University in partial fulfillment of the  
requirement for the award of the degree of*

**BACHELOR OF COMMERCE**

**SUBMITTED BY**

AISWARYA. R	2017622
ANI STEPHY. R	2017626
ANISHAL. M	2017627
BRINDHA. S	2017634
MARIYA JENISHA. A	2017641

**Under the guidance of**

**Mrs. J. FATHIMA NASEEHA, M.Com., M.Phil.**



**DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

**NAGERCOIL - 629004**

**OCTOBER 2019**



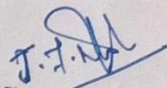
**Mrs. J. FATHIMA NASEEHA, M.Com., M.Phil.,**  
Assistant Professor,  
Department of Commerce,  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous),  
Nagercoil-629004

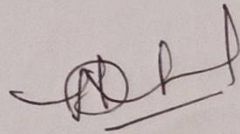
**CERTIFICATE**

This is certify that the project entitled “**THE STUDY ON EFFECTIVENESS OF ADVERTISEMENT AMONG YOUNG GENERATION IN NAGERCOIL TOWN**” is a bonafide record of work done by AISWARYA.R, ANI STEPHY.R, ANISHAL.M, BRINDHA.S, MARIYA JENISHA.A, under my supervision and guidance and submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Bachelor of Commerce. It is not formed of the basis awarded of any degree, diploma, or any other similar title.

Place : Nagercoil.

Date :

  
**Supervisor**



**Head of the Department**

**Dr. J. DIVYA MERRY MALAR,**  
Head & Assistant Professor,  
Department of Commerce (SF),  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous),  
Nagercoil - 629 003.

**External Examiner**

## DECLARATION

We hereby declare that project work entitled "A STUDY OF EFFECTIVENESS OF ADVERTISEMENT AMONG YOUNG GENERATION IN NAGERCOIL TOWN" submitted to Holy Cross college (Autonomous), Nagercoil, for the third year under the Bachelor degree is an original work done under the guidance of **Mrs. J. FATHIMA NASEEHA, M.Com., M.Phil.**, Assistant Professor, Department of Commerce. It has not been previously prepared for the award of any degree or diploma.

Place : Nagercoil

Date :

### SUBMITTED BY,

AISWARYA.R R. Aiswarya.  
ANI STEPHY.R R. Ani stephy  
ANISHAL.M M. Anishal ,  
BRINDHA.S S. Brindha  
MARIYA JENISHA.A Maria Jenisha

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We the project team members wish to express our heartfelt thanks to the Lord Almighty who has helped us with his blessing and made this project a successful one.

We specially thank Holy Cross College (Autonomous) for giving this wonderful opportunity to do the project work. We also wishes to extend our special thanks to our Principal **Sr. S. Anne Perpet Sophy** for helping us to finish the project work.

We are grateful to **Dr. J. Divya Merry Malar**, Head of the Department of Commerce, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, for her excellent assistance and guidance throughout our project work. We also express our heartfelt thanks to **Mrs. J. Jenifer, Dr. R. Evalin Latha, Ms. J. Carolin Jenil Shalu** in the Department of Commerce

We express our deep sense of gratitude to our parents, friends and relatives who have given moral support and timely help throughout our project work.

Signature

AISWARYA.R

ANI STEPHY.R

ANISHAL.M

BRINDHA.S

MARIYA JENISHA.A



**A STUDY ON CUSTOMER SATISFACTION AMONG E-BUYERS  
NAGERCOIL**

*Project submitted to holy cross college (Autonomous), Nagercoil  
In partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the degree of*

**BACHELOR OF COMMERCE**

*SUBMITTED BY*

<b>NAME</b>	<b>REG.NO</b>
<b>N.FATHIMA NAZEEHA</b>	<b>2017635</b>
<b>HOORULEIN JUNAITH</b>	<b>2017637</b>
<b>A.INFANT JESMA</b>	<b>2017638</b>
<b>S.NIVETHA</b>	<b>2017643</b>
<b>B.POOJA KUMARI</b>	<b>2017644</b>
<b>S.SHABOORA YASMEEN</b>	<b>2017653</b>

**Under the guidance of  
Mrs. J.JENIFER, MBA, M.Com, M.Phil.**



**DEPARMENT OF COMMERCE  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)  
NAGERCOIL-629004  
OCTOBER-2019**

## NAAC V Cycle Self Study Report (SSR)

**Mrs. J.JENIFER, MBA, M.Com, M.Phil.**

Assistant professor,

Department of Commerce

Holy Cross College (Autonomous),

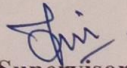
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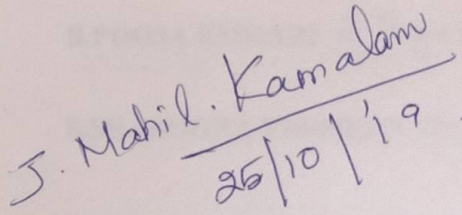
### CERTIFICATE

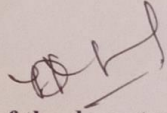
This is to certify that the project report entitled “CUSTOMER SATISFACTION AMONG E-BUYERS NAGERCOIL” is a bonafide record of project work done by N.FATHIMA NAZEEHA, HOORULEIN JUNAITH, A.INFANT JESMA, S.NIVETHA, B.POOJA KUMARI, S.SHABOORA YASMEEN, my supervision and guidance have submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Bachelor of Commerce. It has not formed the basis for the award of any other degree, diploma or any title.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 18.10.2019

  
Supervisor

  
External examiner

  
Head of the department

**Dr. J. DIVYA MERRY MALAR,**  
Head & Assistant Professor,  
Department of Commerce (SF),  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous),  
Nagercoil - 629 003.

### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

“He enjoys much who is thankful for little, a grateful friend in both a great and happy life.”

At the outset, we wish to express our heartfelt thanks to the lord Almighty who has helped us with his blessings to make this project a successful one.

We extend our special thanks to **Dr. Sr. Anne Perpet Sophy**, Principal, Holy Cross College (Autonomous) Nagercoil for giving us this wonderful opportunity to do the project work.

Our heartfelt thanks to my beloved Head of the Department of Commerce **Dr. Divya Merry Malar** for successfully completing this project.

We are grateful to **Mrs. J. Jenifer**, for her excellent assistance, encouragement and guidance and guidance throughout our project work.

We also express our heartfelt thanks to all the staff members of the department of commerce.

Our deep gratitude goes to the parents and friend who have given moral and timely support throughout our project work.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 18.10.2019

N.FATHIMA NAZEEHA N. Fathima Nazeeha

HOORULEIN JUNAITH Hoorulein

A.INFANT JESMA Jesma

S.NIVETHA S. Nivetha

B.POOJA KUMARI B. Pooja Kumari

S.SHABOORA YASMEEN Yasmeen.S

**A STUDY ON CUSTOMER SATISFACTION TOWARDS LIPTON  
GREEN TEA**

**Submitted to**

Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil

In partial fulfilment for the award of the degree of

**Bachelor of Commerce**

**Submitted by**

<b>J.BEJI</b>	<b>2017633</b>
<b>H.MARY JEGITHA</b>	<b>2017642</b>
<b>M.SAHAYA JERISHA</b>	<b>2017651</b>
<b>R.STEFFY RHYNOLD</b>	<b>2017659</b>
<b>R.VIJI</b>	<b>2017663</b>

Under the guidance of

**Ms.J.Carolin Jenil Shalu, M.Com., M.Phil.,**



**DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE**

**HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

**NAGERCOIL- 629004**

**OCTOBER -2019**

**DECLARATION**

We here by declaration that , the project work entitled “ A STUDY ON CUSTOMER SATISFACTION TOWARDS LIPTON GREEN TEA” have been submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Commerce to Holy Cross College is an original work done by us during 2019-2020

Place : *Nagercoil*

Date : *18/10/2019*

**Submitted by**

**J. Beji**

2017633 *Beji*

**H. Mary Jegitha**

2017642 *Mary Jegitha*

**M. SahayaJerisha**

2017651 *M. Jerisha*

**R. SteffyRhynold**

2017659 *R. Steffy*

**R. viji**

2017663 *Viji*



**Ms.J.Carolin Jenil Shalu, M.Com., M.Phil.,**

Assistant Professor of Commerce,

Holy Cross College (Autonomous),

Nagercoil- 629004.

**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project entitled, **“A STUDY ON CUSTOMER SATISFACTION TOWARDS LIPTON GREEN TEA”** is a bonafide research work done by **J. Beji, H. Mary Jegitha, M.Sahaya Jerisha, R.Steffy Rhynold, R. Viji.** Under my supervision, guidance and submitted in partial fulfilment for degree of Bachelor of commerce. It has not formed the basis for the awards of any degree, diploma or any other similar title.

**J.Beji** 2017633

**H.MaryJegith** 2017642

**M.sahayaJerisha** 2017651

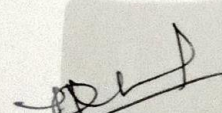
**R.steffyRhynold** 2017659

**R. viji** 2017663

**Place: Nagercoil**

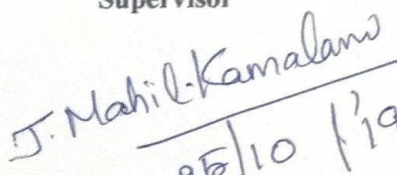
**Date: 18/10/2019**

  
Supervisor



**Head of the Department**

**Dr. J. DIVYA MERRY MALAR,**  
Head & Assistant Professor,  
Department of Commerce (SF),  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous),  
Nagercoil - 629 003.

  
25/10/19  
External Examiner

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

### “FEAR OF GOD IS THE BEGINNING OF WISDOM”

At the outset, we wish to express our hearty thanks to lord Almighty who has helped us with his showers of blessing to make this project a successful one.

We extend our special thanks to our principal **Dr. Sr. Anne Perpet Sophy** Holy Cross College (Autonomous) for providing us on opportunity to study in this reputed institution.

We are grateful to **Dr. J. Divya Merry Malar** M.Com, M.Phil, PhD. Head of the Commerce Department for her excellent assistance and encouragement.

This project could not have been without the successful and gracious assistance of Mrs. **J. Carolin Jenil Shalu** M.Com, M.Phil. We thank her for the encouragement to complete this project.

We also express out grateful thanks to all staffs in Commerce Department. We express our deep sense of gratitude to our parents and friends who have given a great support and timely help throughout our project work.



**A STUDY ON EMPLOYEE MOTIVATION IN KIRUBAI  
SNACKS COMPANY, IN PANAGUDI**

Project Report submitted to  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil  
Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University Tirunelveli

*In partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of degree of*  
**BACHELOR OF COMMERCE**

Submitted by

AISHWARYA.T	2017621
ANTO SMILIN.R	2017628
ARTHI.I. S	2017631
PRIYANKA.S	2017646
SAHAYA ALPHONSA.M	2017650
VINISHA.K. T	2017664

*Under the guidance of*

Ms.J.JENIFER, MBA, M.Com,M.Phil.



**DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE,  
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS),  
NAGERCOIL-629004**

**OCTOBER 2019**

Mrs. J. JENIFER, MBA, M.COM, M.Phil,

Assistant professor,

Department of commerce,

Holy Cross College (Autonomous),

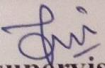
Nagercoil -629004.

**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project entitled, "A STUDY ON EMPLOYEE MOTIVATION IN KIRUBAI SNACKS COMPANY IN PANAKUDI" is a Bonafede record of work of done by T.Aishwarya, R.Antosmilin, I.S.Arthi, S.Priyanka, M.SahayaAlphonsa, K.T.Vinisha under my guidance and submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of B.Com. This report represents entirely an independent original work for the candidate.

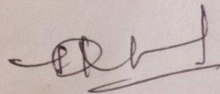
Place: Nagercoil

Date: 18.10.2019

  
supervisor

*J. Mahil/Kamalam*  
25/10/19

External Examiner



Head of the Department

**Dr. J. DIVYA MERRY MALAR,**  
Head & Assistant Professor,  
Department of Commerce (SF),  
Holy Cross College (Autonomous),  
Nagercoil - 629 003.

## DECLARATION

We hereby declare that project work entitled, "A STUDY ON EMPLOYEE MOTIVATION IN KIRUBAI SNACKS COMPANY IN PANAGUDI" submitted to Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil, for the third year under graduate study is an original work done under the guidance of Mrs. J. JENIFER, MBA, M.com, M.Phil., Assistance professor, Commerce Department. We hereby declare that the facts are genuine and are not based on any other research work.

Place: Nagercoil

Date: 18.10.2019

Submitted by,

T. AISHWARYA T. Aishwarya

R. ANTO SMILIN R. Anto Smilin

I.S. ARTHI I.s. Arthi

S. PRIYANKA S. Priyanka

M.SAHAYA ALPHONSA M. Sahaya Alphonsa

K.T. VINISHA. K.T. Vinisha

## ACKNOWLEDGMENT

“He enjoys much who is thankful for little, a grateful mind in both a great and happy life”.

At the outset, we wish to express our heartfelt thanks to the lord Almighty who help with his blessings to make this project a successful one.

We extend our special thanks to **Dr. Sr. S. Anne PerpetSophy**, principal, holy cross college (Autonomous), Nagercoil for giving us this wonderful opportunity to do the project work.

Our heartfelt thanks to my beloved head of the department of commerce with computer application **Dr.J.Divya Merry Malar** for successfully completing this project.

We are grateful to **Mrs.J.Jenifer**, for her excellent assistance, encouragement and guidance throughout our project work.

We also express our heartfelt thanks to all the staff members of department of commerce.

Our deep gratitude goes to our parents and friend who have given moral and timely support throughout our project work.

**Place: Nagercoil**

**Date: 18.10.2019**

**T. AISHWARYA**

**R. ANTO SMILIN**

**I.S. ARTHI**

**S. PRIYANKA**

**M. SAHAYA ALPHONSA**

**K.T. VINISHA**